

Nithin Palyam

Question-1

$$K = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} (1, 1, 1)^T \quad \theta = 90^\circ \text{ find } R_{K\theta} = ?$$

$$K = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

For  $\theta = 90^\circ$

$$\text{Rotational matrix } R = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta & -\sin \theta & 0 \\ \sin \theta & \cos \theta & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R(\theta) = R\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right) = \begin{bmatrix} \cos 90^\circ & -\sin 90^\circ & 0 \\ \sin 90^\circ & \cos 90^\circ & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Calculating  $R_{K\theta} = R\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right)K$

$$R_{K\theta} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R_{K\theta} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \begin{bmatrix} (1 \times 0 - 1 \times 1 + 1 \times 0) \\ (1 \times 1 + 1 \times 0 + 1 \times 0) \\ (1 \times 0 + 1 \times 0 + 1 \times 1) \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R_{K\theta} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$