

# Secure Messaging Chat Application

## AIM

Build a secure messaging chat app using Flask in Python, where users can enter a message, choose an encryption method (like Fernet or Caesar cipher), and view the encrypted output. The app ensures message confidentiality through basic cryptographic techniques.

## Project Overview

Secure Messaging Chat App is a web-based application that enables users to send encrypted messages using two classical encryption techniques:

- **Fernet Encryption** (modern symmetric encryption)
- **Caesar Cipher** (classical substitution cipher)

The platform is designed for simplicity, educational value, and basic secure communication, making it ideal for demonstrations, prototypes, or student learning tools.

## Technology Stack

### Python 3.x

- **Purpose:** Core programming language
- **Why chosen:** Wide community support, built-in libraries, perfect for rapid backend development with Flask.

### Flask (Web Framework)

- **Purpose:** Lightweight web server and routing framework
- **Features:** Request handling, HTML templating, form processing.

### Cryptography Library

- **Purpose:** Secure Fernet encryption
- **Features:** AES-based symmetric encryption with built-in key generation and HMAC validation.

### HTML + CSS (Frontend UI)

- **Purpose:** User interface and layout
- **Features:** Form fields, dropdowns, tables, styled using responsive and accessible CSS.

## Cipher Implementations

### Fernet Cipher

- **Algorithm Type:** Symmetric (modern encryption)
- **Function:** `encrypt_fernet(message: str) -> str`
- **Key Features:**
  - Uses 32-byte secure key (auto-generated & saved to `secret.key`)
  - Ensures confidentiality and integrity with AES & HMAC
  - Suitable for real secure data

## Caesar Cipher

- **Algorithm Type:** Classical substitution cipher
- **Function:** `encrypt_caesar(message: str, shift: int) -> str`
- **Key Features:**
  - Letter-by-letter substitution with shift
  - Supports upper/lowercase
  - Preserves punctuation & digits
  - Good for educational/demo purposes

### User Interface Features

- **Input Fields:**
  - Message: Plaintext message input
  - Method: Dropdown to select Fernet or Caesar
  - Shift: Number input for Caesar cipher (only shown when Caesar is selected)
- **Encrypt Button:** Send: Submits the message and applies selected encryption
- **Result Display**
  - Encrypted messages shown in a list (in-memory)
  - Includes:
    - Original message
    - Encrypted result
    - Method used
    - Shift (if Caesar)
- **Error Handling:** Pop-up dialogs for invalid or missing inputs
  - **Missing Input:** Alert if any field is blank (User sees: “Missing message or method”)
  - **Invalid Caesar Key:** User sees: “Shift value must be an integer”, key must be digit.
  - **Empty Message:** Form input marked required
  - **Invalid Method :** Defaults to Fernet

**Run:** python main.py launches the GUI

### **Workflow:**

- ❖ Enter message
- ❖ Select the Method ( Fernet or Caesar)
- ❖ Click Encrypt & send
- ❖ View the encrypted results

### Implementation Code:

```
from flask import Flask, render_template, request, redirect, url_for

from cryptography.fernet import Fernet

import os

app = Flask(__name__)

# Load or generate Fernet key

KEY_FILE = "secret.key"

if not os.path.exists(KEY_FILE):
```

```

key = Fernet.generate_key()

with open(KEY_FILE, "wb") as key_file:

    key_file.write(key)

else:

    with open(KEY_FILE, "rb") as key_file:

        key = key_file.read()

fernet_cipher = Fernet(key)

messages = [] # In-memory message store

# Caesar Cipher function

def caesar_encrypt(text, shift):

    result = ""

    for char in text:

        if char.isalpha():

            base = ord('A') if char.isupper() else ord('a')

            result += chr((ord(char) - base + shift) % 26 + base)

        else:

            result += char

    return result

@app.route('/')

def index():

    return render_template("index.html", messages=messages)

@app.route('/send', methods=['POST'])

def send():

    message = request.form.get('message')

    method = request.form.get('method')

    shift = request.form.get('shift', 0)

    if not method or not message:

        return "Missing message or method", 400

    if method == 'fernet':

        encrypted = fernet_cipher.encrypt(message.encode()).decode()

        messages.append({

