

PROJECT- REPORT

ON

WAZUH SOC DEPLOYMENT & ENDPOINT DETECTION

TITLE

Wazuh SOC Deployment & Endpoint Detection. A Real-time monitoring, file integrity, and malware detection using Wazuh SIEM/EDR

PROJECT OVERVIEW

This project demonstrates the deployment of a Security Operations Center (SOC) using Wazuh, focusing on:

- Endpoint monitoring for Windows systems
- File Integrity Monitoring (FIM) for critical directories like Desktop
- Malware detection and automated removal using VirusTotal API
- Real-time log collection, alerting, and dashboard visualization

The goal is to showcase hands-on experience in SIEM, EDR, and SOC operations.

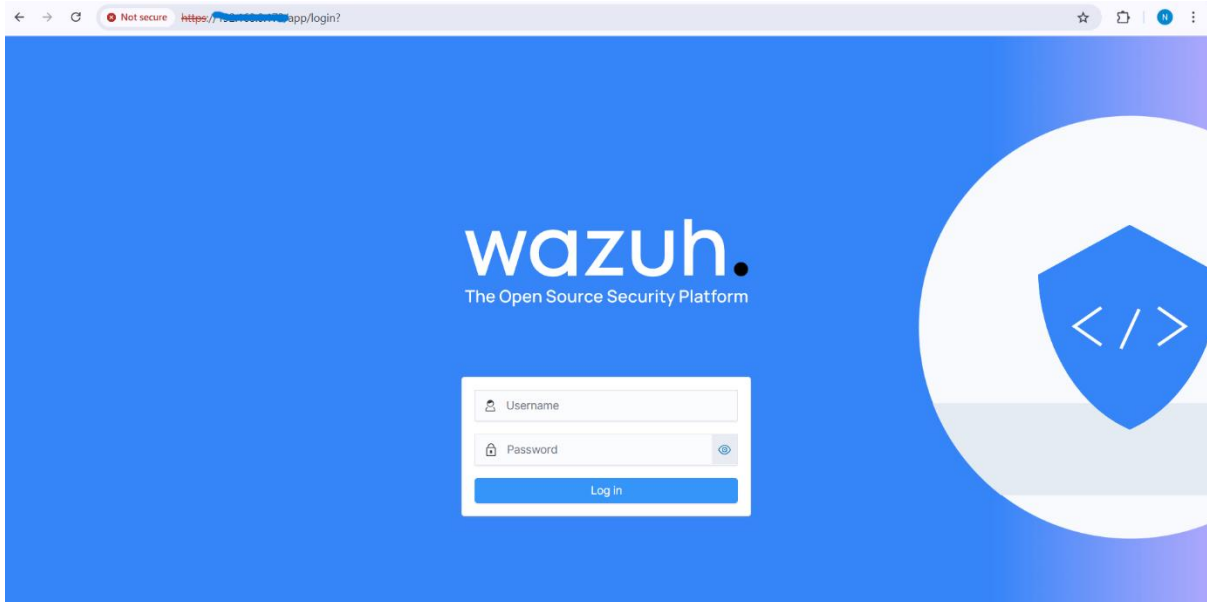
Deployment of Wazuh Manager & Agent

OBJECTIVE: Set up a centralized SOC environment to monitor endpoints, collect logs, and detect security events in real time.

Step 1: Installing Wazuh Dashboard on VirtualBox

- Downloaded Wazuh virtual appliance (OVA) from official documentation: <https://documentation.wazuh.com>
- Imported the OVA into VirtualBox:
 - Allocated sufficient RAM and CPU
 - Configured network adapter as Bridged for external access
- Started the virtual machine and logged in using:

- Username: wazuh-user
- Password: wazuh
- Accessed the dashboard via browser using Wazuh IP:
 - Example: https://192.168.1.111



Step 2: Installing Wazuh Agent on Windows

- Installed Wazuh Agent on Windows 10 virtual machines
- Dashboard IP and authentication key required for registration
- Authentication key extracted via SSH

SSH Connection Steps:

- Hostname: Wazuh dashboard IP
- Port: 22
- Username: wazuh-user
- Password: wazuh
- Commands:

```
sudo su
```

```
cd /var/ossec/bin
```

```
./manage_agents
```

