# **Project Report**

**Course Title:** Database Systems, Course Code: CSE 211, Section: C

**Topic Name:** Bangladeshi Student's Abroad Database Management System

# **List of Members:**

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# "Bangladeshi Scholar's Abroad Database Management System"

**Description:** A government institution in Bangladesh is seeking data related to all students who have studied or studying abroad from their country, along with details about their educational journeys. Their primary focus is on students. Each Student has a unique student ID, and we maintain records of their personal information, such as their full name, gender, address, email, phone number, and passport ID. We track our students' progress in their academic programs. Each student can have multiple Academic Profiles, which include details like the study program name, the year of accomplishment of that study program, and their grade or credit earned on that program of study. Some of their students do Abroad Journey for educational purposes. We keep track of the start year and end year for each journey. Many students can travel abroad in the same year and come back to their home country in the same year. Many journeys can be done to a specific Country; they need details about these countries, like a unique country name and their official language, currency, and time zone. A student may receive multiple Scholarships to go abroad and may not receive any scholarship, and we maintain records of these awards. Each scholarship is assigned a unique scholarship ID and has a corresponding scholarship name. A foreign educational institution can offer various scholarships, and after getting one or many scholarships, their students get admitted to Foreign Institutions for further higher studies. We gather information about these institutions, including a unique institution ID, institution name, program of study, and admission year. Furthermore, many foreign institutions are connected to a specific Country. Many of their students often take various International Exams, and they need records of their exam results. Each exam is identified by a unique exam ID and includes information such as the exam name, exam year, and score. They also need tabs on their students' involvement in Extracurricular activities. Some students can have one or more extracurricular activities, and an activity can be associated with many students. Each activity has a unique activity ID and a name describing the activity.

# List of entities and their relationships:

# **Entities:**

#### 1. Student

- Student ID (PK)
- Full Name
- Gender
- Address
- Email
- Passport ID

#### 2. Academic Profile

- Program Name (PK)
- Year Accomplished
- Grade/Credit Earned

### 3. Abroad Journey

- Journey ID (PK)
- Start Year
- End Year

#### 4. Scholarship

- Scholarship ID (PK)
- Scholarship Name

#### 5. Abroad Journey

- Start Year
- End Year

#### 6. Foreign Institution

- Institution ID (PK)
- Institution Name
- Program of Study
- Admission Year

# 7. Country

- Country Name (PK)
- Official Language
- Currency
- Time Zone

#### 8. International Exam

- Exam ID (PK)
- Exam Name
- Exam Year
- Score

#### 9. Extra-Curricular Activity

- Activity ID (PK)
- Activity Name

#### **Relationships:**

#### One-to-Many Relationship: Student to Academic Profile

• A student can have multiple academic profiles.

#### One-to-Many Relationship: Student to Scholarship

• A student can have multiple scholarships.

#### Many-to-One Relationship: Scholarship to Foreign Institution

• Many scholarships are associated with a specific foreign institution.

#### Many-to-One Relationship: Foreign Institution to Country

• Many foreign institutions are connected to a specific country. (Total Participation Double Line)

#### Many-to-Many Relationship: Student to Abroad Journey

Many students can be associated with many abroad journey.

## Many-to-One Relationship: Abroad Journey to Country

• Many journey can be done to one country.

