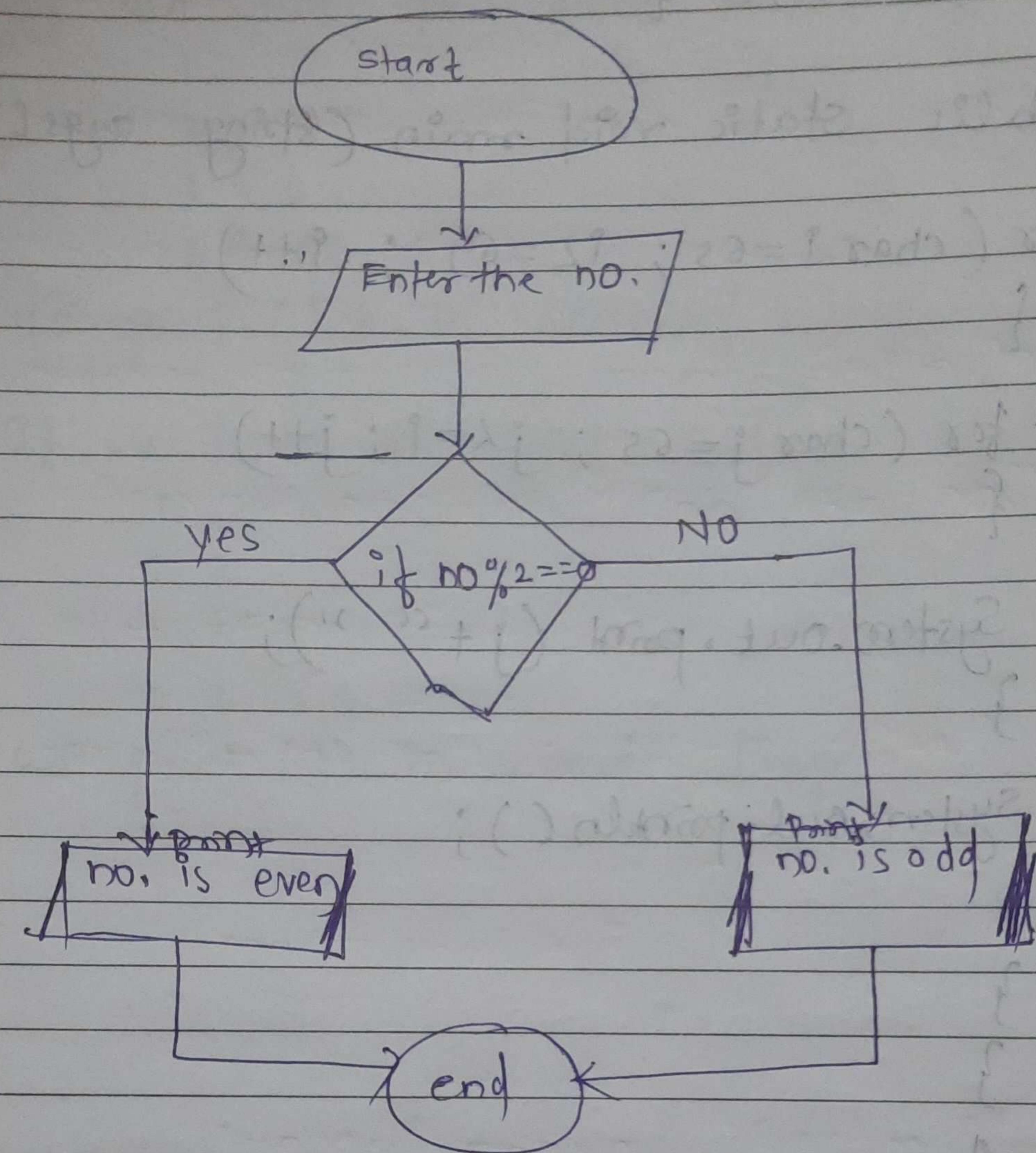


Assignment No. 1

1. check if the given no. is Even or odd
 ⇒ Flow chart



Algorithm ⇒

- Step 1: ~~Enter~~ take input from user. & ~~check~~.
- Step 2: ~~check~~ find out the modulus of given no by value of 2.
- Step 3: And check the cond' if modulus of no. is == 0 then print no. is even.
- Step 4: If cond' is not satisfied then no. is odd
- Step 5: end.

2. Write a Java program to find the factorial of a given no.

Start

Enters the no.
in form of
variable &
take variable
mul = 1

(User enters no.) allocation of memory

```
for(int i=1; i<=n; i++)
    mul = mul * i;
```

(Local variable) local = mul

local = mul

point factorial
of given no. (mul)

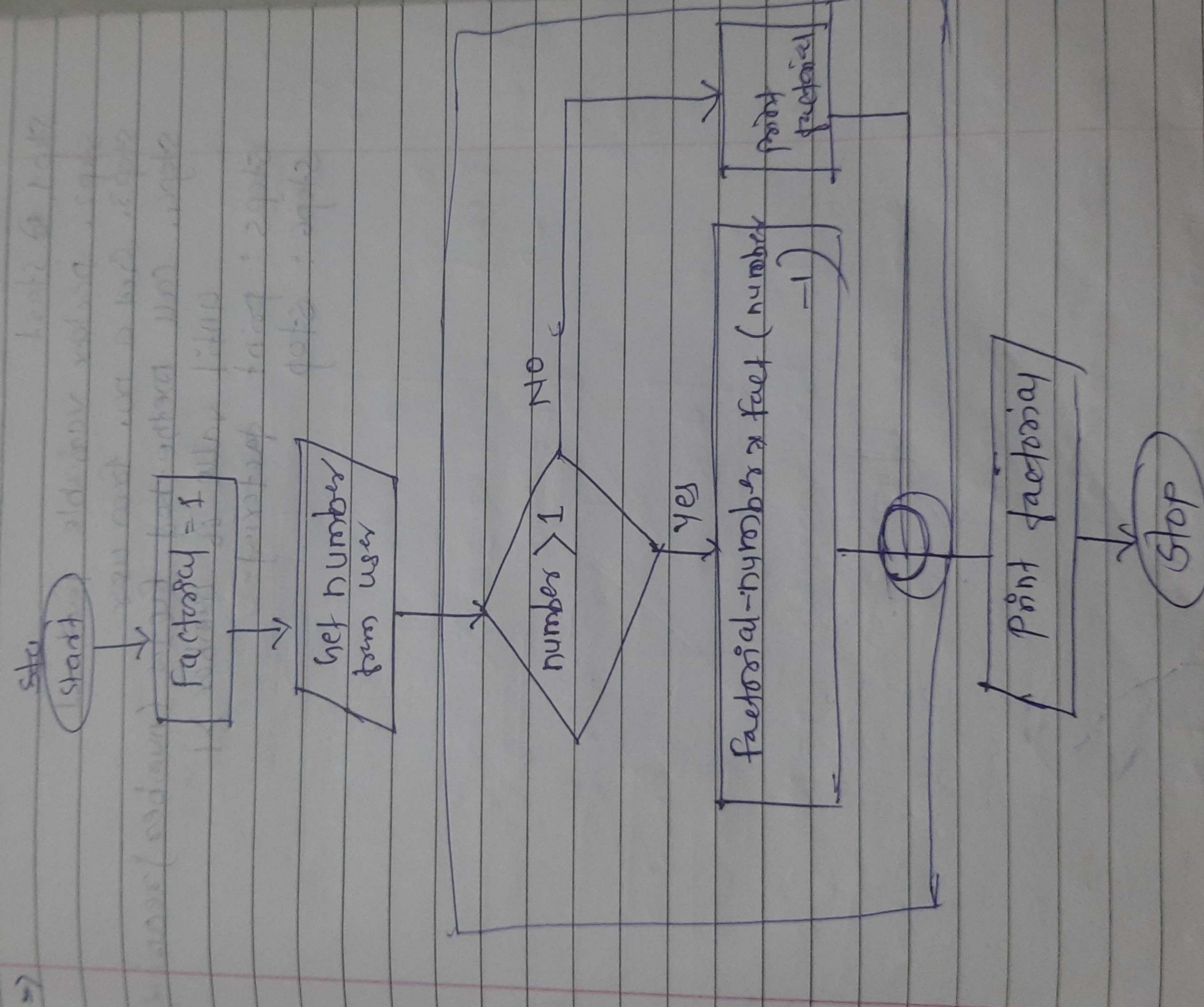
Step 1: Enters the no. from user & take variable mul = 1

Step 2: Take one loop for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++)

Step 3: repeat mul = mul * i inside the loop

Step 4: Point the value of mul outside the loop which is equal to the factorial of the given no.