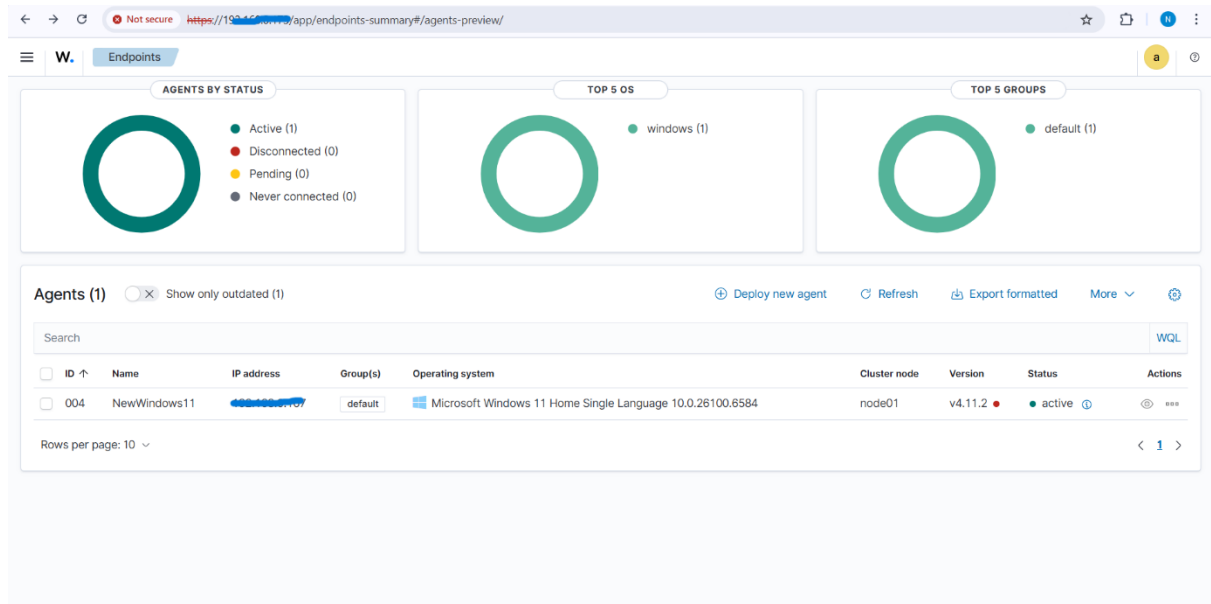
- Add agent → assign name (e.g., Windows-Wazuh) → enter agent IP → confirm → extract key
- Authentication key copied into Windows agent during setup

Step 3: Verifying Agent Connection

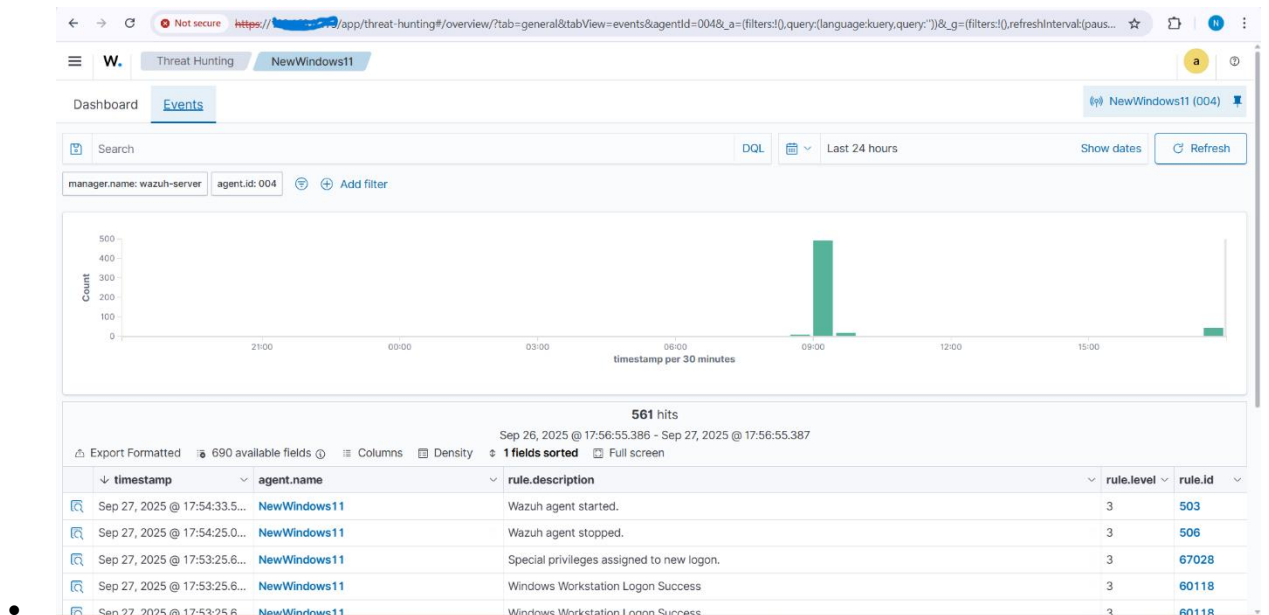
- Restarted Wazuh Agent service:

Restart-Service -Name WazuhSvc -Force

- Dashboard displayed the agent under Agents → Active, showing real-time log reporting



- Verified Windows events, including authentication attempts and file operations
- Generated test logs via simulated Hydra brute-force attack



2. File Integrity Monitoring (FIM)

Objective: Monitor critical directories on Windows endpoints for file creation, deletion, and modifications.

