# Transfer Learning

Yifan Ding



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## Backgrounds - Distribution shift







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With the help of validation set, we can avoid overfitting on *trainingset*, but we can still overfit on *training domain*.



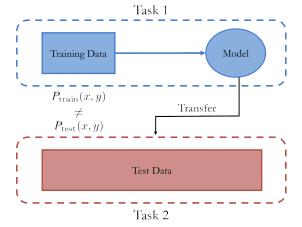
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### Methods

- Domain Adaption
- Transfer Learning (Today's focus)

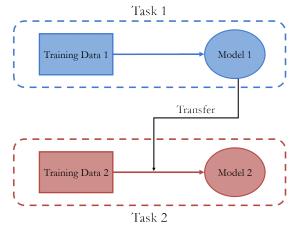


### Domain Adaptation





## Transfer Learning





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## Transfer Learning

- ConvNet as fixed feature extractor
- Fine-tuning the ConvNet
- Re-use pre-trained models

How and when to choose?



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#### ConvNet as fixed feature extractor

#### Suitable When:

- New dataset is small and similar to original dataset.
- New dataset is small but very different from the original dataset.



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## Fine-tuning the ConvNet

#### Suitable When:

- New dataset is large and similar to the original dataset.
- New dataset is large and very different from the original dataset.



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### Re-use pre-trained models

Always good to initialize your network from pre-trained models, but make sure it fits your task, i.e. receptive fields.



Show me the code!

Let's go through a Tensorflow official tutorial:

https:

 $//{\tt www.tensorflow.org/tutorials/images/transfer\_learning}$ 



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#### References

- Stanford cs231n: https://cs231n.github.io/transfer-learning/
- A Comprehensive Survey on Transfer Learning: https://arxiv.org/pdf/1911.02685.pdf



Thank you! www.liu.se