3. Find The factorial of a number using Recursion.



Algorithm

Step 1. Start

Step 2. Declare variable fact = 1

Step 3. Get a no. from user

Step 4. Call method fact (number) recu

until value of number > 1

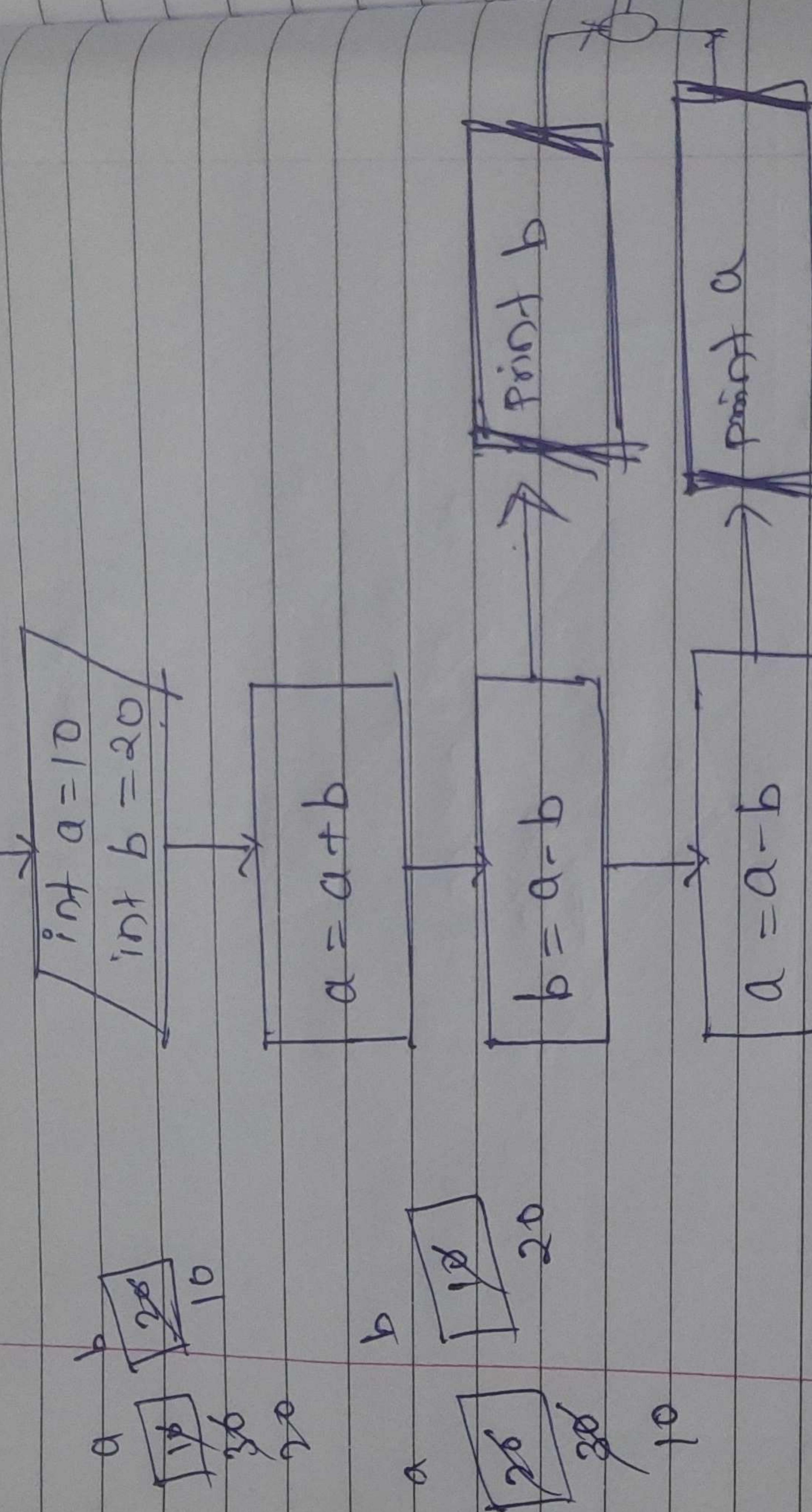
Step 5: print factorial

Step 6: Stop

4. Swap two numbers without using the third variable approach

=>

Start



Step 1: Take two variable $a = 10$ & $b = 20$

Step 2: Add $a = a + b$

Step 3: ~~$b = a - b$~~

Step 4: $a = a - b$

Step 5: Print values of a & b .

5. How to check whether the given no. is positive or negative

Start

Enter the no.

if $(no. == 0)$

No

if $(no > 0)$

Yes

Point no. neither negative nor positive

No

if $(no < 0)$

Yes

Point no. is negative

Point no. is positive

negative

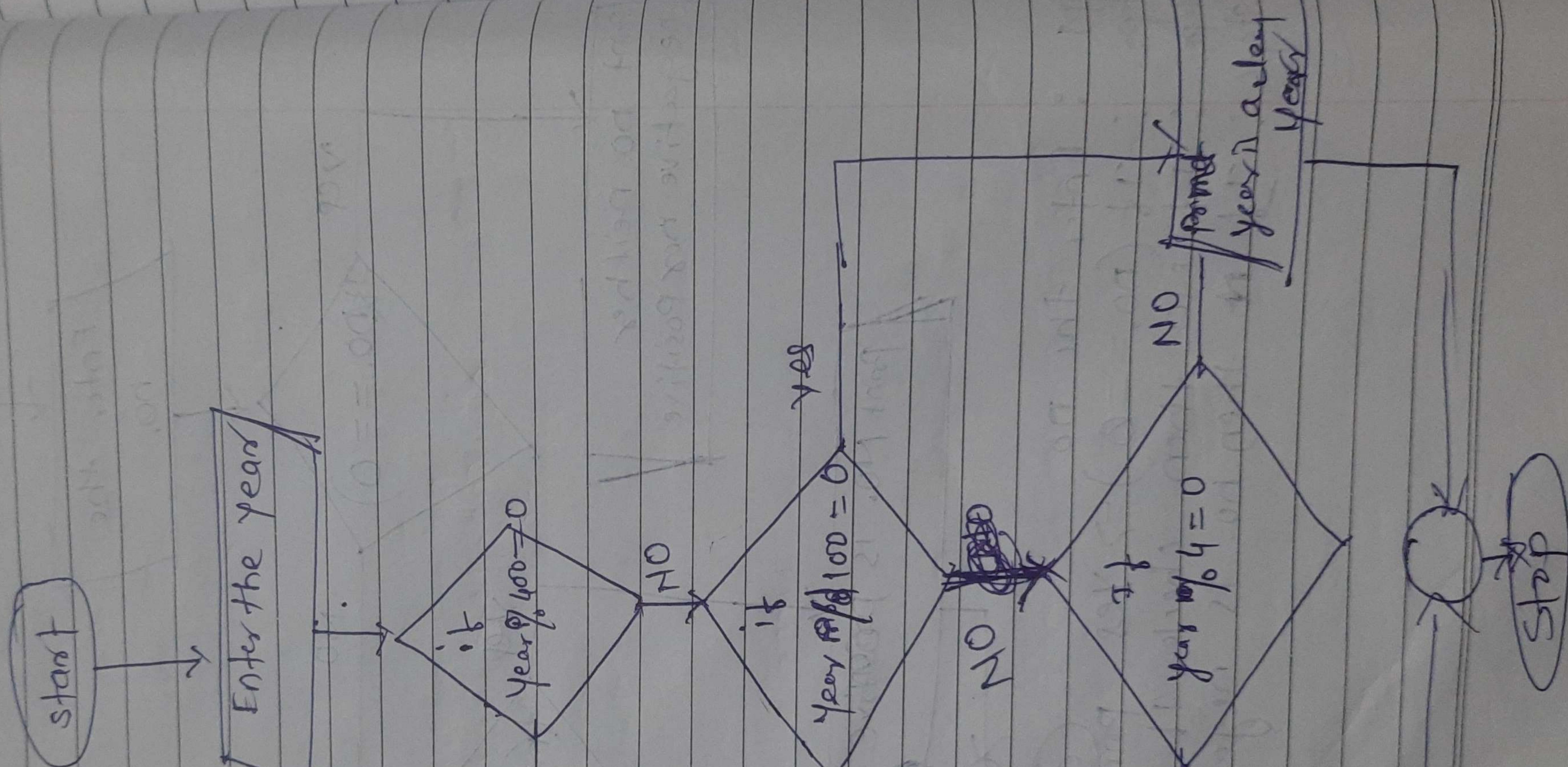
positive

Step 1 : Enter the no.

