

Space for Marks

Question No.

OS

Solution.

3

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(Begin answer for each question on a new page)

Q2. a

Snapshot of system.

Ans.

Process	Allocation	Max	Available
	A B C D	A B C D	A B C D
P ₀	0 0 1 2	0 0 1 2	1 5 2 0
P ₁	1 0 0 0	1 7 5 0	
P ₂	1 3 5 4	2 3 5 6	
P ₃	0 6 3 2	0 6 5 2	
P ₄	0 0 1 4	0 6 5 6	

a) Total amount of resources.

A B C D
3 14 ~~12~~ 12

b) content of need matrix.

Need matrix.

P	A	B	C	D
P ₀	0	0	0	0
P ₁	0	7	5	0
P ₂	1	0	0	2
P ₃	0	0	2	0
P ₄	0	6	4	2

c) Safe Sequence.

Need P₀ (0, 0, 0, 0) < Available (1, 5, 2, 0)
Hence can be satisfied.
P₀ is finished.
current available is (1, 5, 3, 2)

Question No.

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P_1 requires $(0, 7, 5, 0) > \text{Available}$
Hence cannot be satisfied now.

need $P_2 (1, 0, 0, 2) < \text{Available} (1, 5, 3, 2)$
so P_2 can be satisfied.

P_2 is finished
current available $(2, 8, 8, 6)$

need $P_3 (0, 0, 2, 0) < \text{Available} (2, 8, 8, 6)$
so P_3 can be satisfied

P_3 is finished
current available $(2, 14, 11, 8)$

need $P_4 (0, 6, 4, 2) < \text{Available} (2, 14, 11, 8)$
so P_4 can be satisfied.

P_4 is finished.
current available $(2, 14, 12, 12)$

need $P_1 (0, 7, 5, 4) < \text{available} (2, 14, 12, 12)$

so P_1 can be satisfied
 P_1 is finished.
current available $(3, 14, 12, 12)$

we have got back our resources.

so the safe sequence is

$\langle P_2, P_3, P_4, P_1 \rangle$