

ABSTRACT SYNTAX TREE CREATION RULES

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Grammar

1. $\langle \text{program} \rangle \implies \langle \text{otherFunctions} \rangle \langle \text{mainFunction} \rangle$
2. $\langle \text{mainFunction} \rangle \implies \text{TK_MAIN} \langle \text{stmts} \rangle \text{TK_END}$
3. $\langle \text{otherFunctions} \rangle \implies \langle \text{function} \rangle \langle \text{otherFunctions} \rangle$
4. $\langle \text{otherFunctions} \rangle \implies e$
5. $\langle \text{function} \rangle \implies \text{TK_FUNID} \langle \text{input_par} \rangle \langle \text{output_par} \rangle \text{TK_SEM} \langle \text{stmts} \rangle \text{TK_END}$
6. $\langle \text{input_par} \rangle \implies \text{TK_INPUT} \text{TK_PARAMETER} \text{TK_LIST} \text{TK_SQL} \langle \text{parameter_list} \rangle \text{TK_SQR}$
7. $\langle \text{output_par} \rangle \implies \text{TK_OUTPUT} \text{TK_PARAMETER} \text{TK_LIST} \text{TK_SQL} \langle \text{parameter_list} \rangle \text{TK_SQR}$
8. $\langle \text{output_par} \rangle \implies e$
9. $\langle \text{parameter_list} \rangle \implies \langle \text{dataType} \rangle \text{TK_ID} \langle \text{remaining_list} \rangle$
10. $\langle \text{dataType} \rangle \implies \langle \text{primitiveDatatype} \rangle$
11. $\langle \text{dataType} \rangle \implies \langle \text{constructedDatatype} \rangle$
12. $\langle \text{primitiveDatatype} \rangle = \text{TK_INT}$
13. $\langle \text{primitiveDatatype} \rangle \implies \text{TK_REAL}$
14. $\langle \text{constructedDatatype} \rangle \implies \text{TK_RECORD} \text{TK_RECORDID}$
15. $\langle \text{remaining_list} \rangle \implies \text{TK_COMMA} \langle \text{parameter_list} \rangle$
16. $\langle \text{remaining_list} \rangle \implies e$
17. $\langle \text{stmts} \rangle \implies \langle \text{typeDefinitions} \rangle \langle \text{declarations} \rangle \langle \text{otherStmts} \rangle \langle \text{returnStmt} \rangle$
18. $\langle \text{typeDefinitions} \rangle \implies \langle \text{typeDefinition} \rangle \langle \text{typeDefinitions} \rangle$
19. $\langle \text{typeDefinitions} \rangle \implies e$
20. $\langle \text{typeDefinition} \rangle \implies \text{TK_RECORD} \text{TK_RECORDID} \langle \text{fieldDefinitions} \rangle \text{TK_ENDRECORD} \text{TK_SEM}$
21. $\langle \text{fieldDefinitions} \rangle \implies \langle \text{fieldDefinition} \rangle \langle \text{fieldDefinition} \rangle \langle \text{moreFields} \rangle$
22. $\langle \text{fieldDefinition} \rangle \implies \text{TK_TYPE} \langle \text{primitiveDatatype} \rangle \text{TK_COLON} \text{TK_FIELDID} \text{TK_SEM}$
23. $\langle \text{moreFields} \rangle \implies \langle \text{fieldDefinition} \rangle \langle \text{moreFields} \rangle$
24. $\langle \text{moreFields} \rangle \implies e$
25. $\langle \text{declarations} \rangle \implies \langle \text{declaration} \rangle \langle \text{declarations} \rangle$
26. $\langle \text{declarations} \rangle \implies e$
27. $\langle \text{declaration} \rangle \implies \text{TK_TYPE} \langle \text{dataType} \rangle \text{TK_COLON} \text{TK_ID} \langle \text{global_or_not} \rangle \text{TK_SEM}$
28. $\langle \text{global_or_not} \rangle \implies \text{TK_COLON} \text{TK_GLOBAL}$