Step 2 : If $(no. == 0) \Rightarrow$ Yes point neither negative nor positive

Step 3 : If $(no > 0)$ Then check if > 0 no. is positive

6. Write a Java program to find whether a given number is leap year or Not.



if year % 400 == 0
Not divisible by 400

if year % 100 == 0
Not divisible by 100

if year % 4 == 0
Not divisible by 4

Leap Year

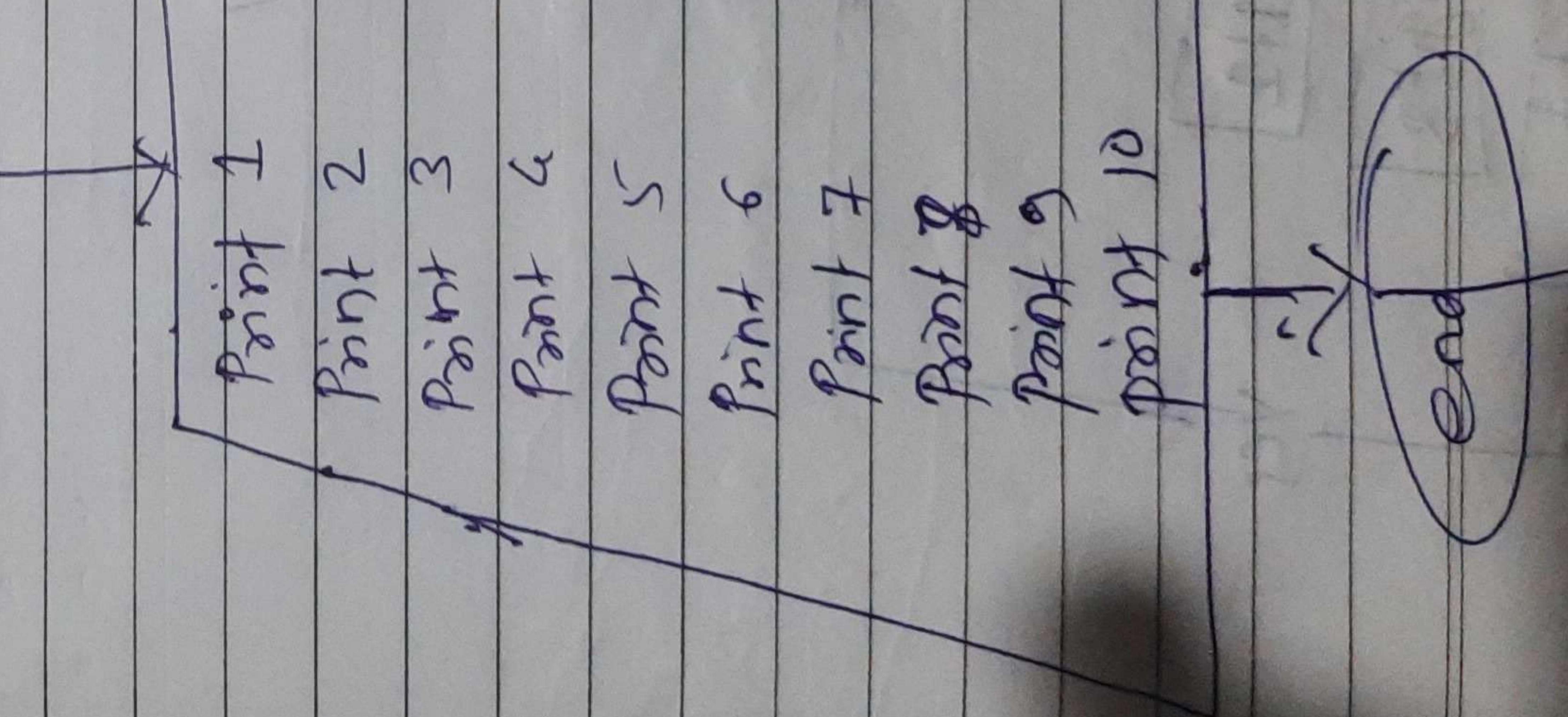
stop

Point year is leap year

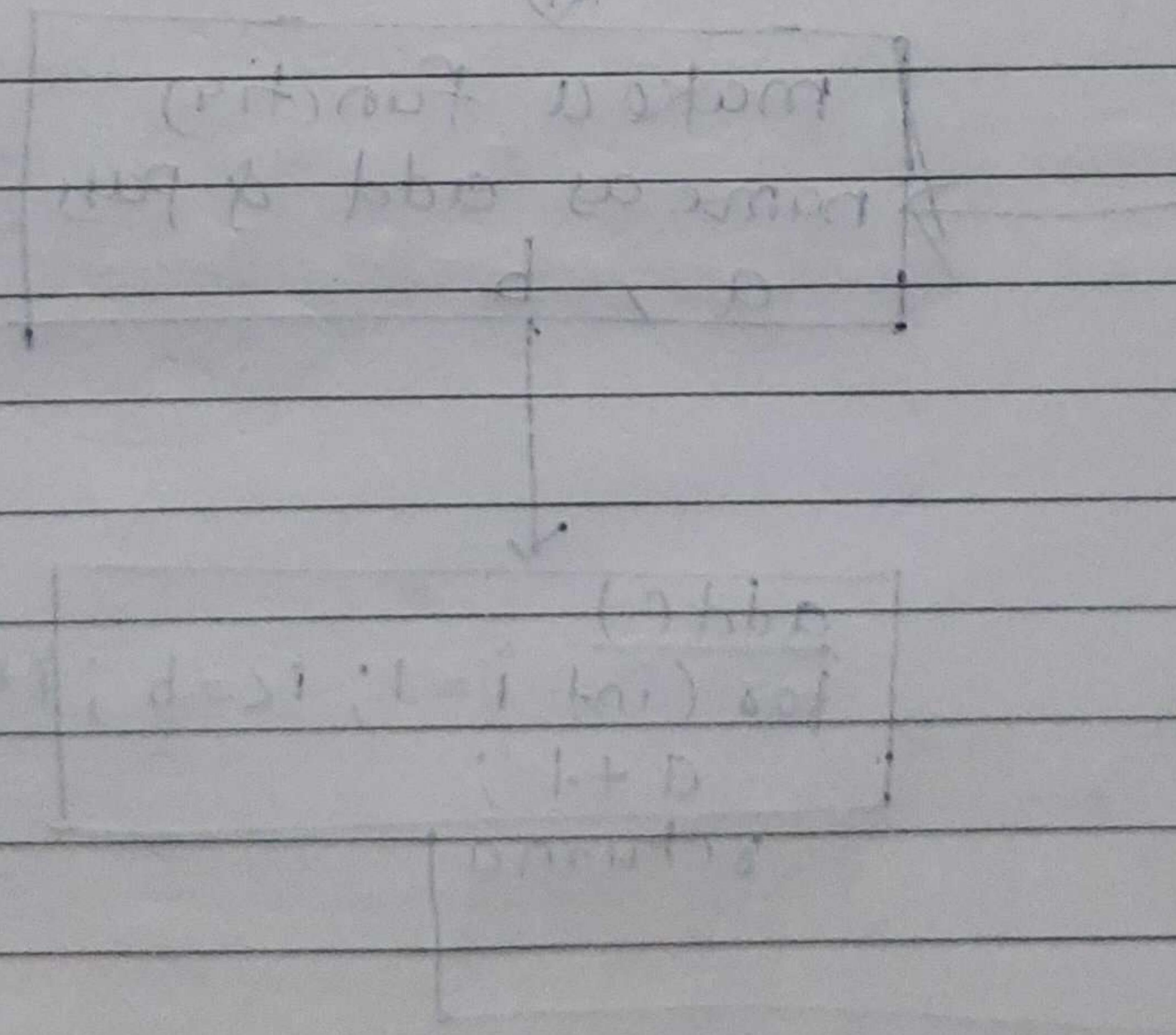
- Step 1 : Take input from user year =
 Step 2 : check if y is divisible by 400
 Step 3 : If step 2 is true, print y as a leap year
 Step 4 : If step 2 is false, check if y is divisible by 100
 Step 5 : If step 4 is true, print y is not a leap year
 Step 6 : If step 4 is false, check if y is divisible by 4
 Step 7 : If step 6 is true, print y is a leap year else
 print y is not a leap year.

7. write a Java program to print 1 to 10 without using loop.