```

```

        'method': 'Fernet',
        'original': message,
        'encrypted': encrypted,
        'details': 'Fernet encryption with secret.key'
    })

elif method == 'caesar':

    try:

        shift = int(shift)

        encrypted = caesar_encrypt(message, shift)

        messages.append({

            'method': 'Caesar',

            'original': message,

            'encrypted': encrypted,

            'details': f'Shift: {shift}'

        })

    except ValueError:

        return "Invalid shift value", 400

    else:

        return "Invalid encryption method", 400

return redirect(url_for('index'))

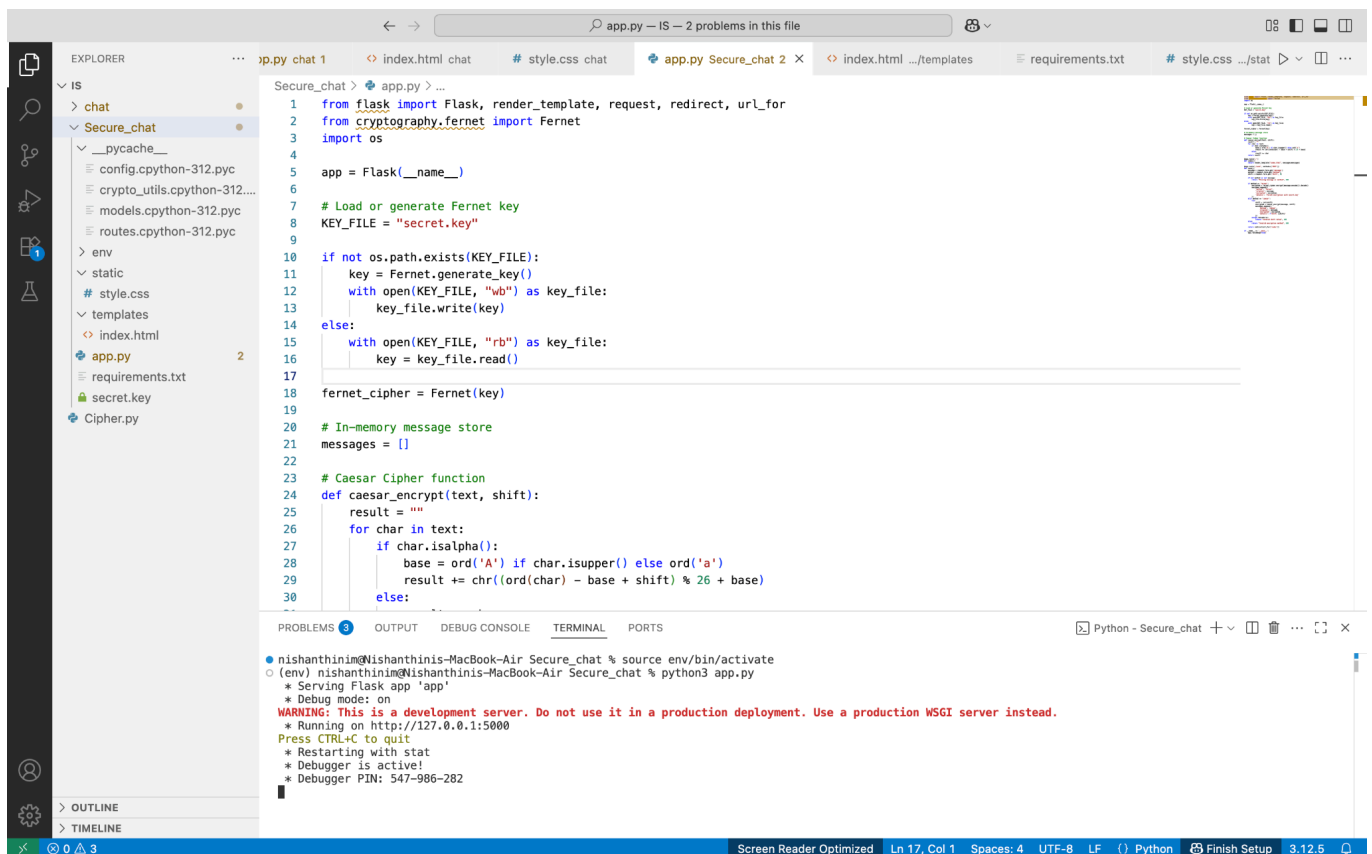
if __name__ == '__main__':

    app.run(debug=True)