29. $\langle \text{global_or_not} \rangle \implies e$
30. $\langle \text{otherStmts} \rangle \implies \langle \text{stmt} \rangle \langle \text{otherStmts} \rangle$
31. $\langle \text{otherStmts} \rangle \implies e$
32. $\langle \text{stmt} \rangle \implies \langle \text{assignmentStmt} \rangle$
33. $\langle \text{stmt} \rangle \implies \langle \text{iterativeStmt} \rangle$
34. $\langle \text{stmt} \rangle \implies \langle \text{conditionalStmt} \rangle$
35. $\langle \text{stmt} \rangle \implies \langle \text{ioStmt} \rangle$
36. $\langle \text{stmt} \rangle \implies \langle \text{funCallStmt} \rangle$
37. $\langle \text{assignmentStmt} \rangle \implies \langle \text{singleOrRecId} \rangle \text{TK_ASSIGNOP}$
 $\quad \langle \text{arithmeticExpression} \rangle \text{TK_SEM}$
38. $\langle \text{singleOrRecId} \rangle \implies \text{TK_ID} \langle \text{new_24} \rangle$
39. $\langle \text{new_24} \rangle \implies e$
40. $\langle \text{new_24} \rangle \implies \text{TK_DOT} \text{TK_FIELDID}$
41. $\langle \text{funCallStmt} \rangle \implies \langle \text{outputParameters} \rangle \text{TK_CALL} \text{TK_FUNID} \text{TK_WITH}$
 $\text{TK_PARAMETERS} \langle \text{inputParameters} \rangle \text{TK_SEM}$
42. $\langle \text{outputParameters} \rangle \implies \text{TK_SQL} \langle \text{idList} \rangle \text{TK_SQR} \text{TK_ASSIGNOP}$
43. $\langle \text{outputParameters} \rangle \implies e$
44. $\langle \text{inputParameters} \rangle \implies \text{TK_SQL} \langle \text{idList} \rangle \text{TK_SQR}$
45. $\langle \text{iterativeStmt} \rangle \implies \text{TK_WHILE} \text{TK_OP} \langle \text{booleanExpression} \rangle \text{TK_CL}$
 $\quad \langle \text{stmt} \rangle \langle \text{otherStmts} \rangle \text{TK_ENDWHILE}$
46. $\langle \text{conditionalStmt} \rangle \implies \text{TK_IF} \text{TK_OP} \langle \text{booleanExpression} \rangle \text{TK_CL}$
 $\quad \text{TK_THEN} \langle \text{stmt} \rangle \langle \text{otherStmts} \rangle \langle \text{elsePart} \rangle$
47. $\langle \text{elsePart} \rangle \implies \text{TK_ELSE} \langle \text{stmt} \rangle \langle \text{otherStmts} \rangle \text{TK_ENDIF}$
48. $\langle \text{elsePart} \rangle \implies \text{TK_ENDIF}$
49. $\langle \text{ioStmt} \rangle \implies \text{TK_READ} \text{TK_OP} \langle \text{singleOrRecId} \rangle \text{TK_CL} \text{TK_SEM}$
50. $\langle \text{ioStmt} \rangle \implies \text{TK_WRITE} \text{TK_OP} \langle \text{allVar} \rangle \text{TK_CL} \text{TK_SEM}$
51. $\langle \text{allVar} \rangle \implies \text{TK_ID} \langle \text{allVar_1} \rangle$
52. $\langle \text{allVar} \rangle \implies \text{TK_NUM}$
53. $\langle \text{allVar} \rangle \implies \text{TK_RNUM}$
54. $\langle \text{allVar_1} \rangle \implies \text{TK_DOT} \text{TK_FIELDID}$
55. $\langle \text{allVar_1} \rangle \implies e$
56. $\langle \text{arithmeticExpression} \rangle \implies \langle \text{term} \rangle \langle \text{expPrime} \rangle$
57. $\langle \text{expPrime} \rangle \implies \langle \text{lowPrecedenceOperators} \rangle \langle \text{term} \rangle \langle \text{expPrime} \rangle$
58. $\langle \text{expPrime} \rangle \implies e$
59. $\langle \text{term} \rangle \implies \langle \text{factor} \rangle \langle \text{termPrime} \rangle$
60. $\langle \text{termPrime} \rangle \implies \langle \text{highPrecedenceOperators} \rangle \langle \text{factor} \rangle \langle \text{termPrime} \rangle$
61. $\langle \text{termPrime} \rangle \implies e$
62. $\langle \text{factor} \rangle \implies \text{TK_OP} \langle \text{arithmeticExpression} \rangle \text{TK_CL}$
63. $\langle \text{factor} \rangle \implies \langle \text{all} \rangle$
64. $\langle \text{highPrecedenceOperators} \rangle \implies \text{TK_MUL}$
65. $\langle \text{highPrecedenceOperators} \rangle \implies \text{TK_DIV}$
66. $\langle \text{lowPrecedenceOperators} \rangle \implies \text{TK_PLUS}$
67. $\langle \text{lowPrecedenceOperators} \rangle \implies \text{TK_MINUS}$
68. $\langle \text{all} \rangle \implies \text{TK_NUM}$
69. $\langle \text{all} \rangle \implies \text{TK_RNUM}$
70. $\langle \text{all} \rangle \implies \text{TK_ID} \langle \text{temp} \rangle$
71. $\langle \text{temp} \rangle \implies e$
72. $\langle \text{temp} \rangle \implies \text{TK_DOT} \text{TK_FIELDID}$