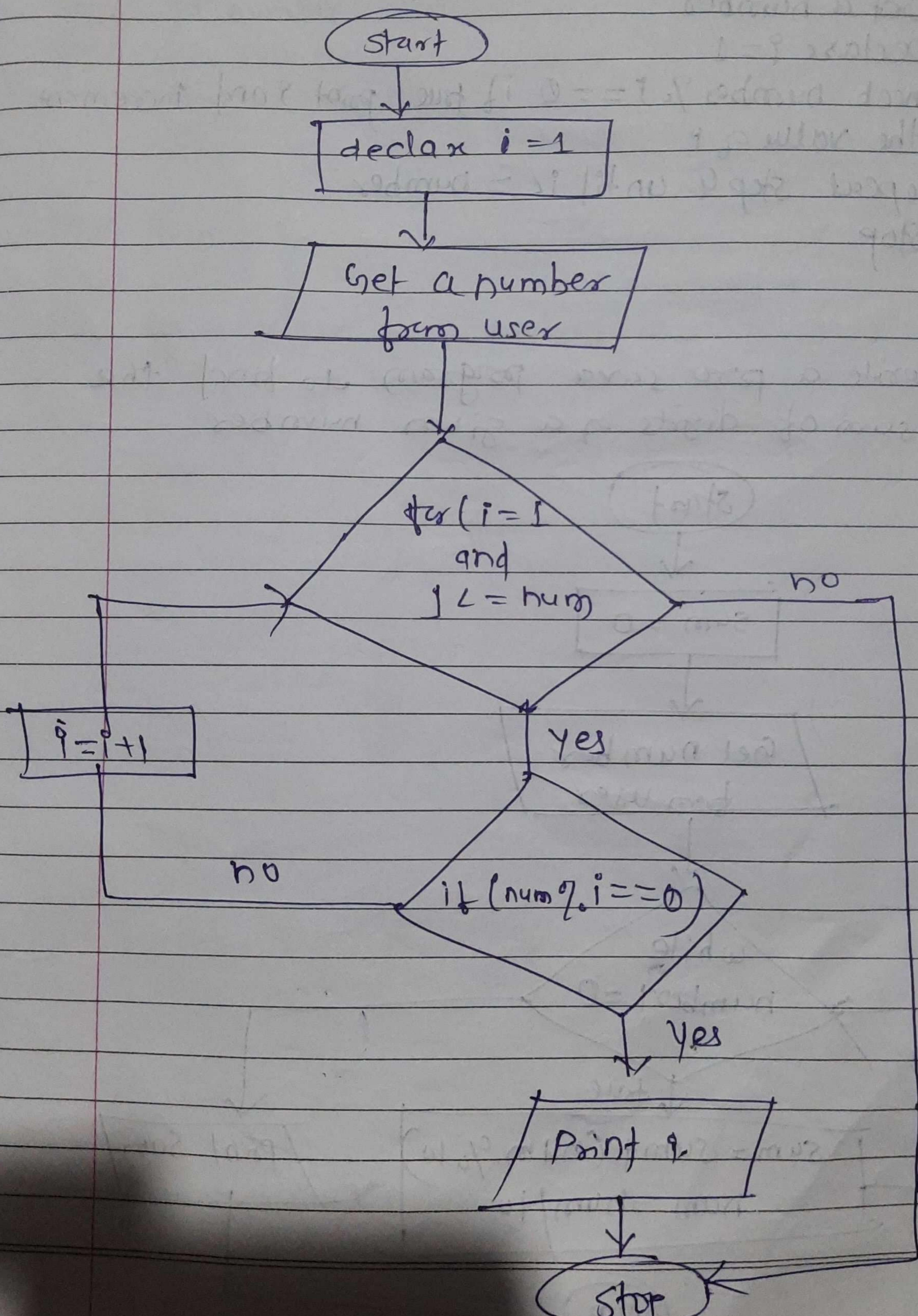
start



- Step1: Start
- Step2: Enter the no.
- Step3: if ($no == 0$) If yes then point 0, if No then goto Step 4
- Step4: $no / 10 = digit\ 1$
- Step5: $no \% 10 = digit\ 3$
- Step6: pointt digit 1 & digit 2



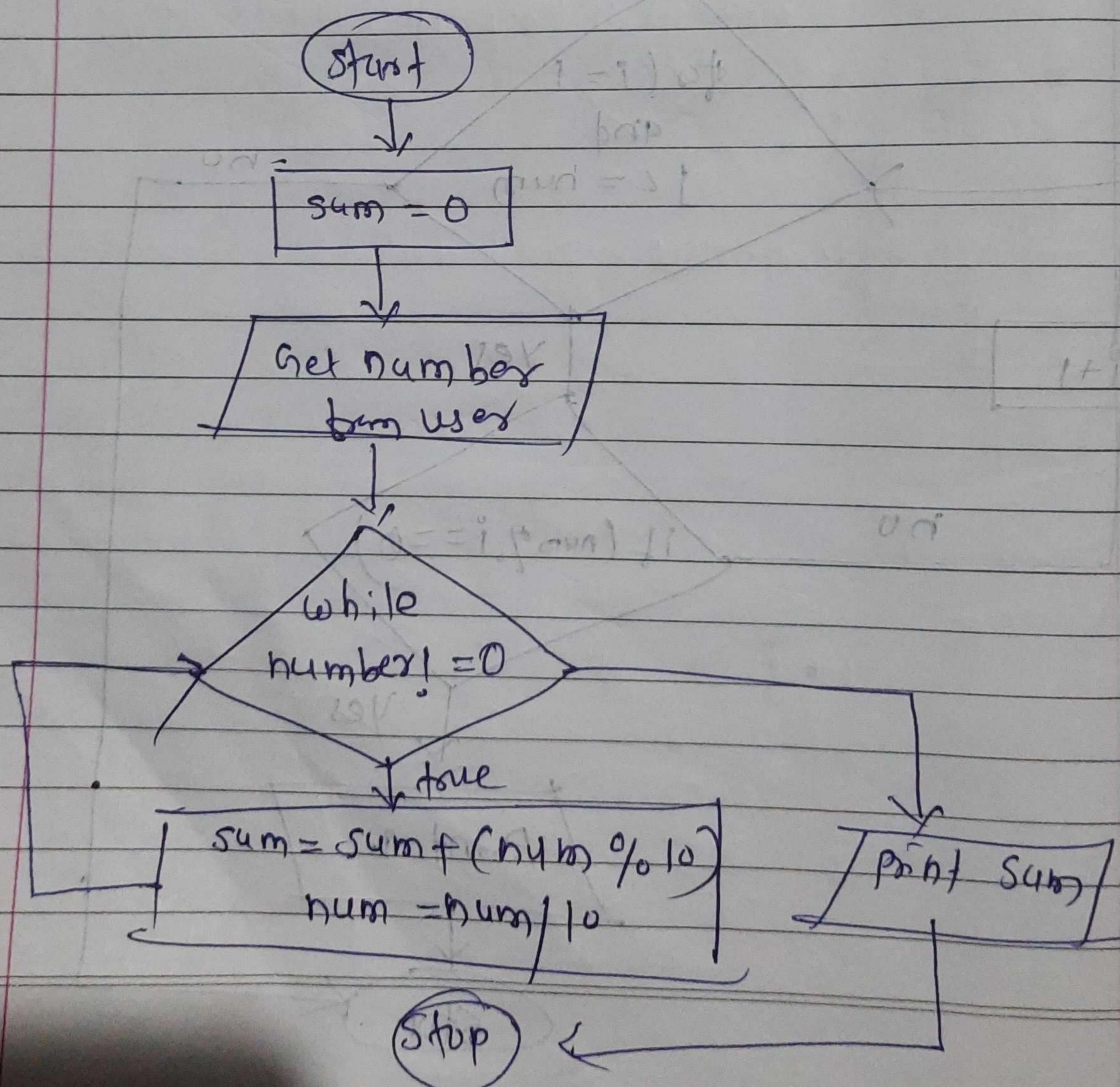
Q.9 write a Java program to print all the factors of the given number.



Algorithm

- Step 1: Start
- Step 2: Get a number
- Step 3: Declare $i=1$
- Step 4: Check number $\% i == 0$ if true print i and increment the value of i
- Step 5: Repeat Step 4 until $i \leq \text{number}$
- Step 6: Stop

10) Write a ~~pro~~ Java program to find the sum of digits of a given number.



Algorithm

Step 1 : start

Step 2 : get number from user

Step 3 set sum = 1

Step 4 while (number != 0)

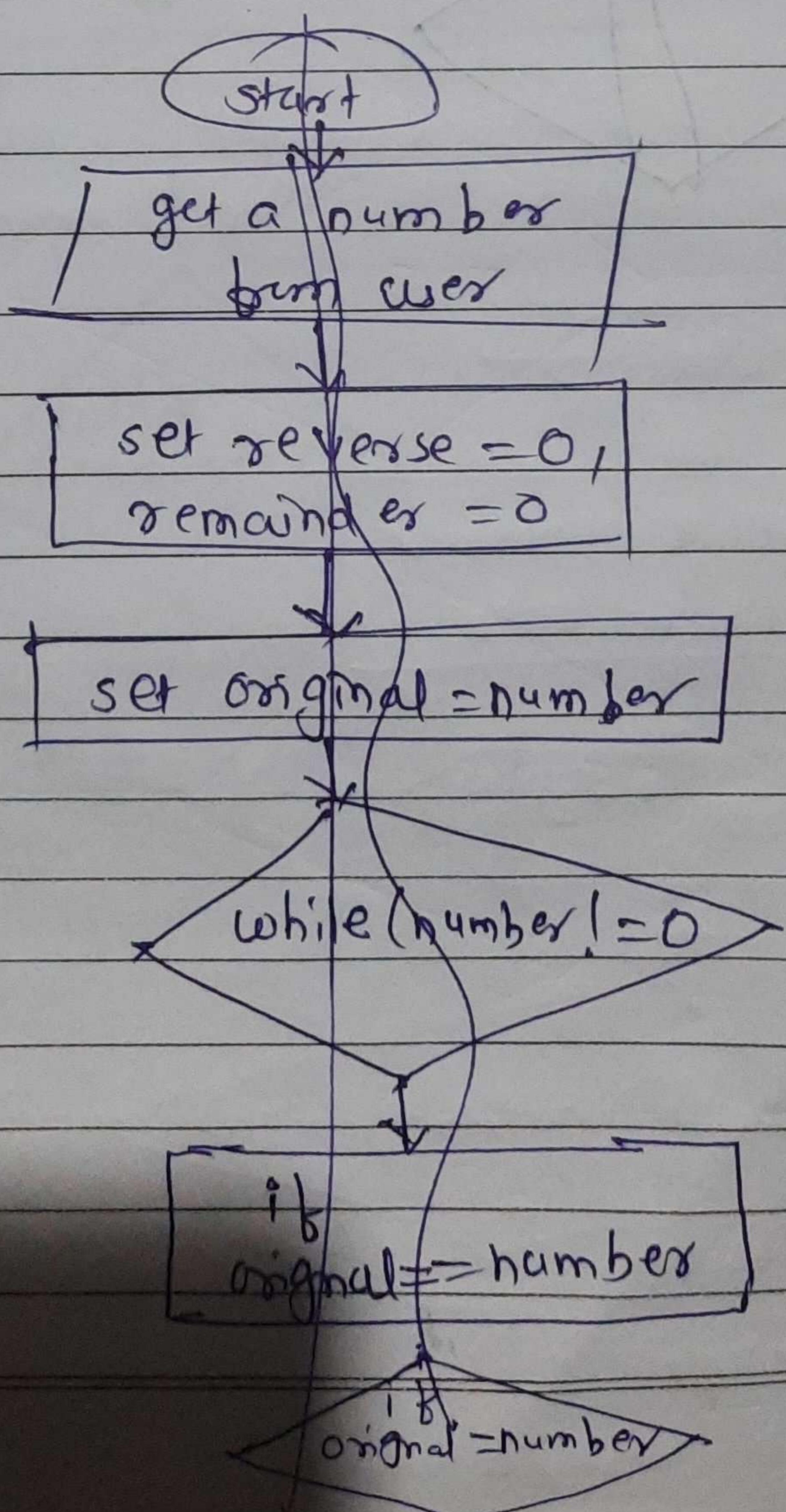
sum = sum + (number % 10)

