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# IT254 Lab Assignment 2

Q1 ) Write a JavaScript program to convert a number in bytes to a humanreadable string.

**CODE**

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Converter</title>
  <style>
    body {
      font-family: 'Arial', sans-serif;
      background-color: #f8f8f8;
      margin: 0;
      display: flex;
      align-items: center;
      justify-content: center;
      height: 100vh;
    }

    .container {
      background-color: #fff;
      border-radius: 8px;
      box-shadow: 0 0 10px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
      padding: 20px;
      text-align: center;
    }

    h1 {
      color: #007BFF;
    }

    input {
      width: 80%;
      padding: 10px;
      margin: 10px 0;
      box-sizing: border-box;
    }

    button {
      background-color: #007BFF;
      color: #fff;
      padding: 10px 20px;
      border: none;
      border-radius: 4px;
      cursor: pointer;
    }

    button:hover {
      background-color: #0056b3;
    }
  </style>
</head>
```

```

<body>
  <div class="container">
    <h1>Converter</h1>
    <label for="inputBytes">Enter Bytes:</label>
    <input type="number" id="inputBytes" placeholder="Enter bytes">
    <br>
    <button type="button" onclick="convertBytes()">Convert</button>
    <p id="result"></p>
  </div>

  <script>
    const convertBytes = () => {
      const inputBytes = document.getElementById("inputBytes").value;
      const resultElement = document.getElementById("result");

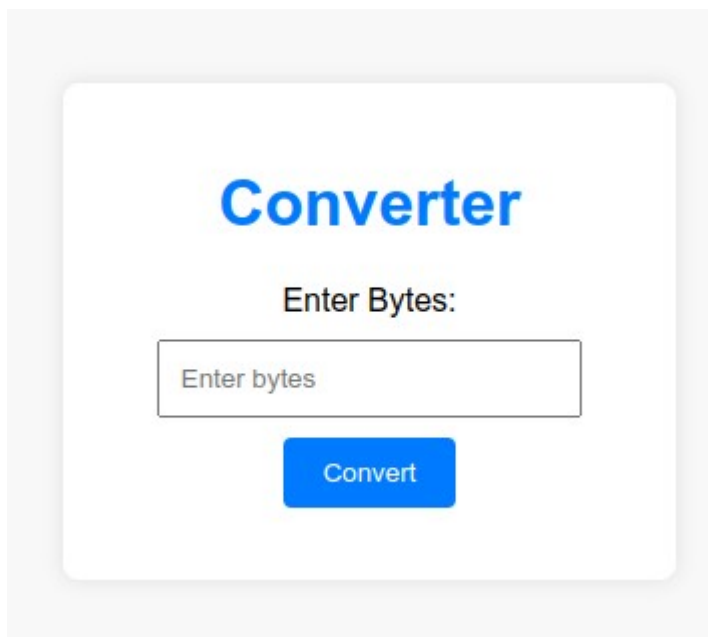
      if (!inputBytes || isNaN(inputBytes)) {
        resultElement.textContent = "Please enter a valid number.";
      } else {
        const result = prettyBytes(inputBytes);
        resultElement.textContent = `Converted: ${result}`;
      }
    };

    const prettyBytes = (num, precision = 3, addSpace = true) => {
      const UNITS = ['B', 'KB', 'MB', 'GB', 'TB', 'PB', 'EB', 'ZB', 'YB'];
      if (Math.abs(num) < 1) return num + (addSpace ? ' ' : '') + UNITS[0];
      const exponent = Math.min(Math.floor(Math.log10(num < 0 ? -num : num) / 3), UNITS.length - 1);