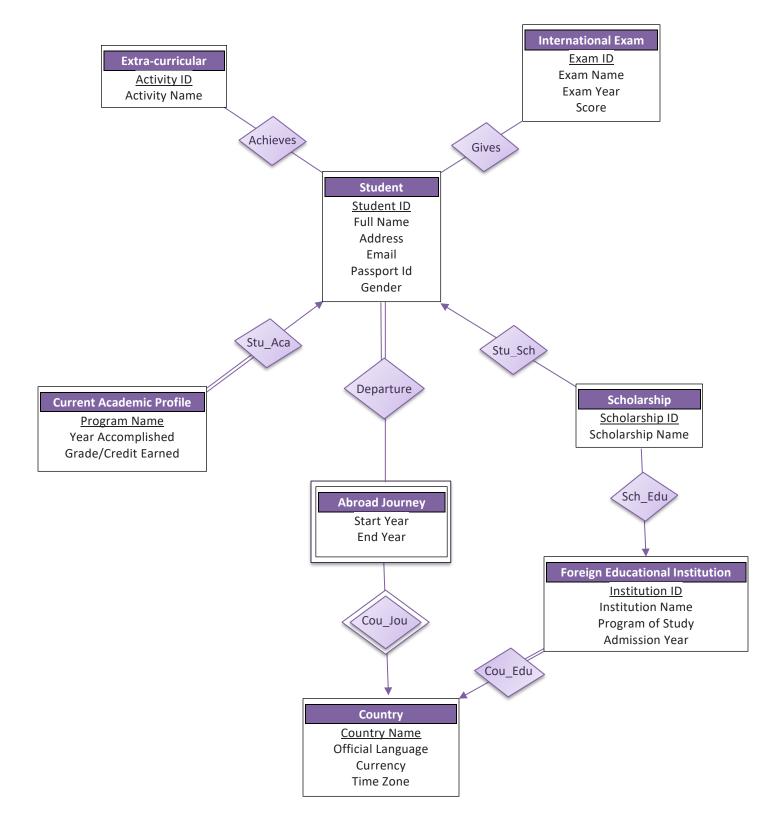
#### Many-to-Many Relationship: Student to International Exam

• A student can take multiple international exams, and each exam can be taken by multiple students. We will create a new table of primary keys to represent this relationship.

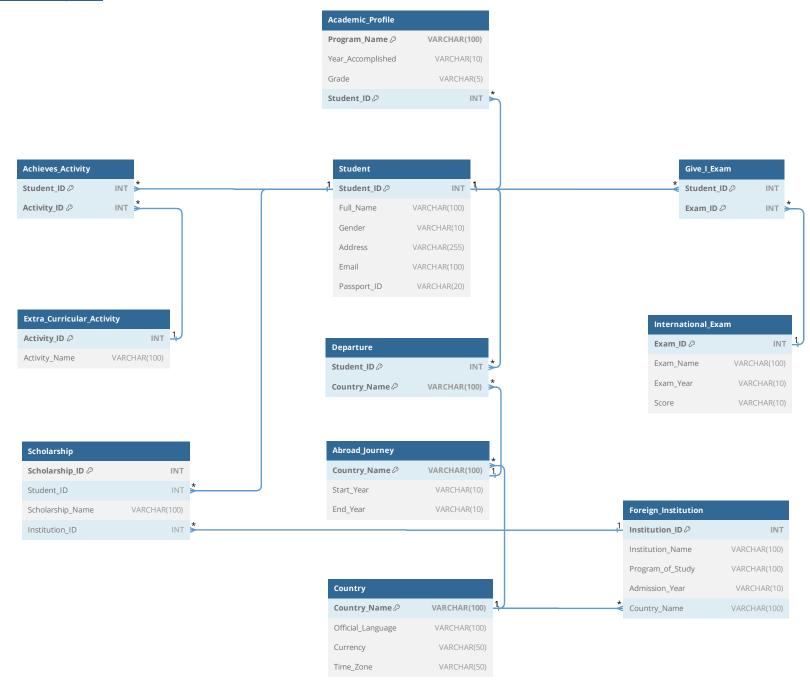
# Many-to-Many Relationship: Student to Extra-Curricular Activity

• A student can be involved in one or more extracurricular activities, and an activity can involve many students. We will create a new table of primary keys to represent this relationship.