73. $\langle \text{booleanExpression} \rangle ::= \text{TK_OP } \langle \text{booleanExpression} \rangle \text{ TK_CL } \langle \text{logicalOp} \rangle$
 $\text{TK_OP } \langle \text{booleanExpression} \rangle \text{ TK_CL}$
74. $\langle \text{booleanExpression} \rangle ::= \langle \text{var} \rangle \langle \text{relationalOp} \rangle \langle \text{var} \rangle$
75. $\langle \text{booleanExpression} \rangle ::= \text{TK_NOT TK_OP } \langle \text{booleanExpression} \rangle \text{ TK_CL}$
76. $\langle \text{var} \rangle ::= \text{TK_ID}$
77. $\langle \text{var} \rangle ::= \text{TK_NUM}$
78. $\langle \text{var} \rangle ::= \text{TK_RNUM}$
79. $\langle \text{logicalOp} \rangle ::= \text{TK_AND}$
80. $\langle \text{logicalOp} \rangle ::= \text{TK_OR}$
81. $\langle \text{relationalOp} \rangle ::= \text{TK_LT}$
82. $\langle \text{relationalOp} \rangle ::= \text{TK_LE}$
83. $\langle \text{relationalOp} \rangle ::= \text{TK_EQ}$
84. $\langle \text{relationalOp} \rangle ::= \text{TK_GT}$
85. $\langle \text{relationalOp} \rangle ::= \text{TK_GE}$
86. $\langle \text{relationalOp} \rangle ::= \text{TK_NE}$
87. $\langle \text{returnStmt} \rangle ::= \text{TK_RETURN } \langle \text{optionalReturn} \rangle \text{ TK_SEM}$
88. $\langle \text{optionalReturn} \rangle ::= \text{TK_SQL } \langle \text{idList} \rangle \text{ TK_SQR}$
89. $\langle \text{optionalReturn} \rangle ::= e$
90. $\langle \text{idList} \rangle ::= \text{TK_ID } \langle \text{more_ids} \rangle$
91. $\langle \text{more_ids} \rangle ::= \text{TK_COMMA } \langle \text{idList} \rangle$
92. $\langle \text{more_ids} \rangle ::= e$

