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(1)

$$\text{衝突前} : |\vec{v}| = \frac{14.1cm}{0.1s} = 1.41m/s$$

$$\text{衝突後} : |\vec{v'}| = \frac{10.0cm}{0.1s} = 1.00m/s$$

(2)

$$\text{衝突前} : m \cdot |\vec{v}| = 0.40kg \times 1.41m/s = 0.564kg \cdot m/s$$

$$\text{衝突後} : m \cdot |\vec{v'}| = 0.40kg \times 1.00m/s = 0.40kg \cdot m/s$$

(3)

$$F\Delta t = \sqrt{(0.40 \cos(-45^\circ) - 0.564 \cos(-150^\circ))^2 + (0.40 \sin(-45^\circ) - 0.564 \sin(-150^\circ))^2} \\ = 0.77N \cdot s$$

(4)

$$F\Delta t = 0.77N \cdot s \text{ より、}$$

$$\Delta t = 0.04s \text{ を代入して、}$$

$$F = 19N$$