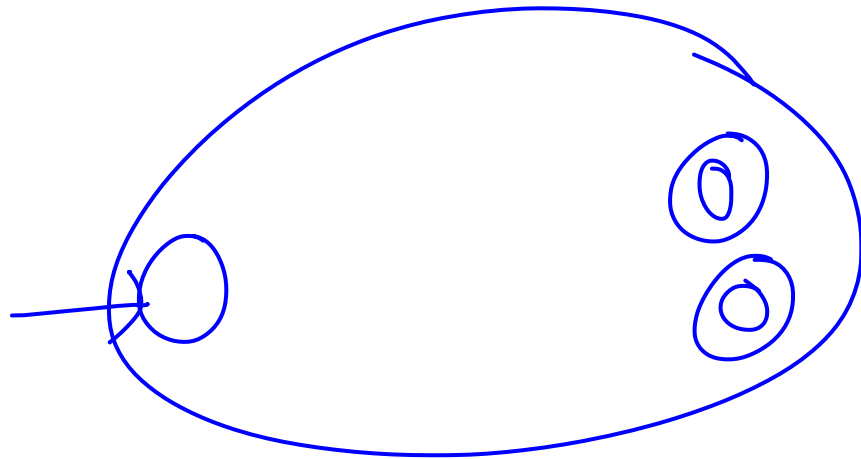


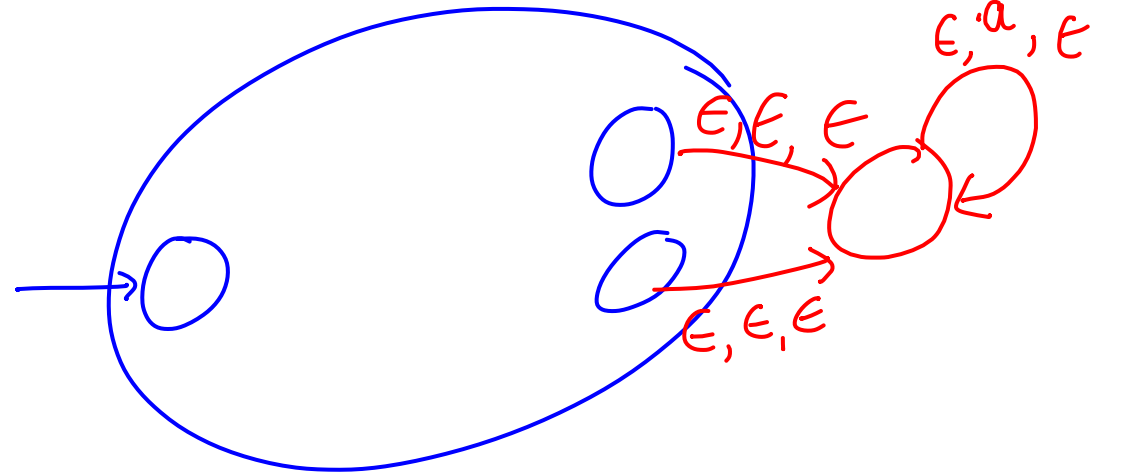
Equivalence of acceptance by final state & empty stack

