```
Jupyter Notebook
 2
     Fake News Model Creation
 3
     (autosaved)
     Current Kernel Logo
 4
 5
     Python 3
 6
     File
     Edit
 7
 8
     View
 9
     Insert
10
     Cell
11
     Kernel
12
     Widgets
13
     Help
14
15
     Orginal Notebook Created by CIEP / Global DDM COE
16
     Nidhi Sawhney, Stojan Maleschlijski & Ian Henry
17
18
     import FN_Utils
19
     import imp
20
     from FN_Utils import *
21
     %matplotlib inline
22
     0.19.1
     Labels are the binary/fake flag - real (0), fake 1
23
24
25
     labels = getBinaryLabels()
26
27
     print('Total Records:',len(labels))
28
     print('Total Fake: ',sum(labels))
     print('First 10 labels', labels[:10])
29
     Total Records: 39373
30
31
     Total Fake: 12948
32
     First 10 labels [1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 1]
33
34
     # Input parameters to shape data
35
     vocab_size = 5000 # Total Vocab size - anything bigger is rare
     seq_len = 40 # Number of Words per record
36
37
     # trn_data includes all data
38
     trn_data = formatTrainingData(getTrainingData(),vocab_size,seq_len)
     39372
39
40
     (39372, 40)
41
     Show the first record of our Training Data
42.
43
     print(trn data[1])
                                              0
44
       0
              0
                   0
                         n
                              0
                                   0
                                        0
                                                   0
                                                        0
                                                             0
                                                                  0
                                                                  0 4310 453 1112
45
         0
              0
                   0
                         0
                              n
                                   0
                                        0
                                              0
                                                   0
                                                        0
                                                             0
                             33 501 4999 4999 4999 1
46
        29
           108
                  23
                        69
47
48
     factor = 0.80 # How much data is used for training vs validation
49
50
     t_index = round(factor*len(labels))
51
     print (t_index)
52
53
     model = createBinaryModel(len(trn data[0]), vocab size)
54
55
     /Users/i049374/OneDrive - SAP
     SE/Documents/HANA/Install/TensorFlow/Fake.News/FN_Utils.py:62: UserWarning: The
     `dropout` argument is no longer support in `Embedding`. You can apply a `keras.layers.SpatialDropout1D` layer right after the `Embedding` layer to get the
     same behavior.
56
       dropout=0.2),
57
58
     Layer (type)
                                   Output Shape
                                                              Param #
59
     ______
60
     embedding_1 (Embedding)
                                   (None, 40, 32)
                                                              160000
61
62
     spatial_dropout1d_1 (Spatial (None, 40, 32)
                                                              0
63
     dropout_1 (Dropout)
64
                                   (None, 40, 32)
65
```

```
convld 1 (ConvlD)
                             (None, 40, 64)
                                                  10304
66
67
     dropout_2 (Dropout)
68
                             (None, 40, 64)
                                                  0
69
70
     max_pooling1d_1 (MaxPooling1 (None, 20, 64)
                                                   0
 71
 72
     flatten_1 (Flatten)
                             (None, 1280)
73
74
     dense_1 (Dense)
                                                  128100
                             (None, 100)
75
76
     dropout_3 (Dropout)
                             (None, 100)
77
78
     dense_2 (Dense)
                                                  101
                             (None, 1)
79
     ______
     Total params: 298,505
80
81
     Trainable params: 298,505
     Non-trainable params: 0
82
83
84
85
     model.fit(trn_data[:t_index], labels[:t_index],
     validation_data=(trn_data[t_index:len(trn_data)], labels[t_index:len(trn_data)]),
     epochs=4, batch_size=256)
     Train on 31498 samples, validate on 7874 samples
86
87
     Epoch 1/4
88
     val_loss: 0.2663 - val_acc: 0.9211
89
     Epoch 2/4
90
     val_loss: 0.2632 - val_acc: 0.9291
91
     Epoch 3/4
92
     val_loss: 0.2787 - val_acc: 0.9336
93
     Epoch 4/4
94
     val_loss: 0.3478 - val_acc: 0.9270
95
     <keras.callbacks.History at 0x1c280bb5f8>
96
97
     model.save('./Models/FakeNews-v7.h5')
98
99
     preds = model.predict_classes(trn_data[t_index:len(trn_data)])
100
     f1_score(labels[t_index:len(trn_data)],preds,labels=list(set(labels)),average=None)
101
     102
     array([ 0.94707777, 0.88224452])
103
104
     confusion_matrix(labels[t_index:len(trn_data)],preds)
105
     array([[5145, 142],
           [ 433, 2154]])
106
107
108
     # We could just to visualise our Word Vectors
109
     import sklearn
110
     import FN_Utils
111
     from sklearn.manifold import TSNE
112
     from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
113
     tsne = TSNE(n_components=2, random_state=0)
114
     Y = tsne.fit_transform(trn_data[50:150])
115
116
     start=1; end=250
117
     dat = Y[start:end]
118
     plt.figure(figsize=(15,15))
119
     plt.scatter(dat[:, 0], dat[:, 1])
120
     for label, x, y in zip(getWords()[start:end], dat[:, 0], dat[:, 1]):
121
        plt.text(x,y,label, color=np.random.rand(3)*0.7,
122
                   fontsize=14)
123
     plt.show()
124
     62806
125
126
     Validation of our model and predictions
127
128
     #sum(preds)
```

```
129
      print('First Record used for validation',t index)
      print('\nFirst 10 prediction from validation data \n',preds[:10])
130
      print('\nTotal Predicticted as Fake',sum(preds))
131
132
      First Record used for validation 31498
133
134
      First 10 prediction from validation data
135
      [[0]]
136
       [1]
137
       [1]
138
       [1]
139
       [0]
140
       [0]
141
       [0]
142
       [1]
143
       [0]
144
       [0]]
145
      Total Predicticted as Fake [2296]
146
147
148
      # Print out a specific row
149
      print(trn_data[31505])
150
        0
              0
                   0
                                   0
                                       0
                                             0
                                                  0
                                                       0
151
          0
                    0
                         0
                              0
                                  0
                                        0
                                             0
                                                  0
                                                       0
152
          0 161
                  45 145
                             30 4999 107 1112 947
                                                      25]
153
154
      print(trn_data[31504:31505])
155
      print(labels[31504])
156
      11
          0
               0
                     0
                        0
                              0
                                   0
                                         0
                                              0
                                                  0
                                                        0
                                                             0
                                                                  0
157
           0
                0
                     0
                         0
                              0
                                   0
                                        0
                                              0
                                                   0
                                                        0
                                                             0
                                                                  0
158
           0
                0
                       445 4999 400
                                      41 3016 334 1806 1160 4999]]
                     0
159
      0
160
161
      model.predict(trn_data[31504:31506])
162
      array([[ 0.00155476],
163
             [ 0.99999857]], dtype=float32)
164
165
      print(preds[31504 - t_index])
166
      model.predict_classes(trn_data[31504:31506])
167
      [0]
      2/2 [======] - 0s
168
169
      array([[0],
170
             [1]], dtype=int32)
171
172
173
```