for loop

```
for var in list
do
  # commands to be executed
done
```

while loop

```
while condition
do
   #commands to be executed
done
```

until loop

```
until condition
do
  # commands to be executed
done
```

if

```
if [ condition ]
then
  statement
fi
```

if-else

```
if [ expression ]
then
  statement1
else
```

```
    statement2

fi
```