Step 1: Configuring FIM Rules


- Configured FIM in ossec.conf by enabling <syscheck> block
- Monitored directories: Desktop, Downloads
- Example configuration for Desktop:

```
<directories check-all="yes" report_changes="yes" realtime="yes">
```

```
C:\Users\<USER_NAME>\Desktop
```

```
</directories>
```

- Replace <USER_NAME> with Windows username

A screenshot of a text editor window displaying the ossec.conf file. The configuration is for File Integrity Monitoring (FIM). It shows the <syscheck> block being enabled. The <directories> block is configured to monitor the Desktop directory (C:\Users\<USER_NAME>\Desktop) with check-all="yes", report_changes="yes", and realtime="yes". The <frequency> is set to 43200 (12 hours). The <directories> block also includes a list of files to be monitored, such as system.ini, win.ini, and various system files. The <directories> block is also configured with recursion_level="0" and restrict="regedit.exe|system.ini|win.ini|...".

```
File Edit View
<log_format>eventchannel</log_format>
</localfile>

<localfile>
  <location>active-response\active-responses.log</location>
  <log_format>syslog</log_format>
</localfile>

<!-- Policy monitoring -->
<rootcheck>
  <disabled>no</disabled>
  <windows_apps>./shared/win_applications_rcl.txt</windows_apps>
  <windows_malware>./shared/win_malware_rcl.txt</windows_malware>
</rootcheck>

<!-- Security Configuration Assessment -->
<sca>
  <enabled>yes</enabled>
  <scan_on_start>yes</scan_on_start>
  <interval>12h</interval>
  <skip_nfs>yes</skip_nfs>
</sca>

<!-- File integrity monitoring -->
<syscheck>

  <directories check_all="yes" report_changes="yes" realtime="yes">C:\Users\<USER_NAME>\Desktop</directories>

  <!-- Frequency that syscheck is executed default every 12 hours -->
  <frequency>43200</frequency>

  <!-- Default files to be monitored. -->
  <directories recursion_level="0" restrict="regedit.exe|system.ini|win.ini|...>

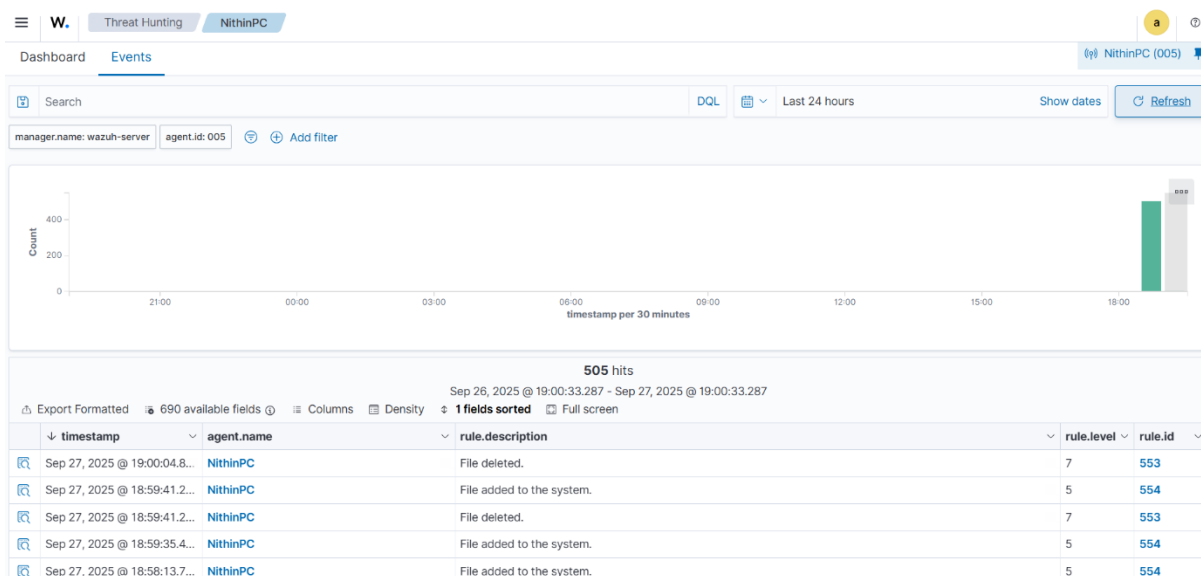
  <directories recursion_level="0" restrict="at.exe|attrib.exe|cals.exe|cmd.exe|eventcreate.exe|ftp.exe|lsass.exe|net.exe|net1.exe|netsh.exe|reg.exe
$|regedit32.exe|regsvr32.exe|runas.exe|sc.exe|schtasks.exe|sethc.exe|subst.exe|...>
  <directories recursion_level="0">%WINDIR%\SysNative\drivers\etc</directories>
  <directories recursion_level="0" restrict="WMIC.exe">%WINDIR%\SysNative\wbem</directories>
  <directories recursion_level="0" restrict="powershell.exe">%WINDIR%\SysNative\WindowsPowerShell\v1.0</directories>
  <directories recursion_level="0" restrict="winrm.vbs">%WINDIR%\SysNative</directories>
```

Step 2: Testing FIM Alerts

- Created, edited, and deleted files on Desktop
- Refreshed Wazuh dashboard → logs showed events for file creation, modification, and deletion
- If logs did not appear, restarted agent service:

```
net stop Wazuh
```

```
net start Wazuh
```



3. Malware Removal Using VirusTotal API

Objective: Detect and automatically remove malware on Windows endpoints using near real-time monitoring of the Downloads directory.

