

Course Name: Internet Of Things Lab

Course code: 21CSP-344

Date of Performance 19/10/2023

Experiment 3.1

Aim: To design a weather station by checking Air quality of an environment with the help of IoT.

Objectives:

1. Learn about interfacing.
2. Learn about IoT programming.

Components Used:

- Arduino Uno R3
- MQ 135 AirQuality Sensor Module
- Male to Female Jumper Wire
- Software: Arduino IDE

Description:

Arduino:

It is an open-source electronics platform. It consists ATmega328 8-bit Micro controller. It can be able to read inputs from different sensors & we can send instructions to the micro controller in the Arduino. It provides Arduino IDE to write code & connect the hardware devices like Arduino boards & sensors.

About Air Quality Sensor:

MQ-135 sensor belongs to the MQ series that are used to detect different gasses present in the air. The MQ-135 sensor is used to detect gases such as NH₃, NO_x, alcohol, Benzene, smoke, CO₂, etc. steel exoskeleton houses a sensing device within the gas sensor module.

Specifications

The table below shows some key specifications of the MQ-135 sensor module:

| Feature | Description |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Operating Voltage | 2.5-5.0V |
| Detecting Concentration | 10ppm-300ppm for NH ₃ |
| | 10ppm-1000ppm for Benzene |
| | 10ppm-300ppm for Alcohol |

Name: Nishant Kumar Mehta

UID: 21BCS3402



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| Feature | Description |
|-----------------------|--------------------|
| Load Resistance | Adjustable |
| Heater Resistance | $33\Omega \pm 5\%$ |
| Heater Consumption | less than 800mW |
| Operating Temperature | -10 to 45°C |

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CODE:

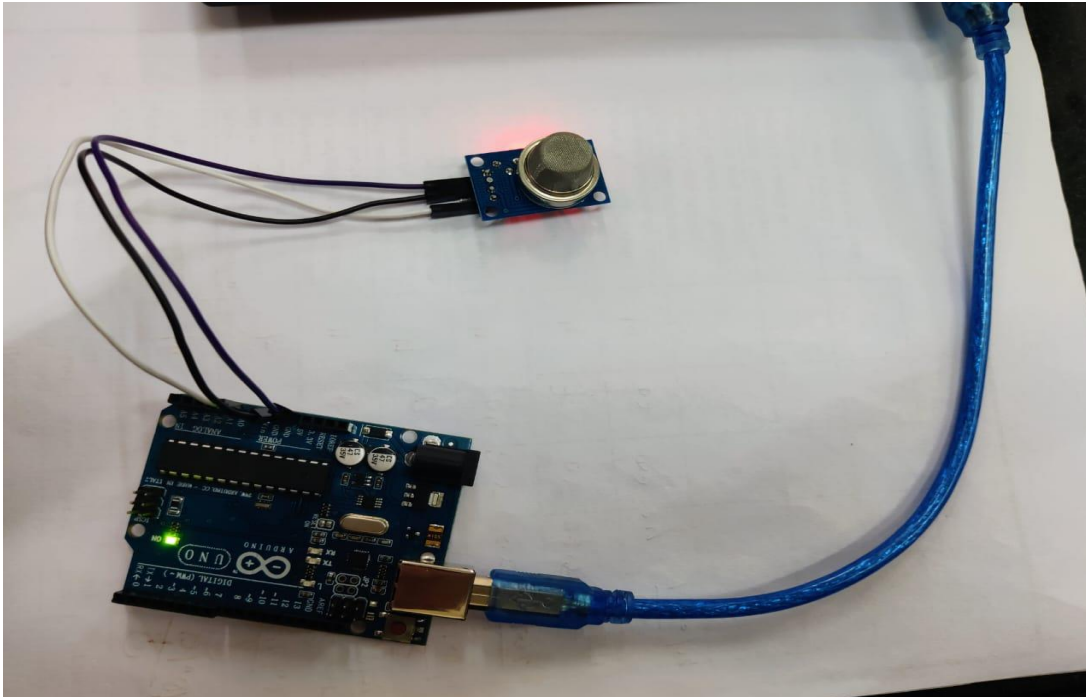
```
int sensorValue;  
//int digitalValue;  
void setup()  
{  
  Serial.begin(9600); // sets the serial port to 9600  
  pinMode(13, OUTPUT);  
  pinMode(2, INPUT);  
}  
void loop()  
{  
  sensorValue = analogRead(0); // read analog input pin 0  
  //digitalValue = digitalRead(2);  
  if (sensorValue > 400)  
  {  
    digitalWrite(13, HIGH);  
  }  
  else  
    digitalWrite(13, LOW);  
  Serial.println(sensorValue, DEC); // prints the value read  
  //Serial.println(digitalValue, DEC);  
  delay(1000); // wait 100ms for next reading  
}
```

Output and Simulation :

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Learning Outcomes :

- Understanding Air Quality Sensor Technology
- Principles of Air Quality
- Calculating Air Quality of the surrounding.