# **ER Diagram:**



#### **Schema Diagram:**



#### **SQL Code:**

```
-- Create the database
USE master;
GO
IF EXISTS (SELECT name FROM master.dbo.sysdatabases WHERE name = N'Bangladeshi Scholars Abroad')
    DROP DATABASE Bangladeshi Scholars Abroad;
CREATE DATABASE Bangladeshi Scholars Abroad;
GO
-- Use the database
USE Bangladeshi Scholars Abroad; USE master;
G0
-- Create the Student table
CREATE TABLE Student (
    Student_ID INT PRIMARY KEY,
    Full Name VARCHAR(100),
    Gender VARCHAR(10),
    Address VARCHAR(255),
    Email VARCHAR(100),
    Passport ID VARCHAR(20)
);
G0
-- Create the Academic Profile table
CREATE TABLE Academic_Profile (
    Program Name VARCHAR(100),
    Year_Accomplished VARCHAR(10),
    Grade VARCHAR(5),
    Student ID INT,
    CONSTRAINT PK_Academic_Profile PRIMARY KEY (Program_Name, Student_ID),
    CONSTRAINT FK_Student_AcademicProfile FOREIGN KEY (Student_ID) REFERENCES Student(Student_ID)
);
GO.
-- Create the Extra-Curricular Activity table
CREATE TABLE Extra_Curricular_Activity (
    Activity ID INT PRIMARY KEY,
```

```
Activity Name VARCHAR(100)
);
GO
-- Create the Achieves Activity table (Many-to-Many Relationship)
CREATE TABLE Achieves Activity (
    Student ID INT,
    Activity_ID INT,
    CONSTRAINT PK_Achieves PRIMARY KEY (Student_ID, Activity_ID),
    CONSTRAINT FK_Student_Achieves FOREIGN KEY (Student_ID) REFERENCES Student (Student_ID),
   CONSTRAINT FK_Activity_Achieves FOREIGN KEY (Activity_ID) REFERENCES
      Extra_Curricular_Activity(Activity_ID)
);
G0
-- Create the International Exam table
CREATE TABLE International_Exam (
    Exam ID INT PRIMARY KEY,
    Exam Name VARCHAR(100),
    Exam_Year VARCHAR(10),
   Score VARCHAR(10)
);
G0
-- Create the Give_I_Exam table (Many-to-Many Relationship)
CREATE TABLE Give_I_Exam (
    Student ID INT,
    Exam_ID INT,
    CONSTRAINT PK_GiveExam PRIMARY KEY (Student_ID, Exam_ID),
    CONSTRAINT FK Student GiveIExam FOREIGN KEY (Student ID) REFERENCES Student (Student ID),
   CONSTRAINT FK Exam GiveIExam FOREIGN KEY (Exam ID) REFERENCES
      International_Exam(Exam_ID)
);
G0
-- Create the Country table
CREATE TABLE Country (
```

```
Country Name VARCHAR(100) PRIMARY KEY,
   Official Language VARCHAR(100),
   Currency VARCHAR(50),
                              Time Zone VARCHAR(50)
);
G0
-- Create the Foreign Institution table
CREATE TABLE Foreign_Institution (
    Institution_ID INT PRIMARY KEY,
   Institution_Name VARCHAR(100),
    Program of Study VARCHAR(100),
    Admission_Year VARCHAR(10),
   Country Name VARCHAR(100),
   CONSTRAINT FK Country ForeignInstitution FOREIGN KEY (Country Name) REFERENCES Country(Country Name)
);
GO
-- Create the Scholarship table
CREATE TABLE Scholarship (
    Scholarship_ID INT PRIMARY KEY,
   Student ID INT,
   Scholarship Name VARCHAR(100),
   Institution_ID INT,
   CONSTRAINT FK_Student_Scholarship FOREIGN KEY (Student_ID) REFERENCES Student (Student_ID),
   CONSTRAINT FK Institution Scholarship FOREIGN KEY (Institution ID) REFERENCES Foreign Institution(Institution ID)
);
G0
-- Create the Abroad Journey table
CREATE TABLE Abroad Journey (
    Country_Name VARCHAR(100) PRIMARY KEY,
    Start_Year VARCHAR(10),
    End Year VARCHAR(10),
   CONSTRAINT FK_Country_AbroadJourney FOREIGN KEY (Country_Name) REFERENCES Country(Country_Name)
);
G0
```

```
-- Create the Departure table
CREATE TABLE Departure (