Step 1: Configure Wazuh Agent on Windows

1. Open ossec.conf in:

C:\Program Files (x86)\ossec-agent\ossec.conf

2. Ensure <disabled>no</disabled> under <syscheck> to enable FIM
3. Add Downloads directory for near real-time monitoring:

```
<directories realtime="yes">C:\Users\<USER_NAME>\Downloads</directories>
```

4. Install Python 3.X and add it to PATH
5. Open PowerShell as Administrator and install PyInstaller:

```
pip install pyinstaller
```

```
pyinstaller --version
```

```
Administrator: Windows PowerShell
Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

Install the latest PowerShell for new features and improvements! https://aka.ms/PSWindows

PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> pip install pyinstaller
Collecting pyinstaller
  Downloading pyinstaller-6.16.0-py3-none-win_amd64.whl.metadata (8.5 kB)
Collecting altgraph (from pyinstaller)
  Downloading altgraph-0.17.4-py2.py3-none-any.whl.metadata (7.3 kB)
Collecting packaging>=22.0 (from pyinstaller)
  Downloading packaging-25.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (3.3 kB)
Collecting pefile<2024.8.26,>=2022.5.30 (from pyinstaller)
  Downloading pefile-2023.2.7-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (1.4 kB)
Collecting pyinstaller-hooks-contrib>=2025.8 (from pyinstaller)
  Downloading pyinstaller_hooks_contrib-2025.9-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (16 kB)
Collecting pywin32-ctypes>=0.2.1 (from pyinstaller)
  Downloading pywin32_ctypes-0.2.3-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (3.9 kB)
Collecting setuptools>=42.0.0 (from pyinstaller)
  Downloading setuptools-80.9.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (6.6 kB)
Downloading pyinstaller-6.16.0-py3-none-win_amd64.whl (1.4 MB)
----- 1.4/1.4 MB 3.4 MB/s 0:00:00
Downloading packaging-25.0-py3-none-any.whl (66 kB)
Downloading pefile-2023.2.7-py3-none-any.whl (71 kB)
Downloading pyinstaller_hooks_contrib-2025.9-py3-none-any.whl (444 kB)
Downloading pywin32_ctypes-0.2.3-py3-none-any.whl (30 kB)
Downloading setuptools-80.9.0-py3-none-any.whl (1.2 MB)
----- 1.2/1.2 MB 950.7 kB/s 0:00:01
Downloading altgraph-0.17.4-py2.py3-none-any.whl (21 kB)
Installing collected packages: altgraph, setuptools, pywin32-ctypes, pefile, packaging, pyinstaller-hooks-contrib, pyinstaller
Successfully installed altgraph-0.17.4 packaging-25.0 pefile-2023.2.7 pyinstaller-6.16.0 pyinstaller-hooks-contrib-2025.9 pywin32-ctypes-0.2.3 setuptools-80.9.0
```

Step 2: Create Active Response Script

- Create remove-threat.py in agent active-response folder
- Script deletes malicious files securely
- Convert Python script to executable:

pyinstaller -F \path_to_remove-threat.py

- Move remove-threat.exe to:

C:\Program Files (x86)\ossec-agent\active-response\bin

- Restart agent:

Restart-Service -Name wazuh

```
remove-threat.py
File Edit View

import os
import sys
import json
import datetime
import stat
import tempfile
import pathlib

if os.name == 'nt':
    LOG_FILE = "C:\\Program Files (x86)\\ossec-agent\\active-response\\active-responses.log"
else:
    LOG_FILE = "/var/ossec/logs/active-responses.log"

ADD_COMMAND = 0
DELETE_COMMAND = 1
CONTINUE_COMMAND = 2
ABORT_COMMAND = 3

OS_SUCCESS = 0
OS_INVALID = -1

class message:
    def __init__(self):
        self.alert = ""
        self.command = 0

def write_debug_file(ar_name, msg):
    with open(LOG_FILE, mode="a") as log_file:
        log_file.write(str(datetime.datetime.now().strftime('%Y/%m/%d %H:%M:%S')) + " " + ar_name + ": " + msg + "\n")

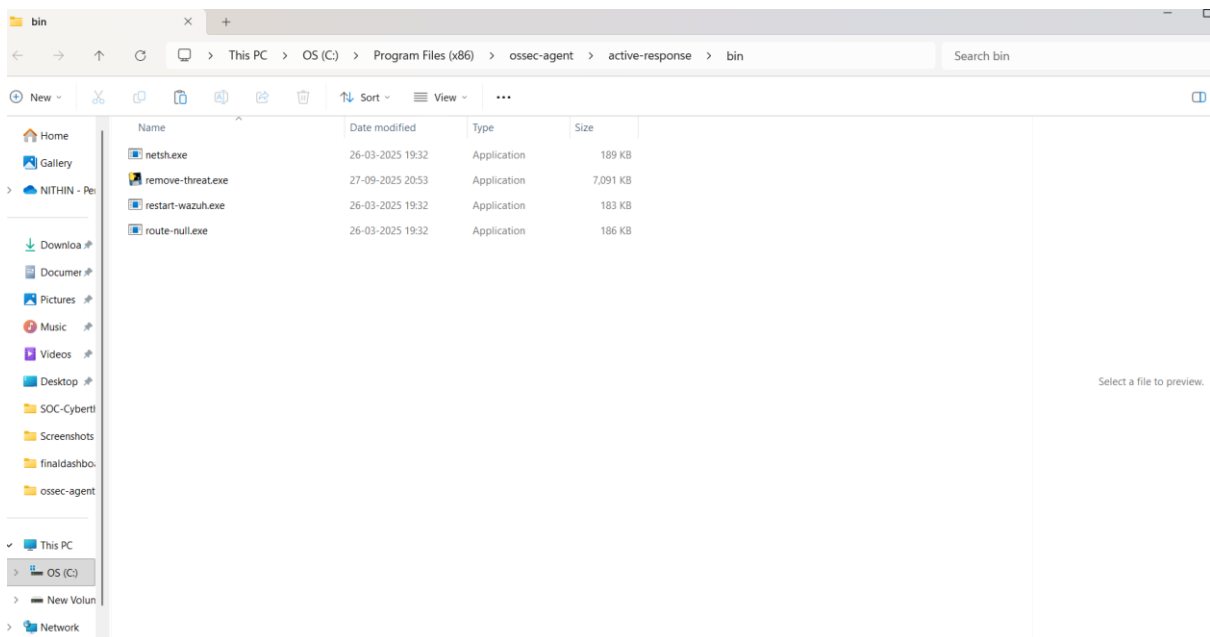
def setup_and_check_message(argv):
    input_str = ""
    for line in sys.stdin:
        input_str = line
        break

    msg_obj = message()
    try:
        data = json.loads(input_str)
    except ValueError:
        write_debug_file(argv[0], 'Decoding JSON has failed, invalid input format')
```

```

PS C:\Users\Nithin\Downloads> pyinstaller -F .\remove-threat.py
240 INFO: PyInstaller: 6.16.0, contrib hooks: 2025.9
241 INFO: Python: 3.13.7
274 INFO: Platform: Windows-11-10.0.26100-SP0
274 INFO: Python environment: C:\Users\Nithin\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python313
275 INFO: wrote C:\Users\Nithin\Downloads\remove-threat.spec
281 INFO: Module search paths (PYTHONPATH):
['C:\Users\Nithin\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python313\Scripts\pyinstaller.exe',
'C:\Users\Nithin\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python313\python313.zip',
'C:\Users\Nithin\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python313\DLLs',
'C:\Users\Nithin\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python313\Lib',
'C:\Users\Nithin\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python313',
'C:\Users\Nithin\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python313\Lib\site-packages',
'C:\Users\Nithin\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python313\Lib\site-packages\setuptools\_vendor',
'C:\Users\Nithin\Downloads']
687 INFO: checking Analysis
687 INFO: Building Analysis because Analysis-00.toc is non existent
687 INFO: Looking for Python shared library...
687 INFO: Using Python shared library: C:\Users\Nithin\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python313\python313.dll
688 INFO: Running Analysis Analysis-00.toc
688 INFO: Target bytecode optimization level: 0
688 INFO: Initializing module dependency graph...
690 INFO: Initializing module graph hook caches...
709 INFO: Analyzing modules for base_library.zip ...
1947 INFO: Processing standard module hook 'hook-encodings.py' from 'C:\Users\Nithin\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python313\Lib\site-packages\pyinstaller\hooks'
3160 INFO: Processing standard module hook 'hook-heapq.py' from 'C:\Users\Nithin\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python313\Lib\site-packages\PyInstaller\hooks'
6330 INFO: Processing standard module hook 'hook-pickle.py' from 'C:\Users\Nithin\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python313\Lib\site-packages\PyInstaller\hooks'
9211 INFO: Caching module dependency graph...
9290 INFO: Analyzing C:\Users\Nithin\Downloads\remove-threat.py
9304 INFO: Processing module hooks (post-graph stage)...
9313 INFO: Performing binary vs. data reclassification (1 entries)
9317 INFO: Looking for ctypes DLLs
9330 INFO: Analyzing run-time hooks ...
9332 INFO: Including run-time hook 'pyi_rth_inspect.py' from 'C:\Users\Nithin\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python313\Lib\site-packages\PyInstaller\hooks\rthooks'
9342 INFO: Creating base_library.zip...
9382 INFO: Looking for dynamic libraries
9519 INFO: Extra DLL search directories (AddDllDirectory): []