      const n = Number(((num < 0 ? -num : num) / 1000 ** exponent).toFixed(precision));
      return (num < 0 ? '-' : '') + n + (addSpace ? ' ' : '') + UNITS[exponent];
    };
  </script>
</body>
</html>

```

## OUTPUT



The screenshot displays the visual output of the provided HTML and JavaScript code. It features a clean, minimalist design with a white background. A central white card with rounded corners and a subtle shadow contains the following elements: a large blue heading 'Converter', a black label 'Enter Bytes:', a text input field with a light gray border and the placeholder text 'Enter bytes', and a prominent blue button with white text labeled 'Convert'.

**Converter**

Enter Bytes:

**Convert**

Converted: 1 KB

Q2 ) Write a JavaScript program to display the current day and time in the following format.

Today is : Tuesday.

Current time is : 3 PM : 20 : 28

**CODE**

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Date and Time Display</title>
  <style>
    body {
      font-family: 'Arial', sans-serif;
      background-color: #f8f8f8;
      margin: 0;
      display: flex;
      align-items: center;
      justify-content: center;
      height: 100vh;
    }

    .container {
      background-color: #fff;
      border-radius: 8px;
      box-shadow: 0 0 10px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
      padding: 20px;
      text-align: center;
    }

    h1 {
      color: #007BFF;
    }
  </style>
</head>
<body>
  <div class="container">
    <h1>Date and Time Display</h1>
    <p id="dateTime"></p>
  </div>

```

```

<script>
  const displayDateTime = () => {
    const dateTimeElement = document.getElementById("dateTime");
    const daysOfWeek = ['Sunday', 'Monday', 'Tuesday', 'Wednesday', 'Thursday', 'Friday', 'Saturday'];
    const months = ['January', 'February', 'March', 'April', 'May', 'June', 'July', 'August', 'September', 'October', 'November', 'December'];

    const now = new Date();
    const dayOfWeek = daysOfWeek[now.getDay()];
    const month = months[now.getMonth()];
    const date = now.getDate();
    const year = now.getFullYear();
    let hours = now.getHours();
    const ampm = hours >= 12 ? 'PM' : 'AM';
    hours = hours % 12 || 12;
    const minutes = now.getMinutes();
    const seconds = now.getSeconds();

    const formattedTime = `${hours} ${ampm} : ${minutes < 10 ? '0' : ''}${minutes} : ${seconds < 10 ? '0' : ''}${seconds}`;

    const formattedDateTime = `Today is: ${dayOfWeek}.<br>Current time is: ${formattedTime}.`;

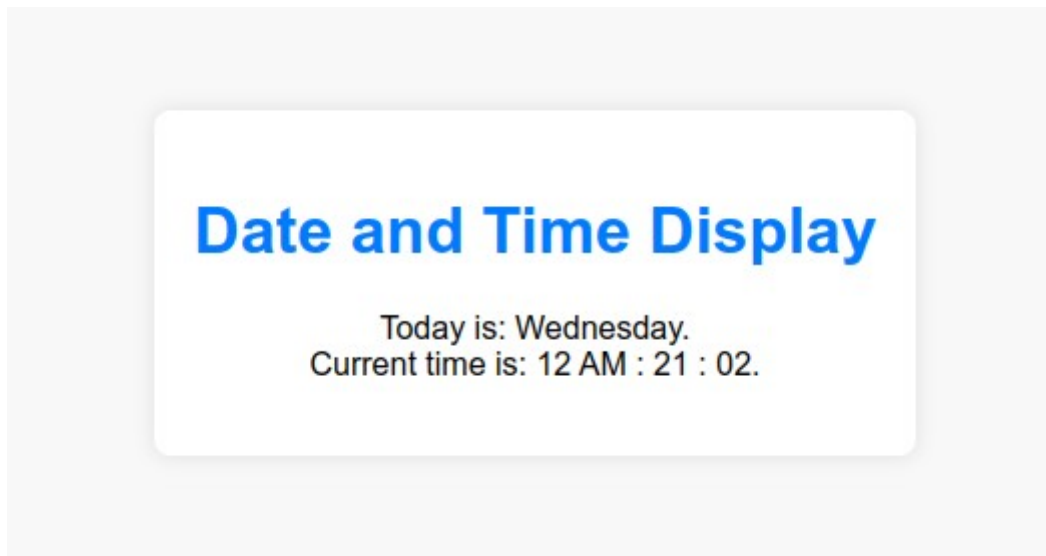
    dateTimeElement.innerHTML = formattedDateTime;
  };

  // Call the function to display date and time when the page loads
  displayDateTime();

  // Update the date and time every second
  setInterval(displayDateTime, 1000);
</script>
</body>
</html>

```

## OUTPUT



Q3 ) Write a JavaScript program to create and display a Singly Linked List.