   Student ID INT,
   Country Name VARCHAR(100),
   CONSTRAINT PK Departure PRIMARY KEY (Student ID, Country Name),
   CONSTRAINT FK Student Departure FOREIGN KEY (Student ID) REFERENCES Student (Student ID),
   CONSTRAINT FK_Country_Departure FOREIGN KEY (Country_Name) REFERENCES Country (Country_Name)
);
G0
-- Insert data into Student table
INSERT INTO Student (Student ID, Full Name, Gender, Address, Email, Passport ID) VALUES
    (1, 'Md Arafat Kabir', 'Male', '123 Gulshan Avenue, Dhaka', 'arafat@email.com', 'AB123456'),
    (2, 'Nishat Tasnim', 'Female', '763 Station Road, Sylhet', 'nishat@email.com', 'CD789012'),
    (3, 'Nazneen Nahar', 'Female', '011 GHI Avenue, Comilla', 'nazneen.nahar@email.com', 'EF345678'),
    (4, 'Suriya Islam Afrin', 'Female', '101 Pine St, City4', 'suriya.afrin@email.com', 'GH901234'),
   (5, 'Mujahid Hasan', 'Male', '768 Duramari, Thakurgaon', 'hasanmujahid@email.com', 'IJ567890'),
    (6, 'Mehedi Hasan', 'Male', '12 Hazipara, Sirajganj', 'mehedi238@email.com', 'KL123456'),
    (7, 'Foysal Hossain', 'Male', '54 Nabinagar Savar, Dhaka', 'foysal.hossain@email.com', 'MN234567'),
    (8, 'Soma Das', 'Female', '234 MNO Lane, Narayanganj', 'das.soma@email.com', 'OP345678'),
    (9, 'Sheikh Muhammad Ashik', 'Male', '393 Agrabad C/A, Chittagong', 'muhammadashik2@email.com', 'QR456789'),
    (10, 'Naimul Islam', 'Male', '686 Khilgaon, Dhaka', 'naimul@email.com', 'ST567890');
-- Insert data into Academic Profile table
INSERT INTO Academic Profile (Program Name, Year Accomplished, Grade, Student ID)
VALUES
  ('SSC', '2017', 'A+', 1),
 ('HSC', '2019', 'A+', 1),
 ('BSC', '2023', 'A+', 1),
  ('BSC', '2022', 'A+', 2),
  ('MSC', '2019', 'A+', 3),
 ('SSC', '2021', 'A', 4),
  ('BSC', '2020', 'B+', 5),
 ('HSC', '2022', 'A', 6),
  ('BSC', '2018', 'C+', 7),
  ('MSC', '2021', 'B', 8),
  ('BSC', '2021', 'B', 9),
```

```
('BSC', '2018', 'B', 10);
-- Insert data into Extra_Curricular_Activity table
INSERT INTO Extra_Curricular_Activity (Activity_ID, Activity_Name)
VALUES
  (1, 'Drama Club'),
  (2, 'Poetry Club'),
  (3, 'Research Club'),
  (4, 'Debate Team'),
  (5, 'Math Club'),
  (6, 'Drama Club'),
  (7, 'Environmental Club'),
  (8, 'Music Band'),
  (9, 'Sports Team - Basketball'),
  (10, 'Student Council');
-- Insert data into Achieves_Activity table
INSERT INTO Achieves Activity (Student ID, Activity ID)
VALUES
 (1, 1),
 (2, 2),
  (2, 4),
 (2, 5),
  (3, 6),
  (4, 7),
  (4, 8),
  (4, 9),
  (5, 10),
  (6, 1),
  (6, 2),
 (7, 3),
 (7, 4),
 (8, 5),
  (8, 6),
  (9, 7),
  (9, 8),
  (9, 9),
  (10, 10);
```

```
-- Insert data into International Exam table
INSERT INTO International_Exam (Exam_ID, Exam_Name, Exam_Year, Score)
VALUES
  (1, 'TOEFL', '2022', '95.5'),
  (2, 'IELTS', '2021', '7.5'),
  (3, 'SAT', '2023', '1450'),
  (4, 'GRE', '2022', '320'),
  (5, 'GMAT', '2021', '680'),
  (6, 'ACT', '2023', '28'),
  (7, 'DELE', '2022', '85.0'),
  (8, 'HSK', '2021', '200'),
  (9, 'MCAT', '2021', '520'),
  (10, 'PTE Academic', '2022', '79.5');
-- Insert data into Give_I_Exam table
INSERT INTO Give_I_Exam (Student_ID, Exam_ID)
VALUES
  (1, 1),
 (1, 2),
 (2, 3),
  (2, 4),
 (3, 5),
  (3, 6),
  (4, 7),
  (4, 8),
  (6, 1),
  (6, 2),
 (7, 3),
 (7, 4),
 (8, 5),
  (8, 6),
  (10, 9),
  (10, 10);
-- Insert data into Country table
INSERT INTO Country (Country_Name, Official_Language, Currency, Time_Zone) VALUES