Semantic Rules

1. $\text{program.addr} = \text{makeNode}(\text{PROGRAM}, \text{otherFunctions.addr}, \text{mainFunction.addr})$
2. $\text{mainFunction.addr} = \text{makeNode}(\text{MAIN}, \text{stmts.addr})$
3. $\text{otherFunctions.addr} = \text{makeNode}(\text{OTHER_FN}, \text{function.addr}, \text{otherFunctions.addr})$
4. $\text{otherFunctions.addr} = \text{NULL}$
5. $\text{function.addr} = \text{makeNode}(\text{FN}, \text{TK_FUNID.addr}, \text{input_par.addr}, \text{output_par.addr}, \text{stmts.addr})$
6. $\text{input_par.addr} = \text{parameter_list.addr}, \text{free}(\text{parameter_list})$
7. $\text{output_par.addr} = \text{parameter_list.addr}, \text{free}(\text{parameter_list})$
8. $\text{output_par.addr} = \text{NULL}$
9. $\text{parameter_list.addr} = \text{makeNode}(\text{PAR_LIST}, \text{dataType.addr}, \text{TK_ID.addr}, \text{remaining_list.addr})$
10. $\text{dataType.addr} = \text{primitiveDatatype.addr}, \text{free}(\text{primitiveDatatype})$
11. $\text{dataType.addr} = \text{constructedDatatype.addr}, \text{free}(\text{constructedDatatype})$
12. $\text{primitiveDatatype.addr} = \text{makeLeaf}(\text{TK_INT.addr})$
13. $\text{primitiveDatatype.addr} = \text{makeLeaf}(\text{TK_REAL.addr})$
14. $\text{constructedDatatype.addr} = \text{makeLeaf}(\text{TK_RECORDID.addr})$
15. $\text{remaining_list.addr} = \text{parameter_list.addr}, \text{free}(\text{parameter_list})$
16. $\text{remaining_list.addr} = \text{NULL}$
17. $\text{stmts.addr} = \text{makeNode}(\text{STMTS}, \text{typeDefinitions.addr}, \text{declarations.addr}, \text{otherStmts.addr}, \text{returnStmt.addr})$
18. $\text{typeDefinitions.addr} = \text{makeNode}(\text{TYPE_DEFS}, \text{typeDefinition.addr}, \text{typeDefinitions.addr})$

19. typeDefinitions.addr = NULL
20. typeDefinition.addr = makeNode(TYPE_DEF, TK_RECORDID.addr,
fieldDefinitions.addr)
21. fieldDefinitions.addr = makeNode(FIELD_DEFS, fieldDefinition1.addr,
fieldDefinition2.addr, moreFields.addr)
22. fieldDefinition.addr = makeNode(FIELD_DEF, primitiveDatatype.addr,
TK_FIELDDID.addr)
23. moreFields.addr = makeNode(MORE_FIELDS, fieldDefinition.addr,
moreFields.addr)
24. moreFields.addr = NULL
25. Declarations.addr = makeNode(DECLARATIONS, declaration.addr,
declarations.addr)
26. declarations.addr = NULL
27. declaration.addr = makeNode(DECLARATION, dataType.addr, TK_ID.addr,
global_or_not.addr)
28. global_or_not.addr = makeLeaf(TK_GLOBAL.addr)
29. global_or_not.addr = NULL
30. otherStmts.addr = makeNode(OTHER_STMTS, stmt.addr, otherStmts.addr)
31. otherStmts.addr = NULL
32. stmt.addr = assignmentStmt.addr, free(assignmentStmt)
33. stmt.addr = iterativeStmt.addr, free(iterativeStmt)
34. stmt.addr = conditionalStmt.addr, free(conditionalStmt)
35. stmt.addr = ioStmt.addr, free(ioStmt)
36. stmt.addr = funCallStmt.addr, free(funCallStmt)
37. assignmentStmt.addr = makeNode(ASSIGNMENT_STMT, singleOrRecId.addr,
arithmeticExpression.addr)
38. singleOrRecId.addr = makeNode(SINGLE_OR_REC_ID, TK_ID.addr,
new_24.addr)
39. new_24.addr = NULL
40. new_24.addr = makeLeaf(TK_FIELDDID.addr)
41. funCallStmt.addr = makeNode(FUN_CALL_STMT, outputParameters.addr,
TK_FUNID.addr, inputParameters.addr)
42. outputParameters.addr = idList.addr, free(idList)
43. outputParameters.addr = NULL
44. inputParameters.addr = idList.addr, free(idList)
45. iterativeStmt.addr = makeNode(ITERATIVE_STMT, booleanExpression.addr,
stmt.addr, otherStmts.addr)
46. conditionalStmt.addr = makeNode(CONDITIONAL_STMT,
booleanExpression.addr, stmt.addr, otherStmts.addr, elsePart.addr)
47. elsePart.addr = makeNode(ELSE, stmt.addr, otherStmts.addr)
48. elsePart.addr = NULL
49. ioStmt.addr = makeNode(IO_STMT_READ, singleOrRecId.addr)
50. ioStmt.addr = makeNode(IO_STMT_WRITE, allVar.addr)
51. allVar.addr = makeNode(ALL_VAR, TK_ID.addr, allVar_1.addr)
52. allVar.addr = makeLeaf(TK_NUM.addr)
53. allVar.addr = makeLeaf(TK_RNUM.addr)
54. allVar_1.addr = makeLeaf(TK_FIELDDID.addr)
55. allVar_1.addr = NULL

