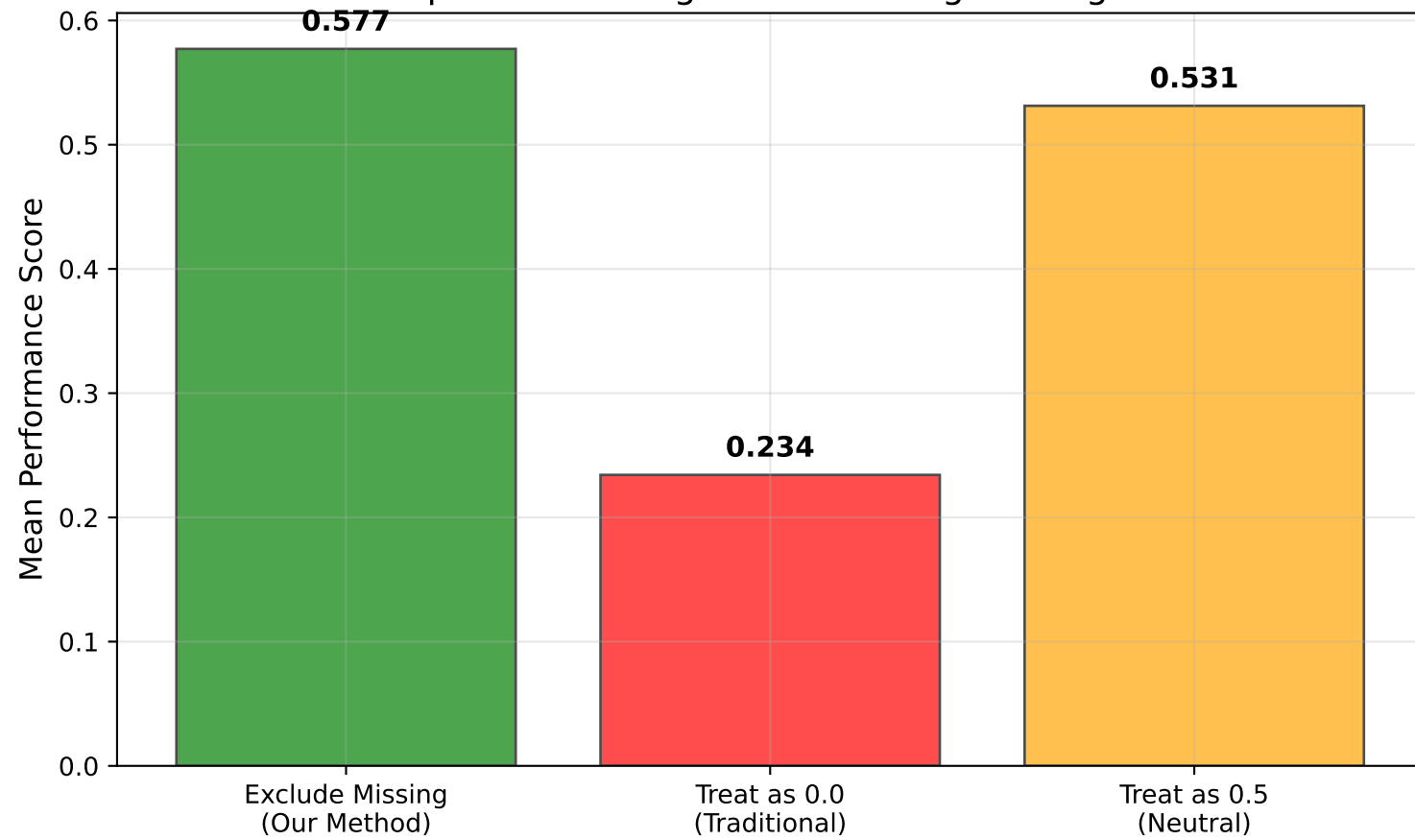
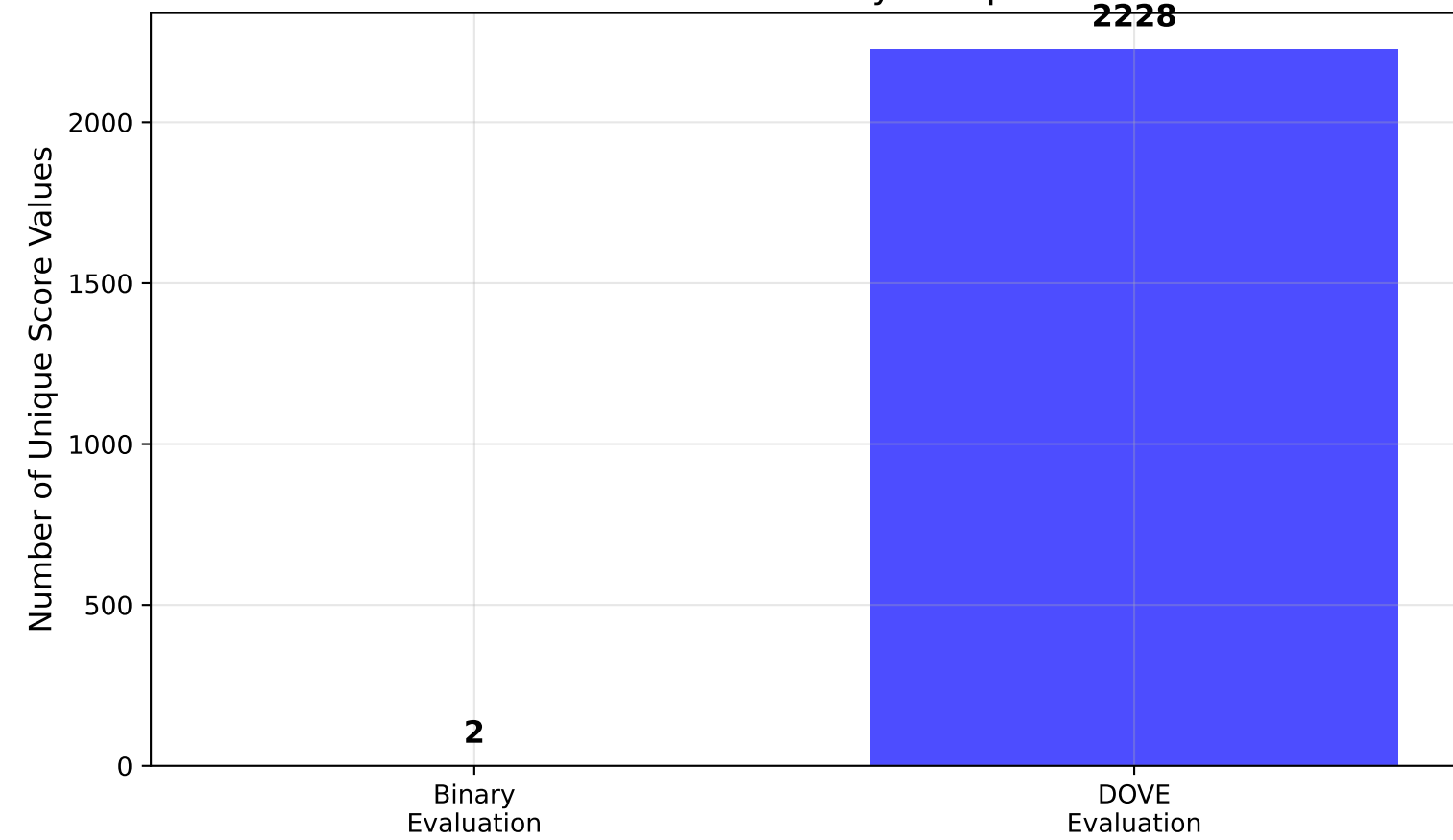