  ('United States', 'English', 'USD', 'GMT-5'),
  ('United Kingdom', 'English', 'GBP', 'GMT+0'),
```

```
('Canada', 'English, French', 'CAD', 'GMT-4'),
  ('Australia', 'English', 'AUD', 'GMT+10'),
  ('Germany', 'German', 'EUR', 'GMT+1'),
  ('Japan', 'Japanese', 'JPY', 'GMT+9'),
  ('France', 'French', 'EUR', 'GMT+1'),
  ('Brazil', 'Portuguese', 'BRL', 'GMT-3'),
  ('China', 'Mandarin', 'CNY', 'GMT+8'),
  ('India', 'Hindi, English', 'INR', 'GMT+5.5');
-- Insert data into Foreign Institution table
INSERT INTO Foreign Institution (Institution ID, Institution Name,
  Program of Study, Admission Year, Country Name)
VALUES
  (1, 'Harvard University', 'Computer Science', '2020', 'United States'),
  (2, 'University of Toronto', 'Business Administration', '2019', 'Canada'),
  (3, 'University of Oxford', 'Physics', '2021', 'United Kingdom'),
  (4, 'University of Sydney', 'Engineering', '2020', 'Australia'),
  (5, 'Technical University of Munich', 'Mechanical Engineering', '2022', 'Germany'),
  (6, 'University of Tokyo', 'Mathematics', '2018', 'Japan'),
 (7, 'Sorbonne University', 'French Literature', '2019', 'France'),
  (8, 'Peking University', 'Economics', '2021', 'China'),
  (9, 'Indian Institute of Technology Delhi', 'Computer Engineering', '2020', 'India'),
  (10, 'University of São Paulo', 'Medicine', '2017', 'Brazil');
-- Insert data into Scholarship table
INSERT INTO Scholarship (Scholarship ID, Student ID, Scholarship Name, Institution ID)
VALUES
  (1, 1, 'Merit Scholarship', 1),
  (2, 2, 'Achievement Scholarship', 2),
  (3, 3, 'Excellence Scholarship', 3),
  (4, 4, 'Leadership Scholarship', 4),
 (5, 5, 'Innovation Scholarship', 5),
  (6, 6, 'Diversity Scholarship', 6),
  (7, 7, 'Community Service Scholarship', 7),
  (8, 8, 'Research Scholarship', 8),
  (9, 9, 'Sports Scholarship', 9),
  (10, 10, 'Need-Based Scholarship', 10);
```

```
-- Insert data into Abroad Journey table
INSERT INTO Abroad_Journey (Country_Name, Start_Year, End_Year)
VALUES
  ('United States', '2023', '2029'),
  ('Canada', '2023', '2028'),
  ('United Kingdom', '2022', '2027'),
 ('Australia', '2022', '2027'),
  ('Germany', '2023', '2028'),
  ('Japan', '2023', '2027'),
  ('France', '2019', '2022'),
  ('China', '2023', '2026'),
  ('India', '2021', '2026'),
  ('Brazil', '2018', '2022');
-- Insert data into Departure table
INSERT INTO Departure (Student_ID, Country_Name)
VALUES
 (1, 'United States'),
 (2, 'Canada'),
 (3, 'United Kingdom'),
  (4, 'Australia'),
 (5, 'Germany'),
  (6, 'Japan'),
 (7, 'France'),
  (8, 'China'),
  (9, 'India'),
  (10, 'Brazil');
 -- Select data from the Student table
SELECT * FROM Student;
-- Select data from the Academic Profile table
SELECT * FROM Academic Profile;
-- Select data from the Extra_Curricular_Activity table
SELECT * FROM Extra Curricular Activity;
```

```
-- Select data from the Achieves_Activity table
SELECT * FROM Achieves_Activity;
-- Select data from the International_Exam table
SELECT * FROM International_Exam;
-- Select data from the Give_I_Exam table
SELECT * FROM Give_I_Exam;
-- Select data from the Country table
SELECT * FROM Country;
-- Select data from the Foreign_Institution table
SELECT * FROM Foreign_Institution;
-- Select data from the Scholarship table
SELECT * FROM Scholarship;
-- Select data from the Abroad_Journey table
SELECT * FROM Abroad_Journey;
-- Select data from the Departure table
SELECT * FROM Departure;
```