num = num / 10

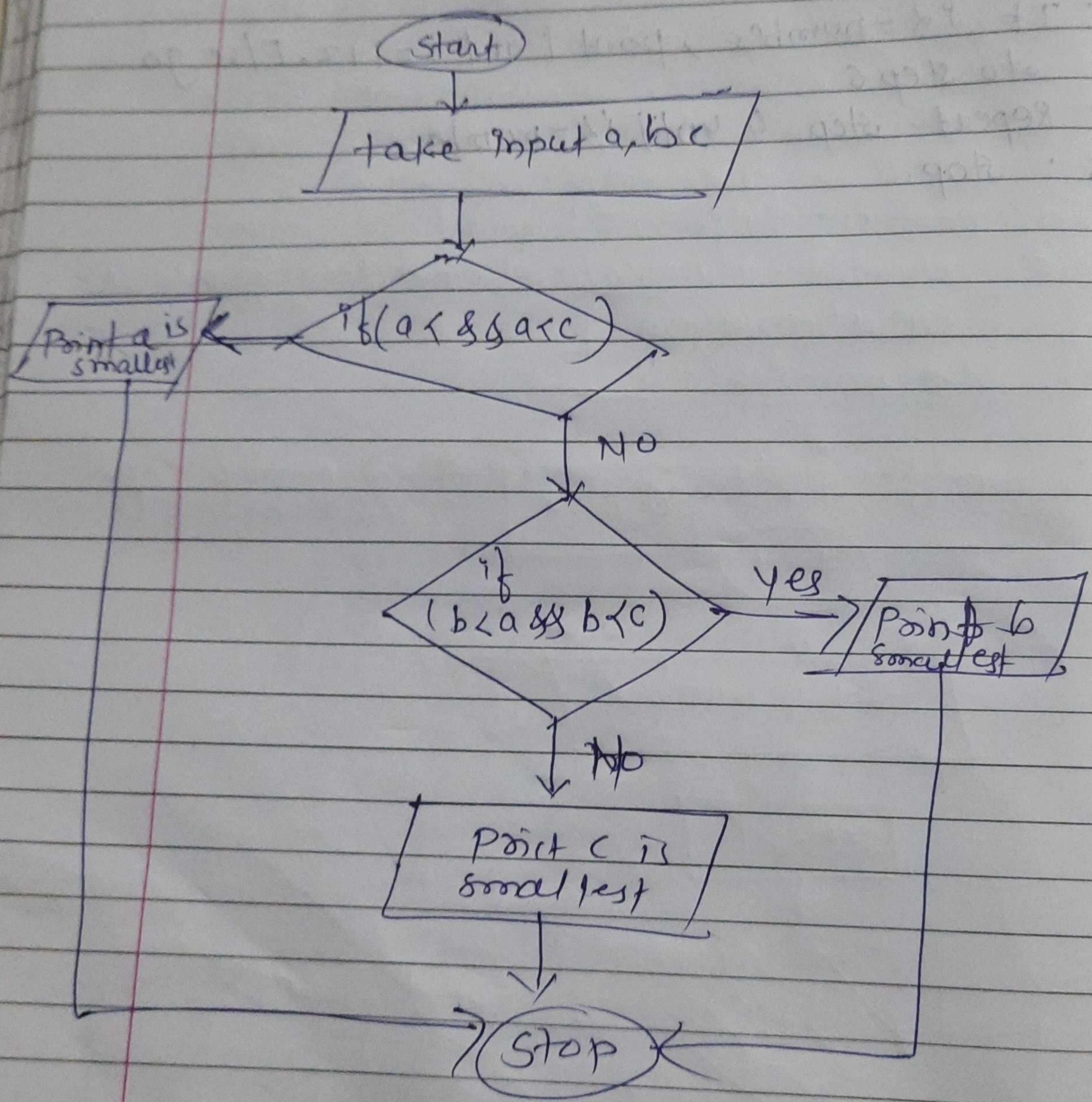
Step 5 Print sum

Step 6 Stop

17



11) write a Java program to find the smallest of 3 numbers (a,b,c)



Algorithm

~~Start~~

Step 1 : start

Step 2 : get three numbers from user a, b, c

Step 3 : check if $a < b$ and $a < c$. If true point a and
exit else go to step 4

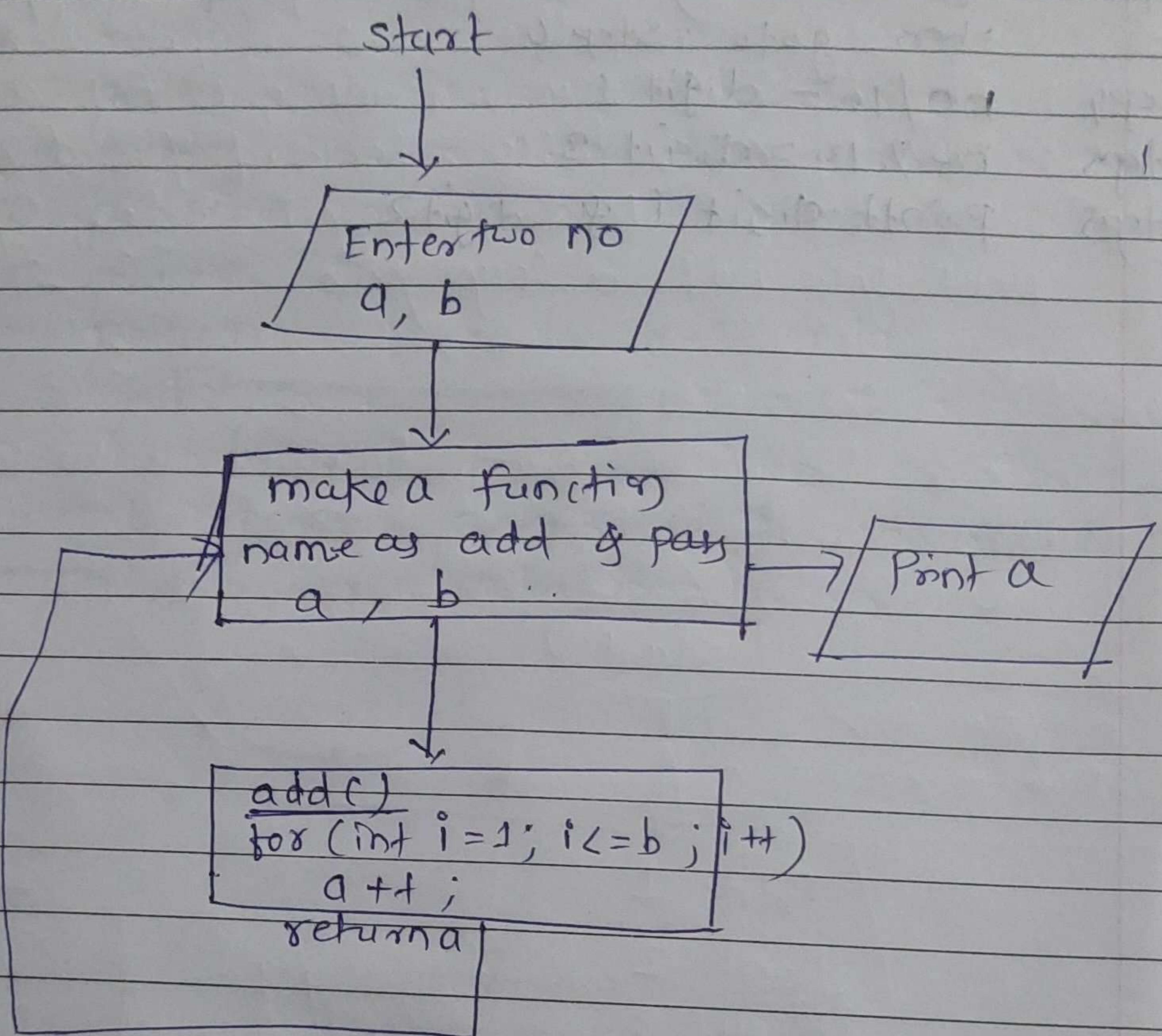
Step 4 : check if $b < a$ and $b < c$, if true point b
end exit else go to step 5.