```



Step 3: Configure VirusTotal Integration on Wazuh Server

1. Edit server `/var/ossec/etc/ossec.conf`:

```
<ossec_config>

<integration>

  <name>virustotal</name>

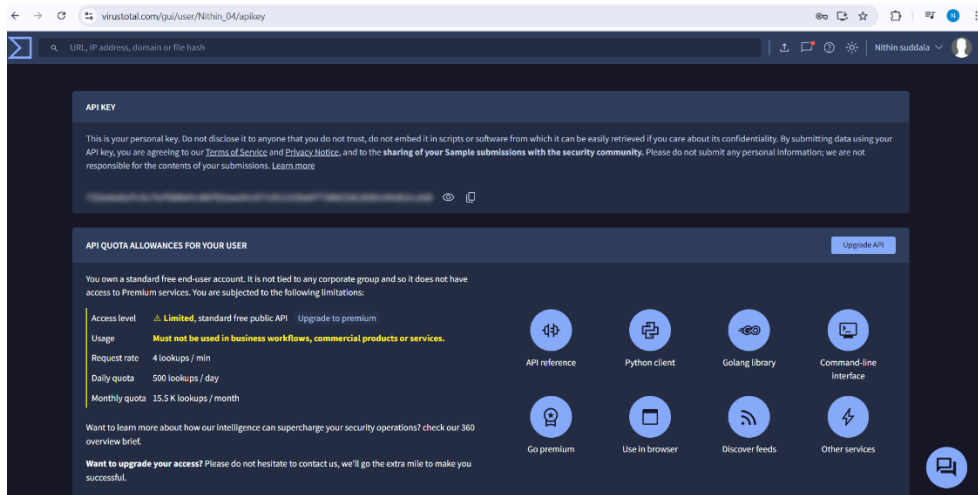
  <api_key><YOUR_VIRUS_TOTAL_API_KEY></api_key>

  <group>syscheck</group>

  <alert_format>json</alert_format>

</integration>

</ossec_config>
```



```
root@wazuh-server:/var/osse x + v
GNU nano 2.9.8 ossec.conf Modified

<key></key>
<port>1516</port>
<bind_addr>0.0.0.0</bind_addr>
<nodes>
  <node>NODE_IP</node>
</nodes>
<hidden>no</hidden>
<disabled>yes</disabled>
</cluster>

</ossec_config>

<ossec_config>
  <localfile>
    <log_format>journald</log_format>
    <location>journald</location>
  </localfile>

  <localfile>
    <log_format>syslog</log_format>
    <location>/var/ossec/logs/active-responses.log</location>
  </localfile>

</ossec_config>
<ossec_config>
  <integration>
    <name>virustotal</name>
    <api_key>733a4e8af5c5faf880d4c8905a604c97101000000001036184db2ca58</api_key>
    <group>syscheck</group>
    <alert_format>json</alert_format>
  </integration>
</ossec_config>
```


2. Configure active response to trigger remove-threat.exe:

```
<ossec_config>
```

```
<command>
```

```
<name>remove-threat</name>
```

```
<executable>remove-threat.exe</executable>
```

```
<timeout_allowed>no</timeout_allowed>
```

```
</command>
```

```
<active-response>
```

```
<disabled>no</disabled>
```

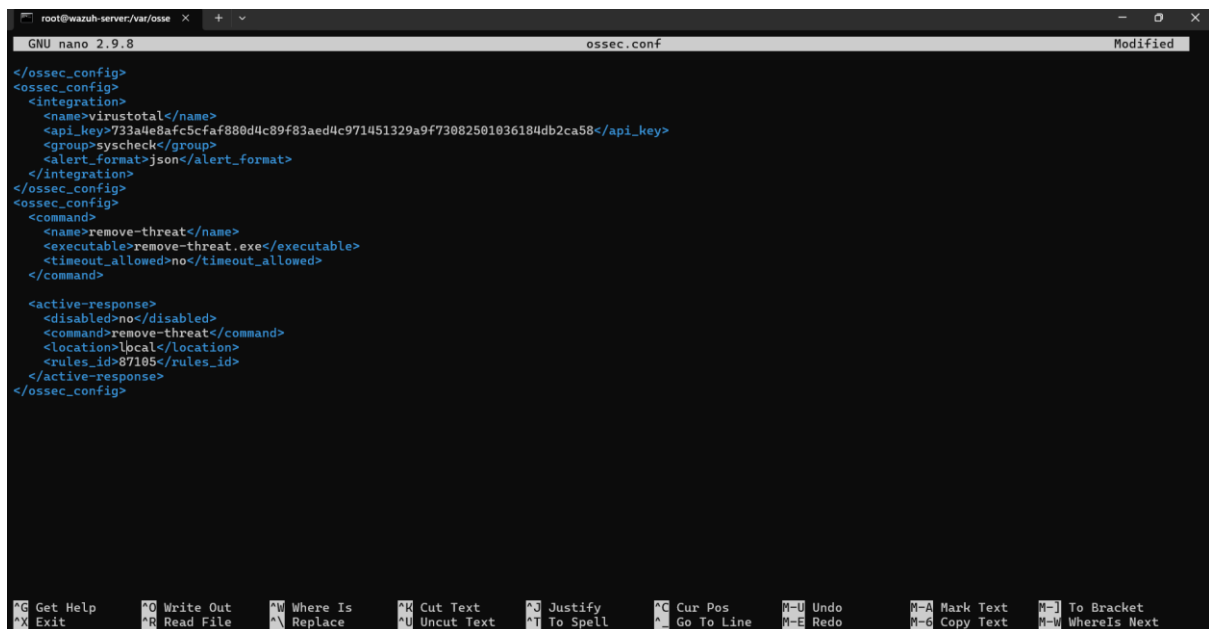
```
<command>remove-threat</command>
```

```
<location>local</location>
```

```
<rules_id>87105</rules_id>
```

```
</active-response>
```

```
</ossec_config>
```