# CODE

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>

<head>
  <title>Create and display a Singly Linked List</title>
</head>
<style>
  body {
    font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
    margin: 0;
    padding: 0;
  }

  h1 {
    text-align: center;
    margin: 20px 0;
  }

  label,
  input,
  button {
    display: block;
    margin-bottom: 10px;
  }

  input,
  button {
    padding: 5px;
    font-size: 16px;
    border: 1px solid #ccc;
    border-radius: 5px;
  }

  input[type="number"] {
    width: 100px;
  }

  button {
    background-color: #08c0d4;
    color: white;
    cursor: pointer;
  }

  button:hover {
    background-color: black;
  }

  #list {
    margin: 20px 0;
    padding: 0;
    list-style-type: none;
    text-align: center;
  }
}
```

```

#list li {
  display: inline-block;
  margin-right: 10px;
}

#list li .arrow {
  margin-left: 5px;
  margin-right: 5px;
  font-size: 20px;
}

.error {
  color: red;
  font-weight: bold;
  margin-top: 10px;
}

#initialValues {
  /* hide the initial values */
  display: none;
}

.main-body {
  border: 1px solid black;
  border-radius: 5px;
  text-align: center;
  display: flex;
  flex-direction: column;
  align-items: center;
  justify-content: center;
}
</style>
</style>
<body onload="createLinkedList()">
  <h1>Inserting Nodes in a Singly Linked List</h1>
  <div class="main-body">
    <input type="text" id="initialValues" />
    <p>Enter position to insert node at:</p>
    <input type="number" id="position" />
    <p>Enter value for new node:</p>
    <input type="number" id="value" />
    <button onclick="insertNode()">Insert Node</button>
  </div>
  <p style="text-align: center;">Result:</p>
  <ul id="list"></ul>

```



```

<script>
  // class for each node in the linked list
  class Node {
    constructor(data) {
      this.data = data;
      this.next = null;
    }
  }

  // class for the linked list
  class LinkedList {
    constructor() {
      this.head = null;
    }

    // Method for adding a new node to the end of the list
    addNode(data) {
      var newNode = new Node(data);
      if (!this.head) {
        this.head = newNode;
      } else {
        let currentNode = this.head;
        while (currentNode.next) {
          currentNode = currentNode.next;
        }
        currentNode.next = newNode;
      }
    }

    // Method for inserting a new node at a specified position in the list
    insertNodeAtPosition(data, position) {
      var newNode = new Node(data);
      if (position === 0) {
        newNode.next = this.head;
        this.head = newNode;
      } else {
        let currentNode = this.head;
        for (let i = 0; i < position - 1; i++) {
          currentNode = currentNode.next;
        }
        newNode.next = currentNode.next;
        currentNode.next = newNode;
      }
    }
  }
}

```

```

// Function for displaying the linked list on the webpage
function displayList() {
    // Clearing the list
    var listElement = document.getElementById("list");
    listElement.innerHTML = "";

    // Displaying the list
    let currentNode = linkedList.head;
    while (currentNode) {
        var liElement = document.createElement("li");
        liElement.textContent = currentNode.data;

        // Adding arrow element
        if (currentNode.next) {
            var arrowElement = document.createElement("span");
            arrowElement.innerHTML = "&#8594;";
            arrowElement.className = "arrow";
            liElement.appendChild(arrowElement);
        }

        listElement.appendChild(liElement);
        currentNode = currentNode.next;
    }
}

// Creating the linked list from user input
var linkedList = new LinkedList();
var initialValuesInput = document.getElementById("initialValues");

function createLinkedList() {
    var initialValues = prompt(
        "Enter initial values for the linked list (comma-separated):"
    );
    if (initialValues) {
        initialValuesInput.value = initialValues;
        var initialValuesArray = initialValues.split(",");
        for (let i = 0; i < initialValuesArray.length; i++) {
            linkedList.addNode(Number(initialValuesArray[i]));
        }
        displayList();
    }
}

```