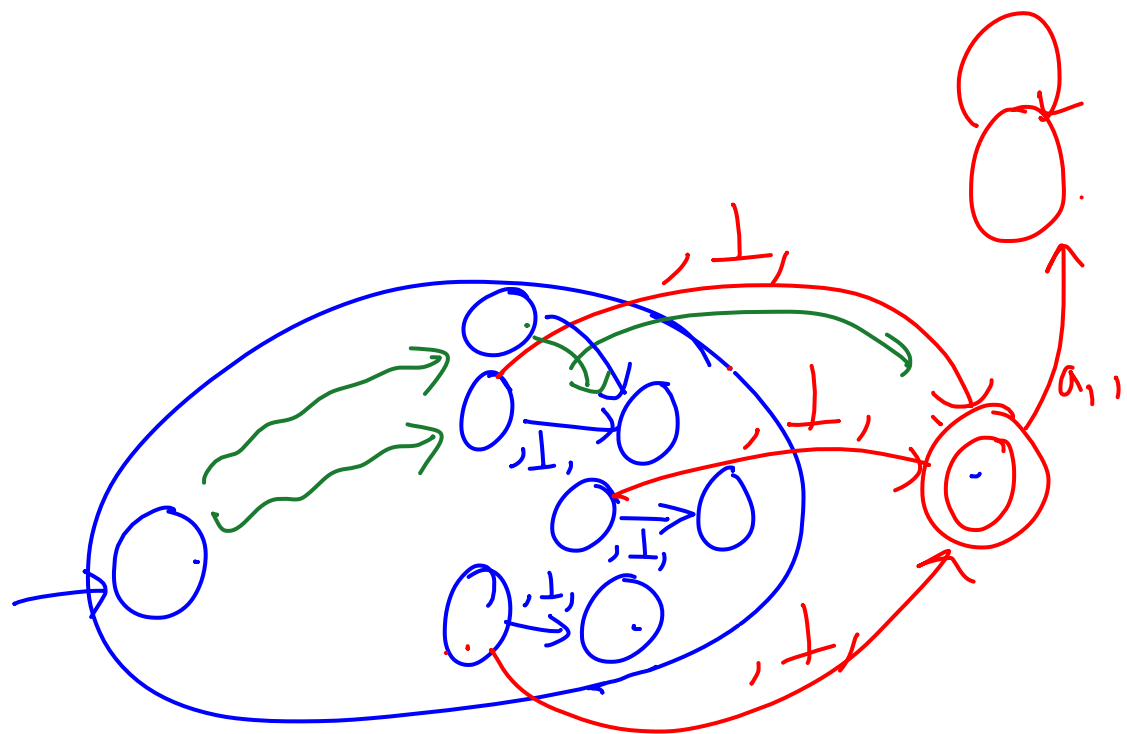
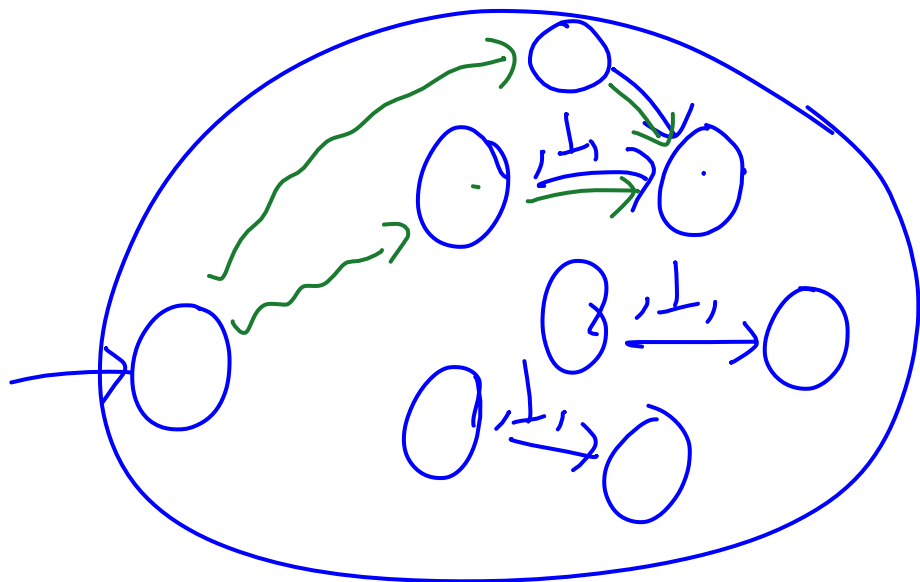
I



Acceptance by final state

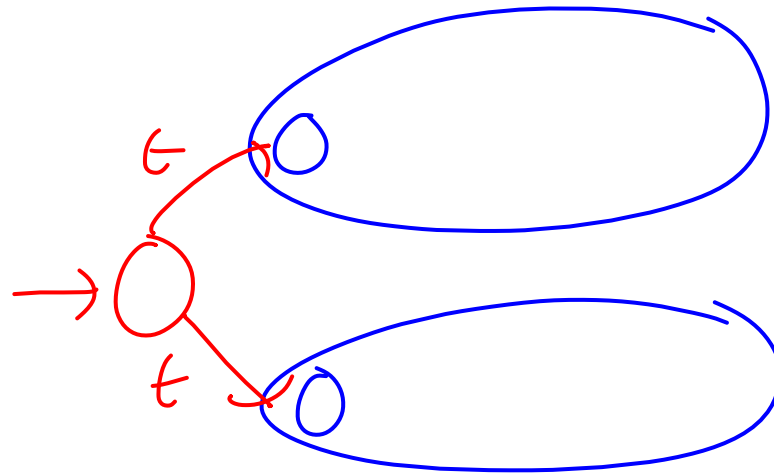
$I \cup \{\underline{II}\}$





Properties of sets accepted by PDAs

Union?



Yes

Intersection?

Maybe not