The screenshot shows a terminal window with the GNU nano 2.9.8 editor open, editing the file ossec.conf. The configuration content is as follows:

```
</ossec_config>
<ossec_config>
  <integration>
    <name>virustotal</name>
    <api_key>733a4e8afc5cfaf888d4c89f83aed4c971451329a9f73082501036184db2ca58</api_key>
    <group>syscheck</group>
    <alert_format>json</alert_format>
  </integration>
</ossec_config>
<ossec_config>
  <command>
    <name>remove-threat</name>
    <executable>remove-threat.exe</executable>
    <timeout_allowed>no</timeout_allowed>
  </command>

  <active-response>
    <disabled>no</disabled>
    <command>remove-threat</command>
    <location>local</location>
    <rules_id>87105</rules_id>
  </active-response>
</ossec_config>
```

The terminal window title bar shows 'root@wazuh-server:/var/osse' and the nano editor status bar at the bottom lists various keyboard shortcuts like 'Get Help', 'Exit', 'Write Out', 'Read File', 'Where Is', 'Replace', 'Cut Text', 'Uncut Text', 'Justify', 'To Spell', 'Cur Pos', 'Go To Line', 'Undo', 'Redo', 'Mark Text', 'Copy Text', 'To Bracket', and 'Where Is Next'.

3. Add rules in local_rules.xml to log results:

```
<group name="virustotal">

  <rule id="100092" level="12">

    <if_sid>657</if_sid>

    <match>Successfully removed threat</match>

    <description>$(parameters.program) removed threat located at
$(parameters.alert.data.virustotal.source.file)</description>

  </rule>

  <rule id="100093" level="12">

    <if_sid>657</if_sid>

    <match>Error removing threat</match>

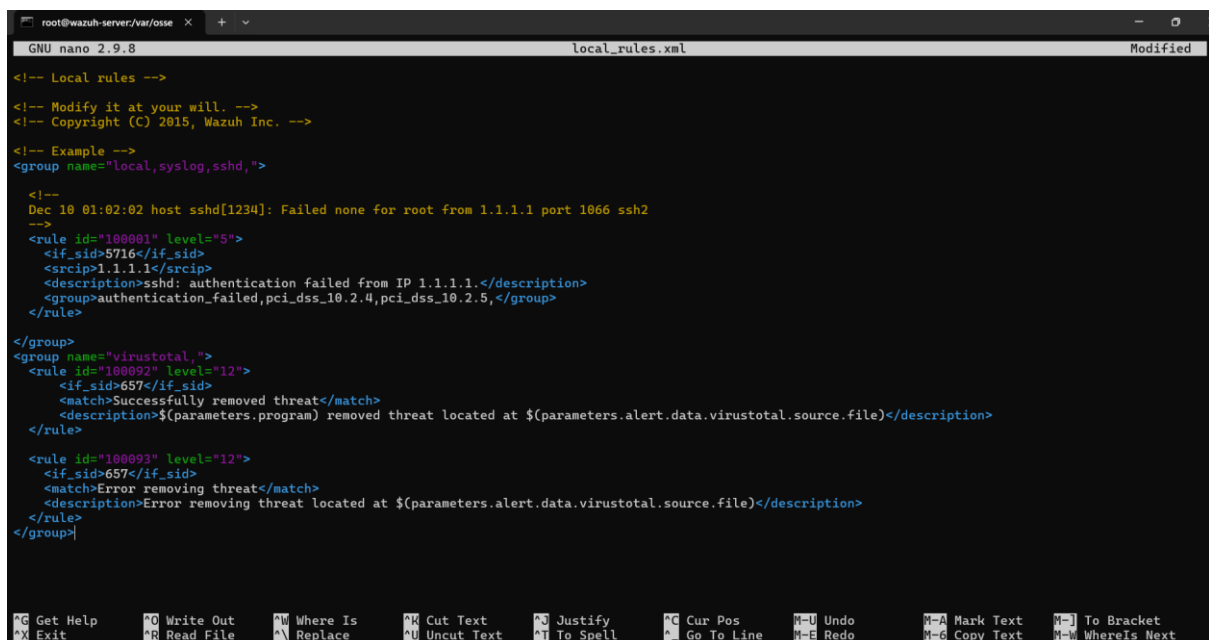
    <description>Error removing threat located at
$(parameters.alert.data.virustotal.source.file)</description>

  </rule>

</group>
```

