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(1)

$$d = m \frac{\lambda}{2n} \text{ より、}$$

$$d_1 = m \frac{\lambda}{2n} , \quad d_2 = (m + 1) \frac{\lambda}{2n}$$

$$d_2 - d_1 = \frac{\lambda}{2}$$

(2)

相似を用いて、

$$(d_2 - d_1) : h = l : D$$

$$\frac{\lambda}{2} : h = l : D$$

$$\therefore h = \frac{D\lambda}{2l}$$

(3)

$$h = \frac{D\lambda}{2l} \text{ より、}$$

$$D = 18 \times 10^{-2} m , \quad \lambda = 5.9 \times 10^{-7} m , \quad l = 1.5 \times 10^{-3} m$$

を代入して、

$$\begin{aligned} h &= \frac{1.8 \times 10^{-2} \cdot 5.9 \times 10^{-7}}{2 \cdot 1.5 \times 10^{-3}} \\ &= 3.5 \times 10^{-5} m \\ &= 3.5 \times 10^{-2} mm \end{aligned}$$