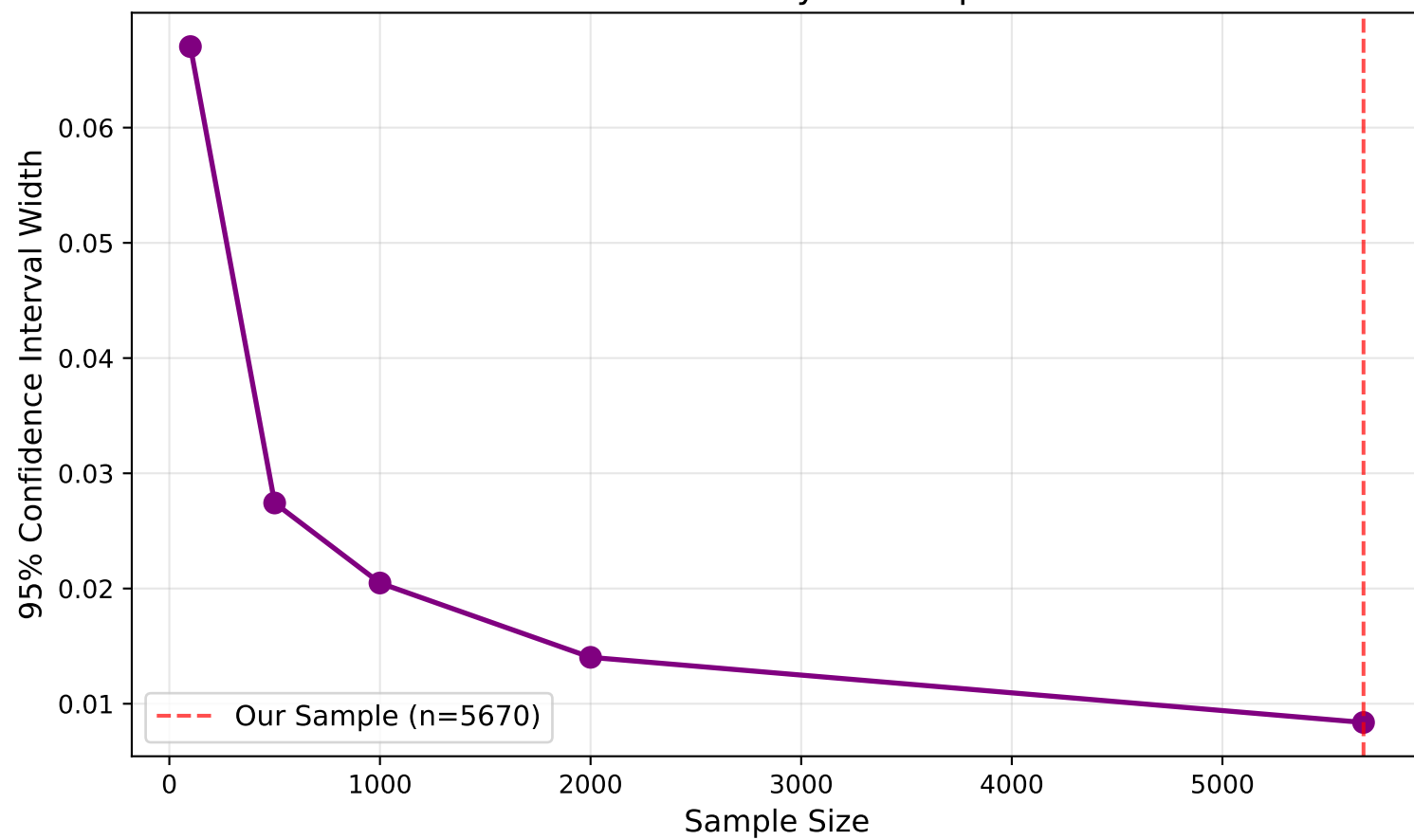
Impact of Missing Data Handling Strategies



Evaluation Granularity Comparison



Statistical Reliability vs Sample Size



Key Research Metrics Summary