```

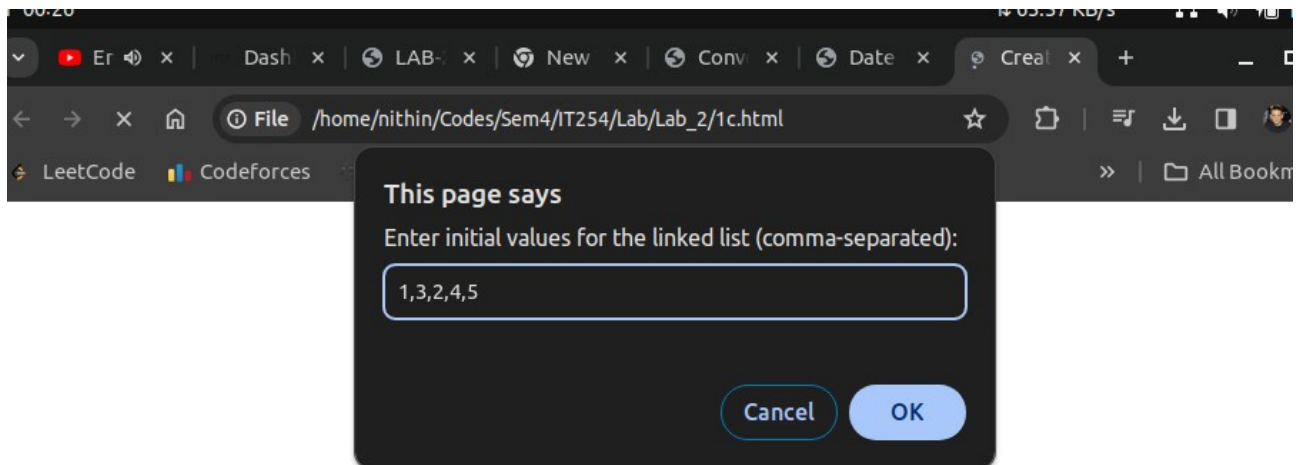
// Function for inserting a new node at a specified position in the list
function insertNode() {
    // Getting the position and value entered by the user
    var positionInput = document.getElementById("position");
    var valueInput = document.getElementById("value");
    var position = Number(positionInput.value);
    var value = Number(valueInput.value);

    // Determining the length of the current list
    let currentNode = linkedList.head;
    let length = 0;
    while (currentNode) {
        length++;
        currentNode = currentNode.next;
    }

