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$$\frac{N}{N_0} = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{\frac{t}{T}} \text{ より、} \quad (\text{原子核の半減期の式})$$

$$\frac{N}{N_0} = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}}, \quad T = 5.7 \times 10^3 \text{ 年} \text{ を代入して、}$$

$$\frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}} = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{\frac{t}{5.7 \times 10^3}}$$

$$\frac{3}{2} \log \frac{1}{2} = \frac{t}{5.7 \times 10^3} \log \frac{1}{2} \quad (\text{両辺の対数を取り、真数を}\frac{1}{2}\text{に揃える})$$

$$\frac{3}{2} = \frac{t}{5.7 \times 10^3}$$

$$\therefore t = 8.55 \times 10^3 \text{ 年}$$