Step 5 : Point c

Step 6 : Stop

12. Write a program to add two no. without using the arithmetic operators in Java?

⇒



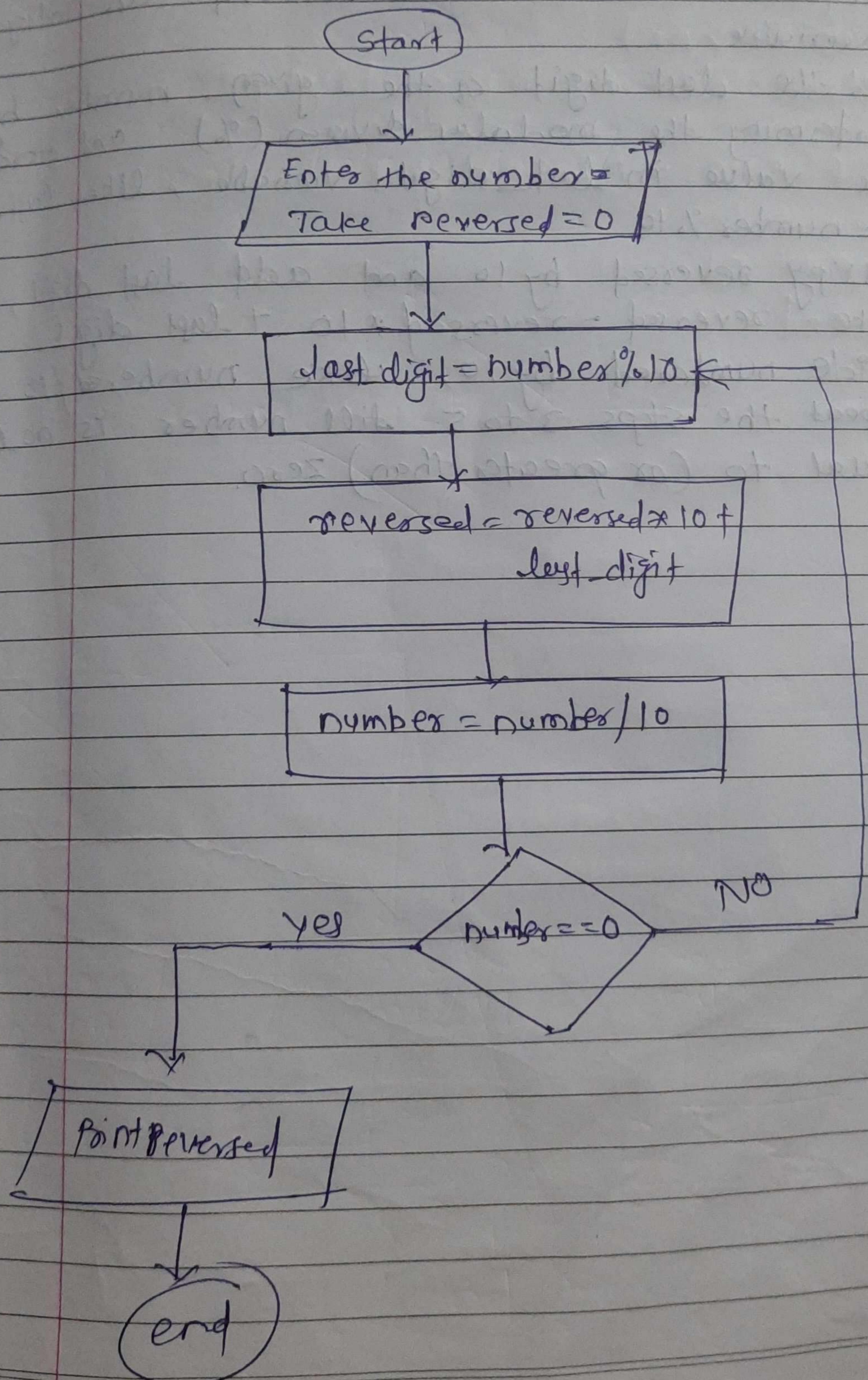
Step 1 ⇒ Enter two no. from user a & b.

Step 2 ⇒ make one function named as add
or Inside add for(
int i=1 ; i<=b ; i++)
add

Step 3 ⇒ return the value of a

Step 4 ⇒ point the value of a

13. Write a java program to Reverse a given number.



Step1: Take any no. from user

Step2: Declcare and initialize another variable reversed with 0, when reversed an integer variable

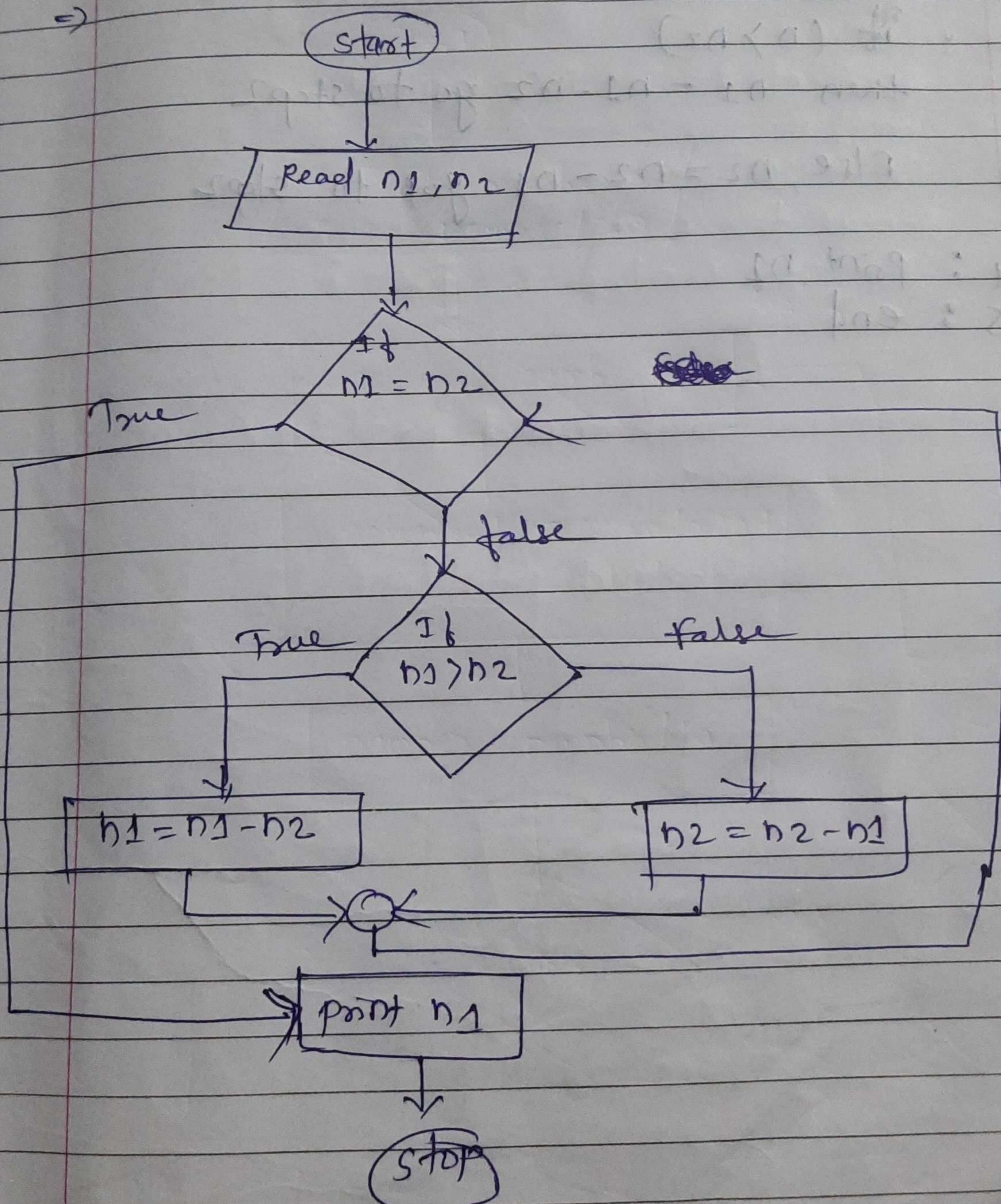
Step3: Get the last digit of the given number by performing the modulus division (%) and store the value in last digit variable, like $\text{last digit} = \text{number} \% 10$

Step4: Multiply reversed by 10 and add last digit, like $\text{reversed} = \text{reversed} * 10 + \text{last digit}$.

Step5: Divide numbered by 10, like $\text{numbered} / 10$

Step6: Repeat the steps 3 to 5 till number is not equal to (or greater than) zero.

Q. Write a Java program to find (the GCD of two given numbers).



Step 1 : Read n_1, n_2

Step 2 : if ($n_1 = n_2$), Then go to step 4

Step 3 : If ($n_1 > n_2$)