**SQL Code Link:** Bangladeshi Scholar's Abroad - Google Drive

#### **Query Question:**

-- 1. Retrieve the full list of students.

#### SELECT \*

#### FROM Student;



-- 2. Count the total number of students in the "Student" table.

SELECT COUNT(\*) AS Total\_Students

# FROM Student; Results Messages Total\_Students 1 10

-- 3. Retrieve all the female students whose full names start with the letter 'N'.

#### **SELECT** \*

#### FROM Student



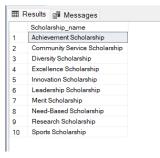
Nazneen Nahar Female 011 GHI Avenue, Comilla nazneen.nahar@email.com EF345678

-- 4. Retrieve a list of distinct scholarship names from the Scholarship table, sorted in alphabetical order.

# SELECT DISTINCT Scholarship\_name

#### FROM Scholarship

#### ORDER BY Scholarship\_Name;



```
-- 5. Count the number of students who received scholarships.
SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT Student ID) AS Scholarship Count
FROM Scholarship;
Scholarship_Count
   10
-- 6. Retrieve the Student IDs and Full Names of students who have achieved multiple activities.
SELECT Student ID, Full Name
FROM Student
WHERE Student ID IN
    SELECT Student_ID
    FROM Achieves_Activity
    GROUP BY Student ID
    HAVING COUNT(*) > 1
);
Student_ID Full_Name
   2
           Nishat Tasnim
            Suriya Islam Afrin
3
    6
           Mehedi Hasan
   7
           Foysal Hossain
            Soma Das
           Sheikh Muhammad Ashik
-- 7. Select the students who went to abroad without participating in any international exam.
SELECT * FROM Student
WHERE Student_ID NOT IN (SELECT Student_ID FROM Give_I_Exam);

    ■ Results    ■ Messages

    Student_ID Full_Name
                                               Email
                                                                 Passport_ID
                          Gender Address
   5
           Mujahid Hasan
                          Male
                               768 Duramari, Thakurgaon hasanmujahid@email.com
                                                                 JJ567890
                               393 Agrabad C/A, Chittagong muhammadashik2@email.com
                                                                 QR456789
           Sheikh Muhammad Ashik Male
-- 8. Find the highest score among all students in international exams.
SELECT MAX(CAST(Score AS FLOAT)) AS Maximum International Exams Score
FROM International_Exam;
■ Results ■ Messages
    Maximum_International_Exams_Score
   1450
```