```

## Output:

Link : <http://127.0.0.1:5000>

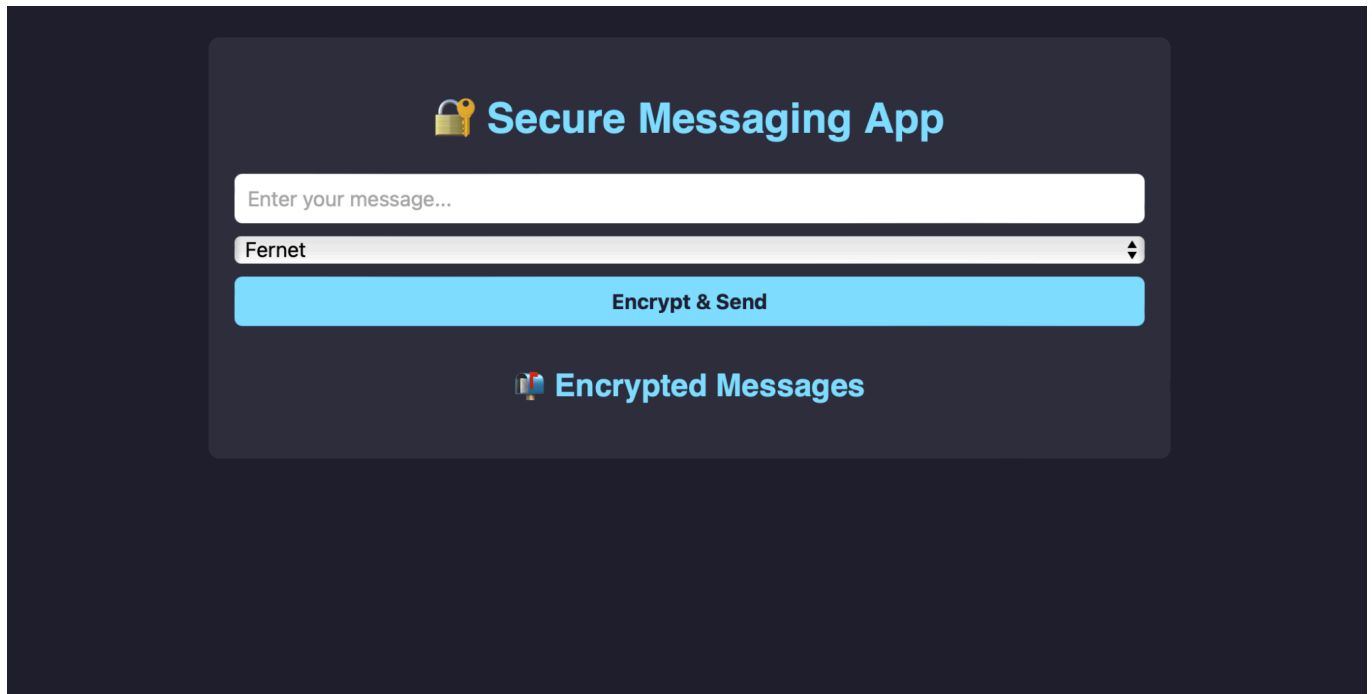


The screenshot shows a VS Code editor with the file explorer on the left, the main editor showing `app.py`, and a terminal at the bottom. The `app.py` file contains the following code:

```
1 from flask import Flask, render_template, request, redirect, url_for
2 from cryptography.fernet import Fernet
3 import os
4
5 app = Flask(__name__)
6
7 # Load or generate Fernet key
8 KEY_FILE = "secret.key"
9
10 if not os.path.exists(KEY_FILE):
11     key = Fernet.generate_key()
12     with open(KEY_FILE, "wb") as key_file:
13         key_file.write(key)
14 else:
15     with open(KEY_FILE, "rb") as key_file:
16         key = key_file.read()
17
18 fernet_cipher = Fernet(key)
19
20 # In-memory message store
21 messages = []
22
23 # Caesar Cipher function
24 def caesar_encrypt(text, shift):
25     result = ""
26     for char in text:
27         if char.isalpha():
28             base = ord('A') if char.isupper() else ord('a')
29             result += chr((ord(char) - base + shift) % 26 + base)
30         else:
31             result += char
32     return result
```

The terminal output shows the following commands and messages:

```
nishanthinim@Nishanthinis-MacBook-Air Secure_chat % source env/bin/activate
(env) nishanthinim@Nishanthinis-MacBook-Air Secure_chat % python3 app.py
* Serving Flask app 'app'
* Debug mode: on
WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment. Use a production WSGI server instead.
* Running on http://127.0.0.1:5000
Press CTRL+C to quit
* Restarting with stat
* Debugger is active!
* Debugger PIN: 547-986-282
```





## Secure Messaging App

Fernet



Encrypt & Send



### Encrypted Messages

**Method:** Fernet

**Original:** haiii

**Encrypted:** gAAAAABohwRTCMIBOvA83vnafGQ4tTbSZP3a9MonWyX5cA9-0rSx8u-Me8Lyz4Mw-nCmvKR-S\_3fewlUt-UcDkSKsrKGTZ-TTg==

**Details:** Fernet encryption with secret.key



## Secure Messaging App

Caesar



Shift for Caesar (0-25)



Encrypt & Send



### Encrypted Messages

**Method:** Fernet

**Original:** haiii

**Encrypted:** gAAAAABohwRTCMIBOvA83vnafGQ4tTbSZP3a9MonWyX5cA9-0rSx8u-Me8Lyz4Mw-nCmvKR-S\_3fewlUt-UcDkSKsrKGTZ-TTg==

**Details:** Fernet encryption with secret.key

**Method:** Caesar

**Original:** Hair

**Encrypted:** Kdlu

**Details:** Shift: 3