then $n_1 = n_1 - n_2$ go to step 2

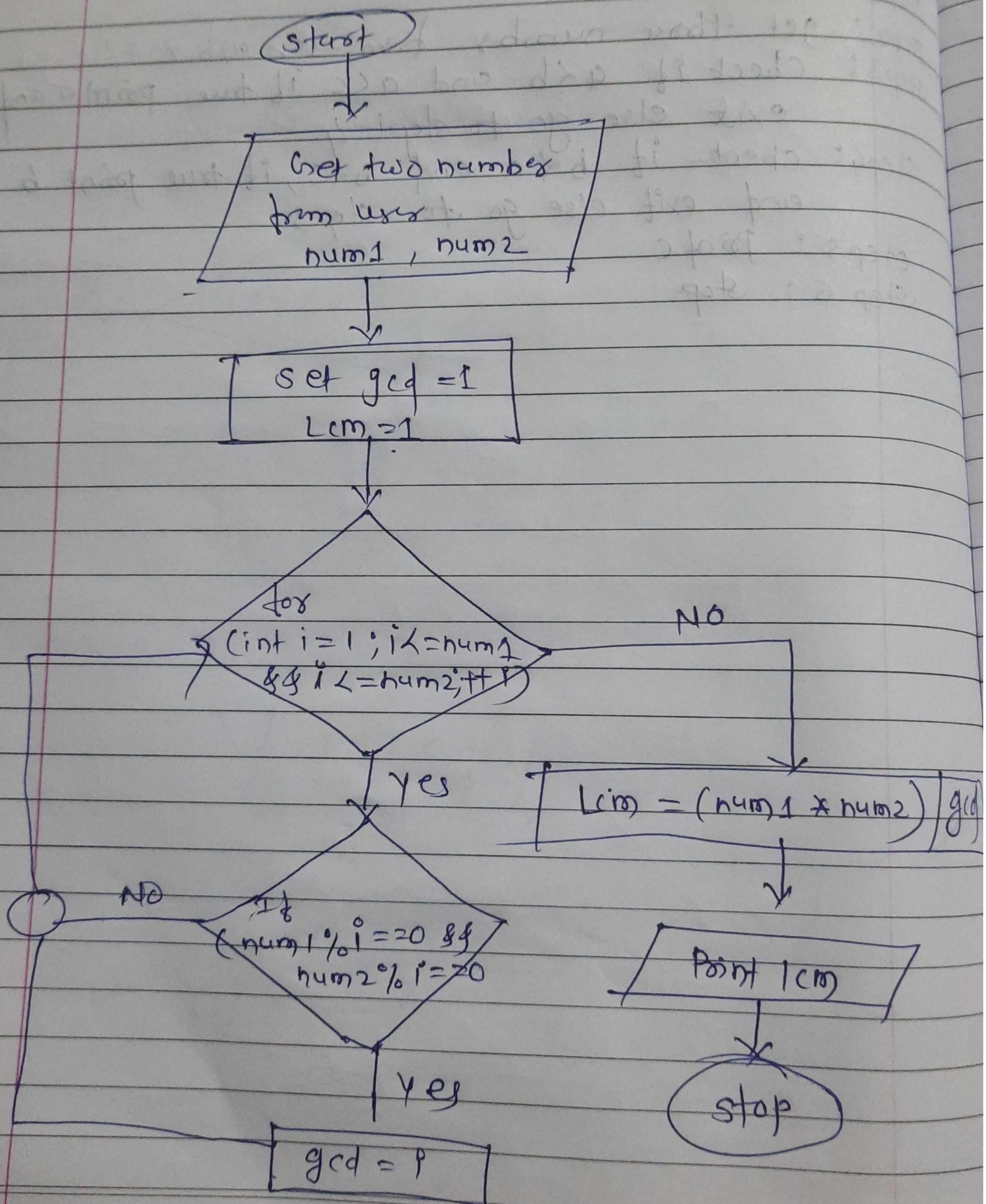
Step 4 : Print n_1
Step 5 : end

$|n_1 - 50| = 50$

$|50 - 10| = 40$

or think

15) Lcm of two numbers



Step 1: Start

Step 2: get two number num1, num2

Step 3: set gcd = 1

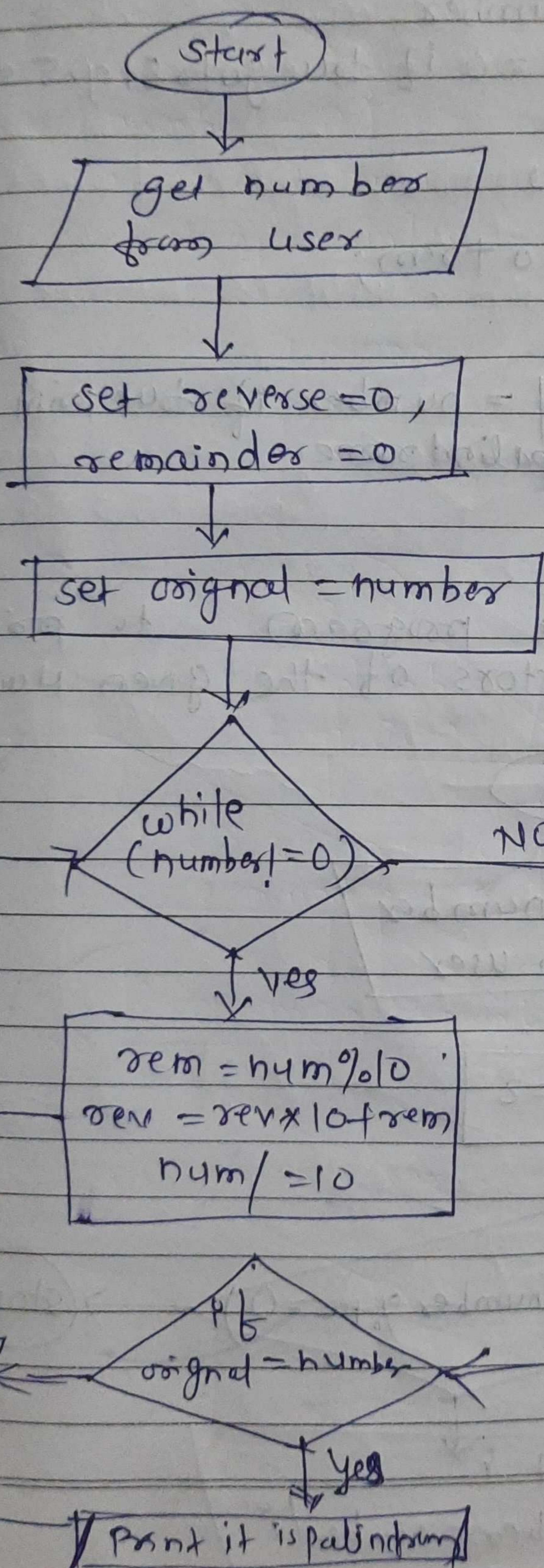
Step 4 : for (int i=1 ; i<=num1 && i<=num2 ; i++)
if (num1 \% i == 0 && num2 \% i == 0)
set gcd = i

Step 5: Lcm = $(\text{num1} \times \text{num2}) / \text{gcd}$

Step 6: print Lcm

Step 7: stop

17) check whether the given number is a palindrome or Not



Step 1 : Start

Step 2 : Get a number from user

Step 3 : Set reverse = 0 and remainder = 0

Step 4 : Set original = number

Step 5 : Check number != 0 if true goto step 5 else
Goto step 7

Step 6 : rem = num % 10

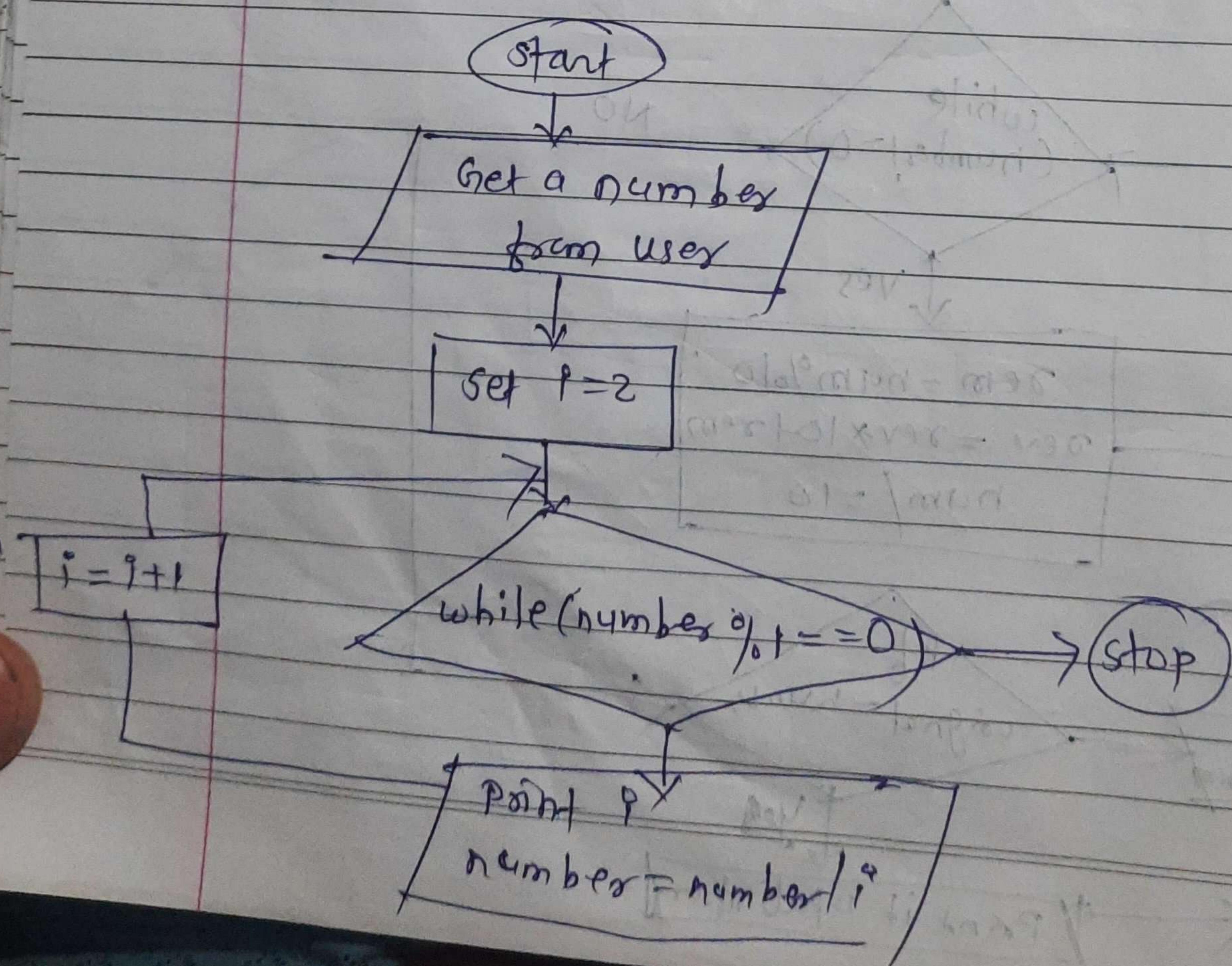
rev = rev * 10 + rem;

num / 10

Step 7 : Check if original = number if true print palindrome
else print not palindrome