-- 9. Retrieve the information of students who have either a scholarship or have taken an international exam. SELECT \* FROM Student WHERE Student\_ID IN (SELECT Student\_ID FROM Scholarship) OR Student\_ID IN (SELECT Student\_ID FROM Give\_I\_Exam); Student\_ID Full\_Name Gender Address Passport\_ID Email Male 123 Gulshan Avenue, Dhaka arafat@email.com Md Arafat Kabir AB123456 Nishat Tasnim Female 763 Station Road, Sylhet nishat@email.com CD789012 2 Nazneen Nahar Female 011 GHI Avenue, Comilla nazneen.nahar@email.com EF345678 Female 101 Pine St. City4 GH901234 Suriva Islam Afrin suriva.afrin@email.com Mujahid Hasan Male 768 Duramari, Thakurgaon hasanmujahid@email.com IJ567890 6 Mehedi Hasan Male 12 Hazipara, Sirajganj mehedi238@email.com KI 123456 Foysal Hossain Male 54 Nabinagar Savar, Dhaka foysal.hossain@email.com MN234567 8 Soma Das Female 234 MNO Lane, Narayanganj das.soma@email.com OP345678 9 Sheikh Muhammad Ashik Male 393 Agrabad C/A, Chittagong muhammadashik2@email.com QR456789 10 10 Naimul Islam Male 686 Khilgaon, Dhaka naimul@email.com

| 10 | 10 | Naimul Islam | Male | 686 Khilgaon, Dhaka | naimul@email.com | ST567890 |
|-- 10. Retrieve the students who got into Harvard University
| SELECT Student\_ID, Full\_Name
| FROM Student | WHERE Student\_ID IN (
| SELECT Student\_ID | FROM Scholarship | WHERE Institution\_ID | (
| SELECT Institution\_ID |

--- 11. Retrieve a list of all countries from the Country table, ordered in descending alphabetical order by country name. SELECT \*

FROM Country

ORDER BY Country\_Name DESC;

	Country_Name	Official_Language	Currency	Time_Zone
1	United States	English	USD	GMT-5
2	United Kingdom	English	GBP	GMT+0
3	Japan	Japanese	JPY	GMT+9
4	India	Hindi, English	INR	GMT+5.5
5	Germany	German	EUR	GMT+1
6	France	French	EUR	GMT+1
7	China	Mandarin	CNY	GMT+8
8	Canada	English, French	CAD	GMT-4
9	Brazil	Portuguese	BRL	GMT-3
10	Australia	English	AUD	GMT+10

```
-- 12. Count and list the number of abroad journeys that started each year.
SELECT start_year, COUNT(*) AS year_statistics_count
FROM abroad journey
GROUP BY start year
ORDER BY start year;
start_year Year_Statistics_Count
   2018
   2019
   2021
   2022
         2
   2023
         5
-- 13. Calculate the students average score for each exam type and show their information.
SELECT exam_name, AVG(CAST(score AS FLOAT)) AS average_score
FROM Student s
JOIN Give_I_Exam ge ON s.student_id = ge.student_id
JOIN International Exam ie ON ge.exam id = ie.exam id
GROUP BY exam name;
exam_name
           average_score
   ACT
           28
   DELE
           85
   GMAT
           680
   GRE
           320
   HSK
           200
   IELTS
           7.5
   MCAT
           520
   PTE Academic 79.5
   SAT
           1450
   TOEFL
           95.5
 10
-- 14. List the academic programs that have the highest number of students who accomplished them.
SELECT ap. Program Name, COUNT(*) AS Student Count
FROM Academic Profile ap
GROUP BY ap. Program Name
ORDER BY Student Count DESC;
Program_Name
             Student_Count
   BSC
              6
    HSC
    MSC
              2
    SSC
-- 15. List the student IDs and full names of students who have not traveled abroad.
SELECT Student ID, Full Name
FROM Student
WHERE Student_ID NOT IN (SELECT DISTINCT Student_ID FROM Abroad_Journey);
Student_ID Full_Name
```

# **CEP MAPPING**

# Knowledge Profile (K's) addressed through our project and mapping among K's, CO (Course Outcomes), PO (Program Outcomes):