4. Restart Wazuh Manager:

sudo systemctl restart wazuh-manager



```
root@wazuh-server:~# nano local_rules.xml
GNU nano 2.9.8 local_rules.xml Modified

<!-- Local rules -->

<!-- Modify it at your will. -->
<!-- Copyright (C) 2015, Wazuh Inc. -->

<!-- Example -->
<group name="local,syslog,sshd,">

  <!--
  Dec 10 01:02:02 host sshd[1234]: Failed none for root from 1.1.1.1 port 1066 ssh2
  -->
  <rule id="100001" level="5">
    <if_sid>5716</if_sid>
    <srcip>1.1.1.1</srcip>
    <description>sshd: authentication failed from IP 1.1.1.1.</description>
    <group>authentication_failed,pci_dss_10.2.4,pci_dss_10.2.5,</group>
  </rule>
</group>

<group name="virustotal,">
  <rule id="100092" level="12">
    <if_sid>657</if_sid>
    <match>Successfully removed threat</match>
    <description>$(parameters.program) removed threat located at $(parameters.alert.data.virustotal.source.file)</description>
  </rule>

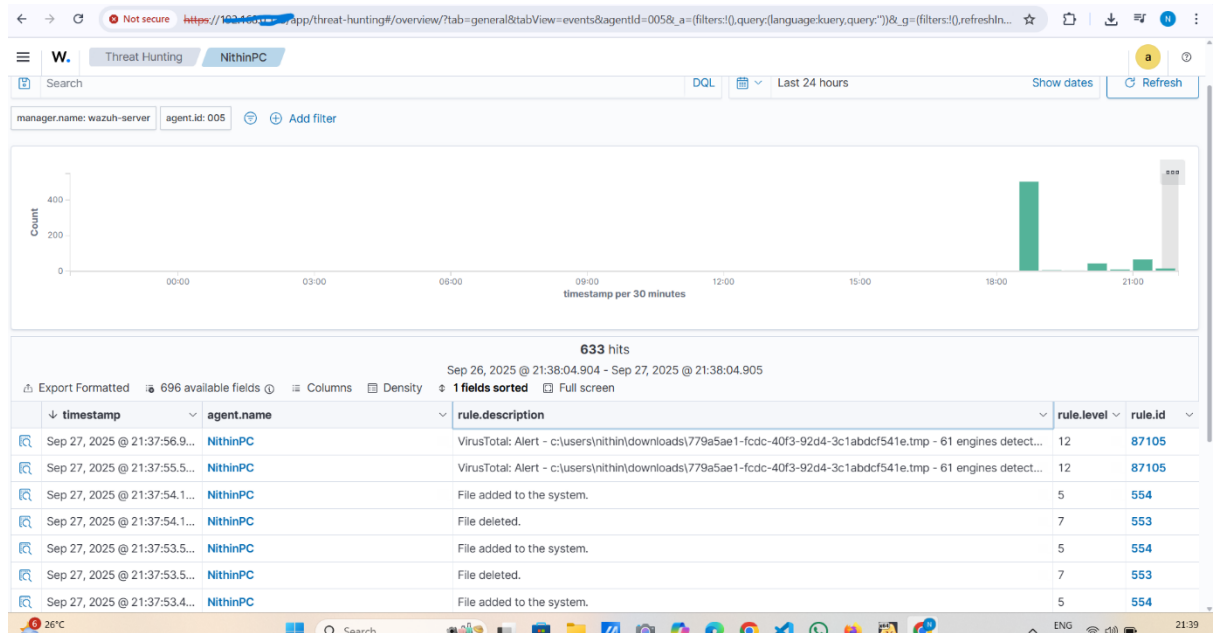
  <rule id="100093" level="12">
    <if_sid>657</if_sid>
    <match>Error removing threat</match>
    <description>Error removing threat located at $(parameters.alert.data.virustotal.source.file)</description>
  </rule>
</group>
```

Step 4: Attack Emulation and Testing

1. Disable real-time Microsoft Defender
2. Download EICAR test file to monitored folder:

Invoke-WebRequest -Uri https://secure.eicar.org/eicar.com.txt -OutFile
C:\Users\<USER_NAME>\Downloads\eicar.txt

3. Wazuh triggers VirusTotal query and deletes file automatically
4. Alerts visualized in Wazuh Dashboard → Threat Hunting



5.

Conclusion

- Successfully deployed Wazuh Manager and Windows Agents using VirtualBox
- Implemented File Integrity Monitoring for Desktop and Downloads
- Configured malware detection and automated removal using VirusTotal API
- Demonstrated real-time log collection, alerting, and SOC monitoring capabilities
- Project highlights hands-on experience in SIEM, EDR, and endpoint security operations