    // Ensuring that the position entered by the user is valid
    if (position < 0 || position > length) {
        alert("Error: Invalid position entered!");
    } else {
        linkedList.insertNodeAtPosition(value, position);
        positionInput.value = "";
        valueInput.value = "";
        displayList();
    }
}
</script>
</body>
</html>

```

## OUTPUT



## Inserting Nodes in a Singly Linked List

Enter position to insert node at:

Enter value for new node:

Insert Node

Result:

1 → 3 → 2 → 4 → 5

## Inserting Nodes in a Singly Linked List

Enter position to insert node at:

Enter value for new node:

Insert Node

Result:

1 → 3 → 2 → 4 → 5

## Inserting Nodes in a Singly Linked List

Enter position to insert node at:

Enter value for new node:

Insert Node

Result:

1 → 100 → 3 → 2 → 4 → 5

Q3 ) Create a webpage that allows the user to enter a password two times to validate it.

Web page content:

- Two password fields: first to enter the password and a second one to verify it

- A button labeled "Validate" that alerts one of the following messages -

Display an informative error message if any of the following occur:

- o The passwords entered don't match

- o the passwords are not at least 8 characters long

## CODE

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">

<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Password Validator</title>
  <style>
    body {
      background-color: #f4f4f4;
      font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
    }

    .container {
      width: 50%;
      margin: 50px auto;
      background-color: #fff;
      padding: 20px;
      border-radius: 8px;
      box-shadow: 0 0 10px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
      text-align: center;
    }

    h1 {
      color: rgb(0, 4, 128);
    }

    form {
      margin-top: 20px;
      display: flex;
      flex-direction: column;
      align-items: center;
    }

    label, input {
      display: block;
      margin-bottom: 10px;
    }

    button {
      background-color: #007BFF;
      color: #fff;
      padding: 10px 20px;
      border: none;
      border-radius: 4px;
      cursor: pointer;
      display: inline-block; /* Added to center the button */
    }
  </style>
</head>
```

```
<body>

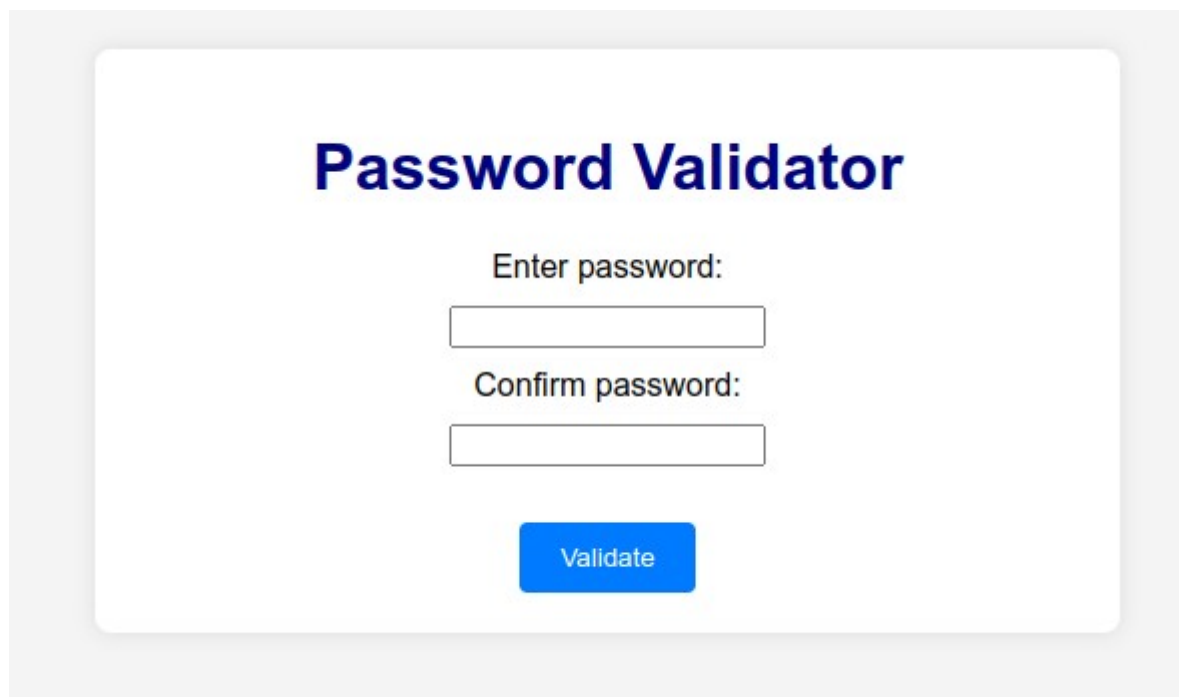
  <div class="container">
    <h1>Password Validator</h1>
    <form id="passwordForm">
      <label for="password1">Enter password:</label>
      <input type="password" id="password1" name="password1">
      <label for="password2">Confirm password:</label>
      <input type="password" id="password2" name="password2">
    </form>
    <br/>
    <button type="button" onclick="validatePassword()">Validate</button>
  </div>

  <script>
    function validatePassword() {
      var password1 = document.getElementById("password1").value;
      var password2 = document.getElementById("password2").value;

      if (password1.length < 8) {
        alert("Password must be at least 8 characters long.");
      } else if (password1 !== password2) {
        alert("Passwords entered don't match.");
      } else {
        alert("Password Validated")
        document.getElementById("passwordForm").reset();
      }
    }
  </script>
</body>

</html>
```

## OUTPUT



The screenshot shows a web application titled "Password Validator" in a large, bold, dark blue font. Below the title, there are two input fields. The first is preceded by the label "Enter password:" and the second by "Confirm password:". Both labels are in a standard black font. The input fields are simple white rectangles with thin black borders. At the bottom of the form, there is a blue button with the word "Validate" written in white text. The entire form is centered on a light gray background.