K's	Attributes	How K's are Addressed Through Our Project	СО	РО
К2	Mathematics	Mathematics and statistics knowledge is necessary for various aspects of the project. This includes data analysis, ensuring data accuracy, and making informed decisions based on statistical information. Proficiency in mathematics and statistics is essential for effectively managing the database and scholarship data.	CO2, CO3, CO4	PO1, PO3, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8
К3	Engineering Fundamentals	In the context of the project, engineering fundamentals refer to a deep understanding of database fundamentals, which is essential for designing a suitable database model to manage information related to Bangladeshi students studying abroad. This knowledge ensures that the database is structured efficiently and securely.	CO2, CO3, CO4	PO1
К4	Specialist Knowledge	Specialist knowledge pertains to expertise related to scholarship management. The project requires knowledge about how scholarships are managed, allocated, and tracked for Bangladeshi students studying abroad. This knowledge helps in implementing the scholarship component of the database system, ensuring it caters to the needs of stakeholders.	CO2, CO3, CO4	PO1
K5	Engineering Design	Engineering design knowledge involves the use of ER (Entity-Relationship) diagrams and schema diagrams to design the database. These design elements are essential for organizing and structuring the database to efficiently store and retrieve information. Proper design contributes to the success of the project by ensuring data accuracy and accessibility.	CO3, CO4	PO3, PO5
К6	Engineering Practice	Engineering practice refers to the practical implementation of the project using SQL in SQL Server Management Studio. This knowledge is necessary for creating and maintaining the database, ensuring data integrity, and optimizing performance. Implementing the project successfully relies on a strong grasp of SQL and database management practices.	CO1, CO2, CO5	PO5
К7	Comprehension	Comprehension knowledge extends to understanding the positive societal impact achieved by facilitating access to education data. It involves recognizing the role the project plays in providing essential information about Bangladeshi students studying abroad. This knowledge ensures that the project aligns with its societal impact goals.	CO6, CO7	PO6, PO7, PO8

## Complex Engineering Problems (P's) addressed through our project and mapping among P's, CO (Course Outcomes), PO (Program Outcomes):

P's	Attributes	How P's are Addressed Through Our Project	СО	РО
P1	Depth of Knowledge Required	The project addresses complex engineering problems by requiring in-depth knowledge in various areas, including database fundamentals, scholarship management, ER and schema diagrams, SQL implementation, and societal impact. These aspects are essential for solving the complex problems of efficiently managing information about students studying abroad. The successful resolution of these problems aligns with the project's core objectives.	CO1, CO2, CO3, CO4,	PO1, PO3, PO5, PO6, PO7, PO8
Р3	Depth of Analysis Required	The project calls for further analysis to optimize integrity constraints and efficiency in managing the database. This analysis ensures that the database remains robust and that the information is accurate and accessible. These optimizations contribute to achieving the desired project outcomes.	CO3, CO4, CO5	PO6, PO7, PO8, PO12
P6	Extent of Stakeholders	The project caters to the needs of multiple stakeholders, primarily Bangladeshi students studying abroad and the government institution seeking access to their data. These stakeholders have diverse requirements related to scholarship management, educational journeys, and academic profiles. Addressing these diverse needs aligns with complex engineering problems and helps achieve the project objectives.	CO6, CO7	PO9, PO10
P7	Interdependence	To address complex problems efficiently, the project breaks down the database into smaller tables. This modular approach enables better problem-solving, as it allows for a more focused and systematic approach to data management. Breaking down the project into smaller components aligns with specific project objectives.	CO8	PO11

# Complex Engineering Activities (A's) addressed through our project and mapping among A's, CO (Course Outcomes), PO (Program Outcomes):

A's	Attributes	How A's are Addressed Through Our Project	СО	РО
A1	Range of Resources	The project involves utilizing a diverse range of resources, including data, technologies, people, and financial investments, to build and maintain the database system. This comprehensive approach ensures that the project has the necessary resources to succeed and meet its objectives. The efficient utilization of these resources contributes to the project's success.	CO8	PO11
A4	Consequences for Society and Environment	The project has positive consequences for society by improving the management of information related to Bangladeshi students studying abroad. It contributes to educational and societal development, as it enhances access to education data and scholarship information. This positive societal impact aligns with several project objectives.	CO6	PO6, PO7, PO8
A5	Familiarity	One of the primary complex engineering activities of the project is the development of an online system for managing information related to Bangladeshi students studying abroad. This activity requires familiarity with database design and management practices, software development, and user interface design. Ensuring that the project team is familiar with these activities contributes to project success.	CO9	