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56. arithmeticExpression.addr = makeNode(ARITHMETIC, term.addr, expPrime.addr)
57. expPrime.addr = makeNode(EXP_PRIME, lowPrecedenceOperators.addr,
    term.addr, expPrime.addr)
58. expPrime.addr = expPrime.inh_addr
59. term.addr = makeNode(TERM, factor.addr, termPrime.addr)
60. termPrime.addr = makeNode(TERM_PRIME, highPrecedenceOperators.addr,
    factor.addr, termPrime.addr)
61. termPrime.addr = termPrime.inh_addr
62. Factor.addr = arithmeticExpression.addr
63. factor.addr = all.addr, free(all)
64. highPrecedenceOperators.addr = makeLeaf(TK_MUL.addr)
65. highPrecedenceOperators.addr = makeLeaf(TK_DIV.addr)
66. lowPrecedenceOperators.addr = makeLeaf(TK_PLUS.addr)
67. lowPrecedenceOperators.addr = makeLeaf(TK_MINUS.addr)
68. all.addr = makeLeaf(TK_NUM.addr)
69. all.addr = makeLeaf(TK_RNUM.addr)
70. all.addr = makeNode(ALL, TK_ID.addr, temp.addr)
71. temp.addr = NULL
72. temp.addr = makeLeaf(TK_FIELDID.addr)
73. booleanExpression.addr = makeNode(BOOLEAN, booleanExpression1.addr,
    logicalOp.addr, booleanExpression2.addr)
74. booleanExpression.addr = makeNode(BOOLEAN, var1.addr, relationalOp.addr,
    var2.addr)
75. booleanExpression.addr = makeNode(BOOLEAN, TK_NOT.addr,
    booleanExpression.addr)
76. var.addr = makeLeaf(TK_ID.addr)
77. var.addr = makeLeaf(TK_NUM.addr)
78. var.addr = makeLeaf(TK_RNUM.addr)
79. logicalOp.addr = makeLeaf(TK_AND.addr)
80. logicalOp.addr = makeLeaf(TK_OR.addr)
81. relationalOp.addr = makeLeaf(TK_LT.addr)
82. relationalOp.addr = makeLeaf(TK_LE.addr)
83. relationalOp.addr = makeLeaf(TK_EQ.addr)
84. relationalOp.addr = makeLeaf(TK_GT.addr)
85. relationalOp.addr = makeLeaf(TK_GE.addr)
86. relationalOp.addr = makeLeaf(TK_NE.addr)
87. returnStmt.addr = makeNode(RETURN, TK_RETURN.addr, optionalReturn.addr)
88. optionalReturn.addr = idList.addr, free(idList)
89. optionalReturn.addr = NULL
90. idList.addr = makeNode(RETURN, TK_ID.addr, more_ids.addr)
91. more_ids.addr = idList.addr, free(idList)
92. more_ids.addr = NULL

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