Step 8 : Stop

18) Write a Java program to print all
the prime factors of the given Number



Step1: start

Step2: Enter the number

Step3: Take $i = 2$

Step4: Check the Input Number is greater than
Then enter ~~or~~ in loop.

a. while (Number is greater than 1)

b. check the cond? if (Number % 1 == 0)

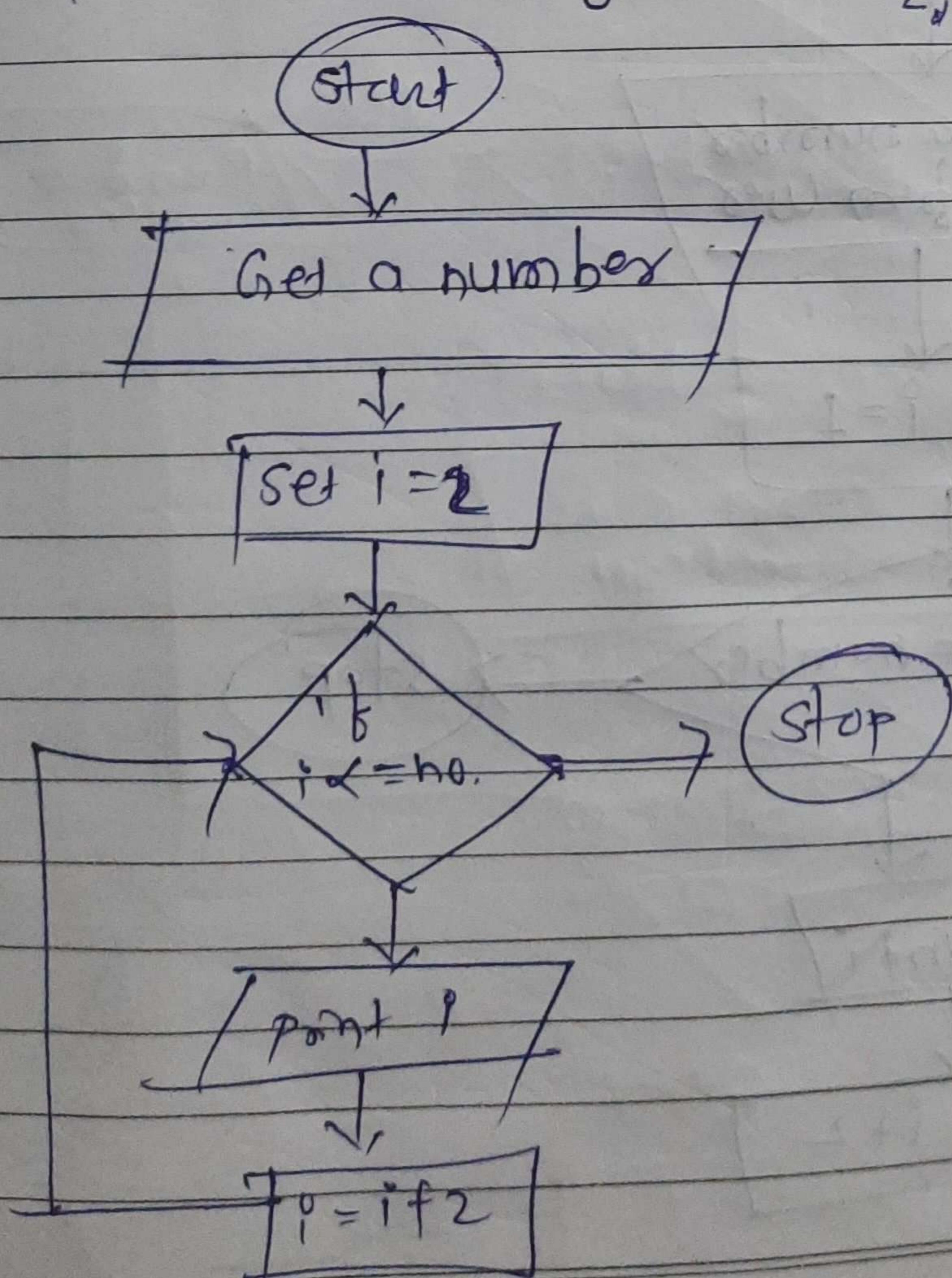
c. if it is true enter in bracket

d. print (i) value on terminating

e. Number = Number / i else ++ then loop will
iteration again

Step5: Stop

19) To print the following series Even numbers series
2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16--



Algorithm \Rightarrow

Step 1: start

Step 2: get number from user upto which they want to print even numbers.

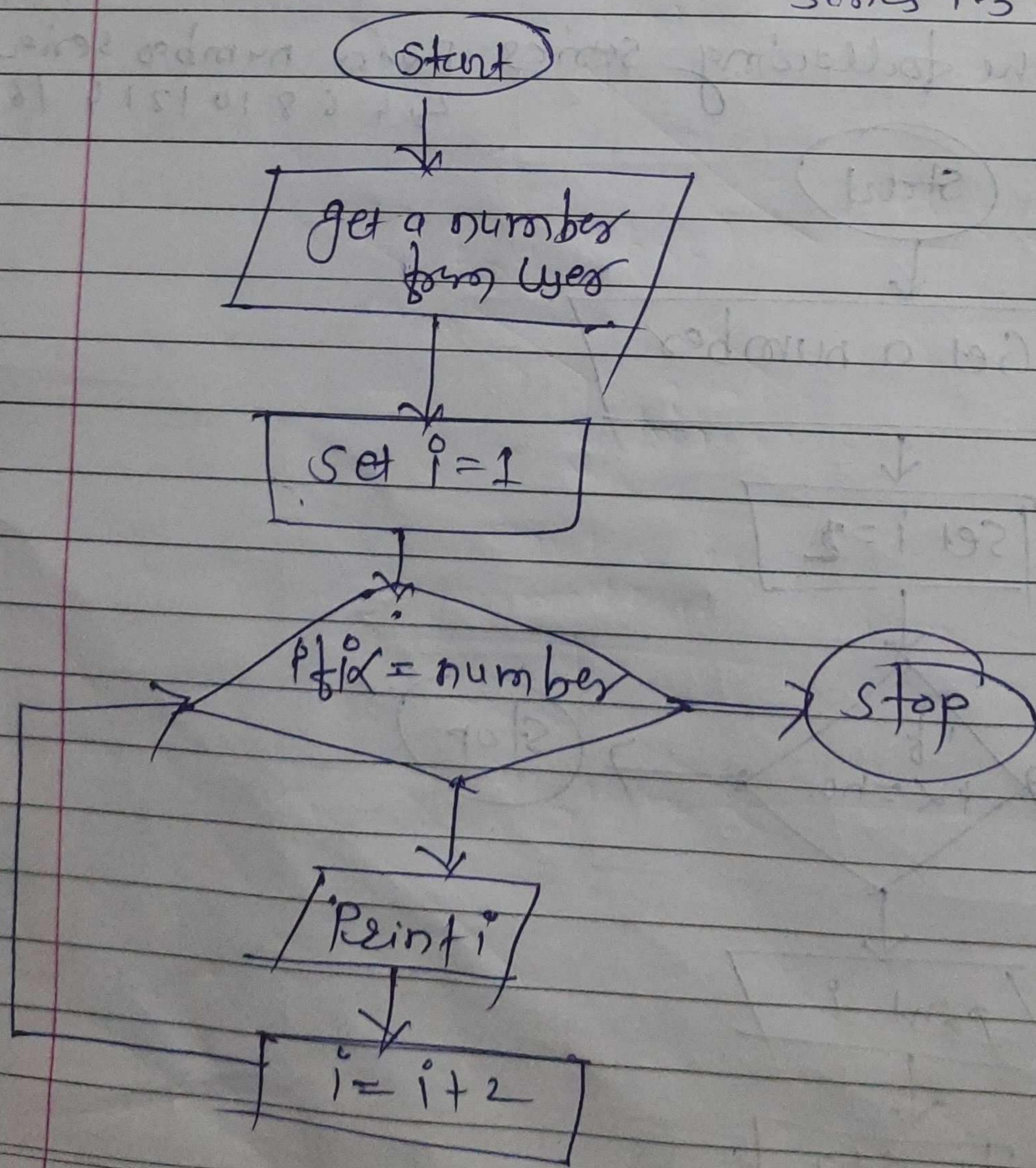
Step 3: set $i = 2$

Step 4: If $i \leq \text{number}$, print i and $i = i + 2$. Else go to step 6

Step 5: Repeat step 4 until $i \leq \text{number}$

Step 6: @ stop.

Q) To print the following series odd numbers
Series 1 3 5 7 9 11 13



Step1: Start

Step2: Get a num from user upto which they want
to print even number

Step3: Set $i = 1$

Step4: If $i <= \text{number}$, print i and $i = i + 2$. Else go
to step 6

Step5: Repeat step 4 until $i > \text{number}$.

Step6: Stop.