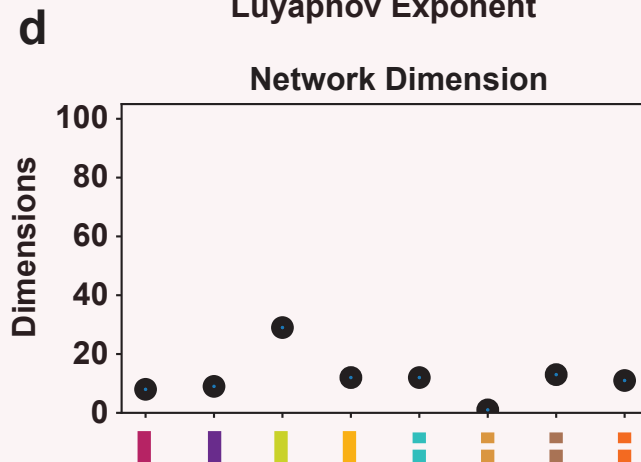
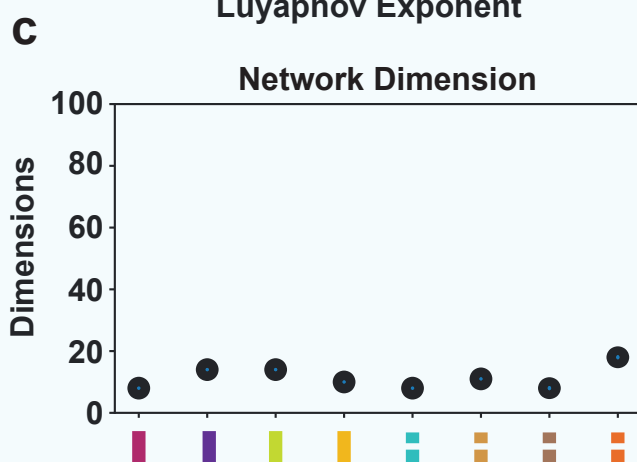
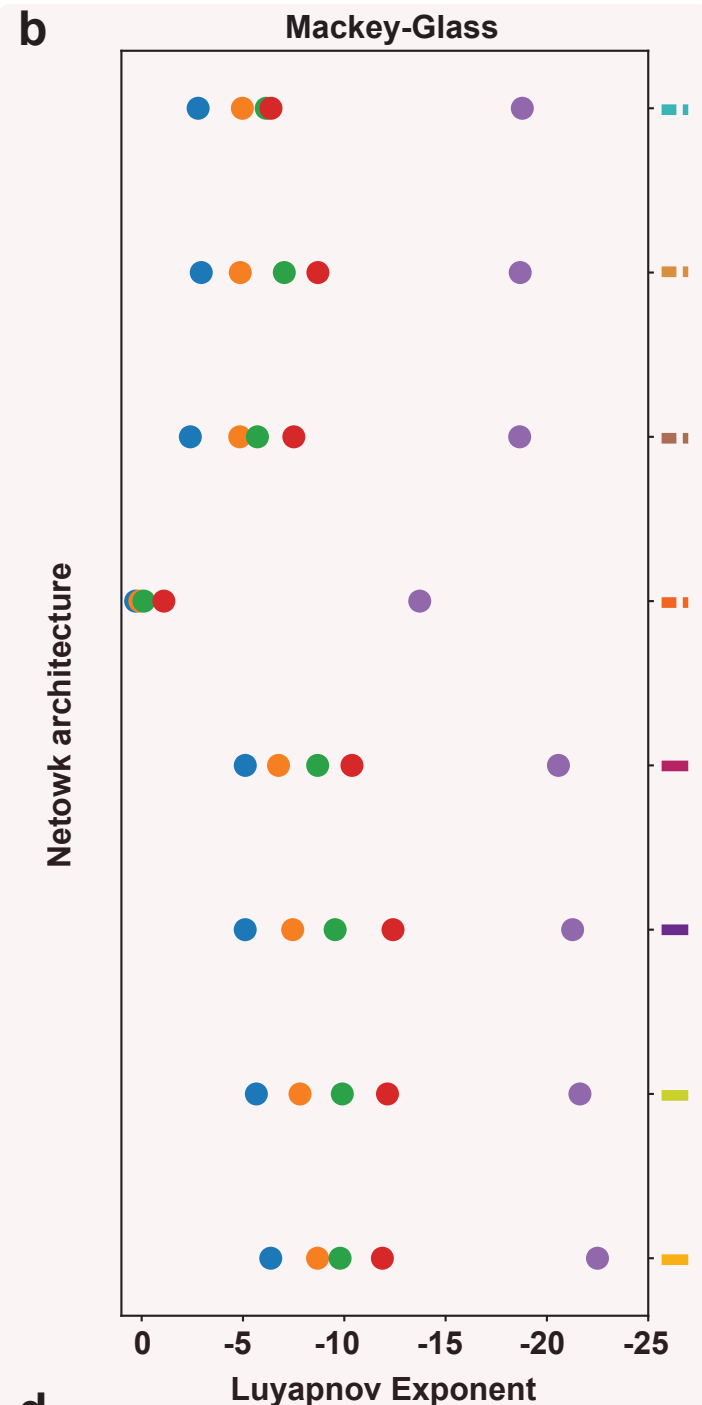
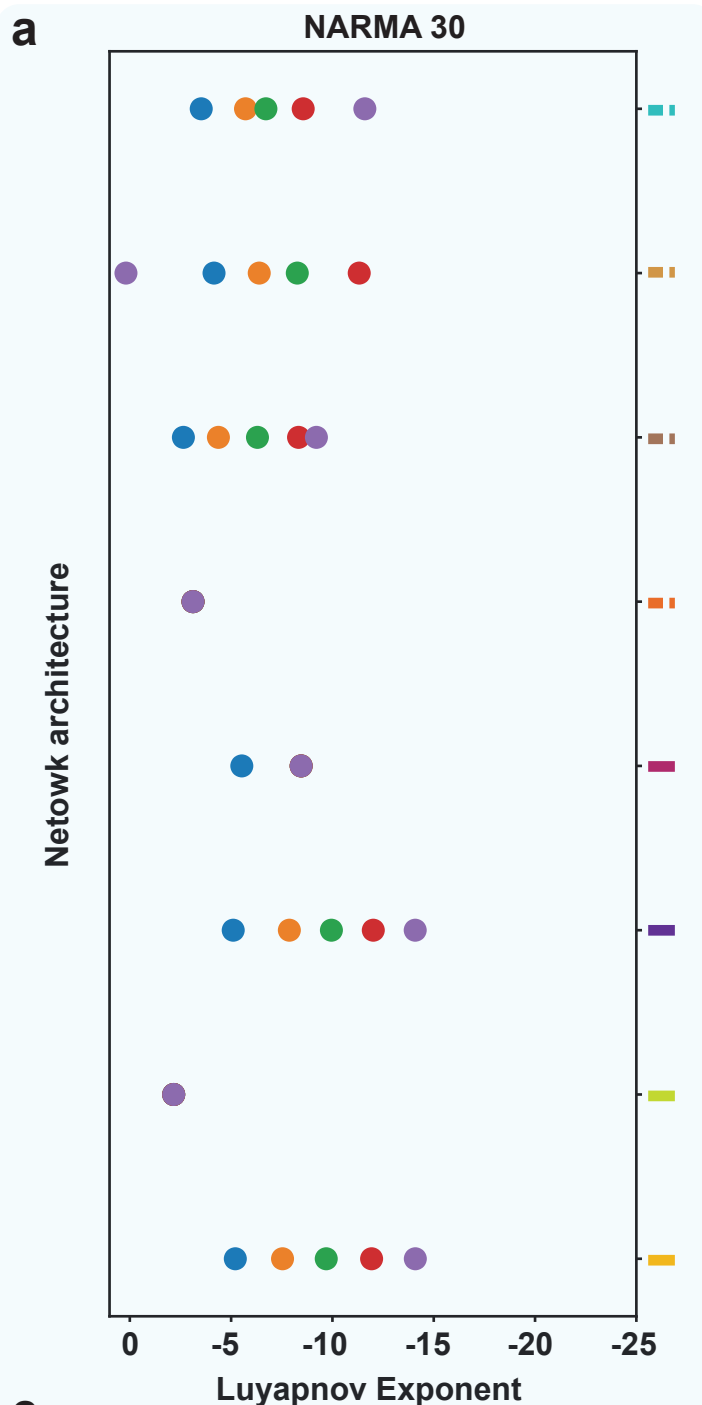


Perturbation Magnitude

● 1e-9 ● 1e-7 ● 1e-5 ● 1e-3 ● 1e-1



ESN

— Heterogenous Network  
— Heterogenous Cluster  
— Homogeonus Network  
— Homogenous Cluster

DDN

— Heterogenous Network  
— Homogeonus Network  
— Heterogenous Cluster  
— Homogenous Cluster