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$$v_m = \sqrt{v^2} = \sqrt{\frac{3RT}{M}} \quad \text{より、} \quad (\text{分子の平均の速さの式})$$

$$M_{H_2} = 2, \quad M_{O_2} = 32$$

を各々に代入して、

$$v_{mH_2} = \sqrt{\frac{3RT}{2}}, \quad v_{mO_2} = \sqrt{\frac{3RT}{32}}$$

$$\frac{v_{mH_2}}{v_{mO_2}} = \frac{\sqrt{\frac{3RT}{2}}}{\sqrt{\frac{3RT}{32}}} = \sqrt{16} = 4$$

よって、4 倍。