Experiment 2

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Branch: BE CSE Section/Group: KRG-2A

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Subject Name: DAA Subject Code:23CSH-301

1. Aim: Implement a power function that computes xyx^yxy in O(log n) time complexity.

2. Objective: To implement and understand an optimized recursive approach for exponentiation using divide and conquer.

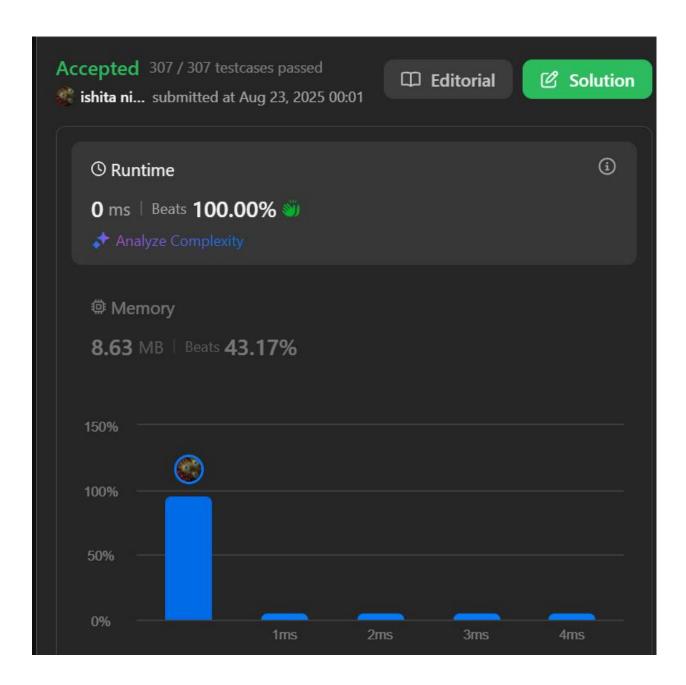
3. Implementation/Code:

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
double power(double x,int y){
  if(y==0)
  return 1;
  double temp=power(x,y/2);
  if (y\%2==0)
  return temp*temp;
  else{
    if(y>0)
    return x*temp*temp;
    else
    return (temp*temp)/x;
int main(){
  double x=2;
  int y=-3;
  cout<<"Result: "<<power(x,y)<<endl;</pre>
```

```
return 0;
```

4. Output

```
88
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C++ ×
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  1 class Solution {
  2 public:
  3 double power(double x, long long y) {
             if (y == 0) return 1.0;
             double temp = power(x, y / 2);
             if (y % 2 == 0) {
                 return temp * temp;
  10
             } else {
                 return x * temp * temp;
  11
             }
 12
 13
          double myPow(double x, int n) {
 14
             long long N = n; // handle large negative safely
 15
             if (N < 0) {
 17
                 x = 1 / x;
                 N = -N;
 20
             return power(x, N);
  21
  22
 23 };
```



5. Learning Outcome

- Understand the concept of divide-and-conquer in recursive functions.
- Implement exponentiation in O(log n) time.
- Handle negative and zero power cases efficiently.

