

## **Generalized Linear Models:**

### **Linear Regression:**

```
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression  
  
model = LinearRegression()
```

### **Logistic Regression:**

```
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression  
  
model = LogisticRegression()
```

### **Ridge Regression:**

```
from sklearn.linear_model import Ridge  
  
model = Ridge(alpha=1.0)
```

### **Lasso Regression:**

```
from sklearn.linear_model import Lasso  
  
model = Lasso(alpha=1.0)
```

### **ElasticNet:**

```
from sklearn.linear_model import ElasticNet  
  
model = ElasticNet(alpha=1.0, l1_ratio=0.5)
```

## **Support Vector Machines (SVM):**

### **SVM Classifier:**

```
from sklearn.svm import SVC  
  
model = SVC(kernel='rbf')
```

### **SVM Regressor:**

```
from sklearn.svm import SVR  
  
model = SVR(kernel='linear')
```

## **Nearest Neighbors:**

### **k-Nearest Neighbors (k-NN):**

```
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier, KNeighborsRegressor

knn_classifier = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=5)

knn_regressor = KNeighborsRegressor(n_neighbors=5)
```

## **Decision Trees:**

### **Decision Tree Classifier:**

```
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier

model = DecisionTreeClassifier()
```

### **Decision Tree Regressor:**

```
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeRegressor

model = DecisionTreeRegressor()
```

## **Ensemble Methods:**

### **Random Forests:**

```
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier, RandomForestRegressor

rf_classifier = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=100)

rf_regressor = RandomForestRegressor(n_estimators=100)
```

### **Gradient Boosting:**

```
from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingClassifier, GradientBoostingRegressor

gb_classifier = GradientBoostingClassifier(n_estimators=100)

gb_regressor = GradientBoostingRegressor(n_estimators=100)
```

### **AdaBoost:**

```
from sklearn.ensemble import AdaBoostClassifier, AdaBoostRegressor

adb_classifier = AdaBoostClassifier(n_estimators=100)

adb_regressor = AdaBoostRegressor(n_estimators=100)
```

### **Extra Trees Classifier/Regressor:**

```
from sklearn.ensemble import ExtraTreesClassifier, ExtraTreesRegressor

et_classifier = ExtraTreesClassifier(n_estimators=100)

et_regressor = ExtraTreesRegressor(n_estimators=100)
```

### **Naive Bayes:**

#### **Gaussian Naive Bayes:**

```
from sklearn.naive_bayes import GaussianNB

model = GaussianNB()
```

#### **Multinomial Naive Bayes:**

```
from sklearn.naive_bayes import MultinomialNB

model = MultinomialNB()
```

#### **Bernoulli Naive Bayes:**

```
from sklearn.naive_bayes import BernoulliNB

model = BernoulliNB()
```

### **Neural Network Models:**

#### **Multi-layer Perceptron (MLP) Classifier/Regressor:**

```
from sklearn.neural_network import MLPClassifier, MLPRegressor

mlp_classifier = MLPClassifier(hidden_layer_sizes=(100, ), max_iter=1000)

mlp_regressor = MLPRegressor(hidden_layer_sizes=(100, ), max_iter=1000)
```

## **Unsupervised Learning Models:**

### **Clustering:**

```
from sklearn.cluster import KMeans, DBSCAN, AgglomerativeClustering, MeanShift

kmeans = KMeans(n_clusters=3)

dbscan = DBSCAN(eps=0.5, min_samples=5)

agg_clustering = AgglomerativeClustering(n_clusters=3)

meanshift = MeanShift()
```

### **Dimensionality Reduction:**

```
from sklearn.decomposition import PCA, TruncatedSVD, FastICA

pca = PCA(n_components=2)

tsvd = TruncatedSVD(n_components=2)

ica = FastICA(n_components=2)
```

## **Model Selection and Evaluation:**

### **Cross-validation techniques:**

```
from sklearn.model_selection import cross_val_score, GridSearchCV,
RandomizedSearchCV

scores = cross_val_score(model, X, y, cv=5)

grid_search = GridSearchCV(estimator=model, param_grid={}, cv=5)

random_search = RandomizedSearchCV(estimator=model, param_distributions={},
cv=5)
```

### **Model evaluation metrics:**

```
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, precision_score, recall_score, f1_score

y_pred = model.predict(X_test)

accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
```

```
precision = precision_score(y_test, y_pred)
```

```
recall = recall_score(y_test, y_pred)
```

```
f1 = f1_score(y_test, y_pred)
```

## **Preprocessing and Utilities:**

### **Feature preprocessing:**

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler, MinMaxScaler, OneHotEncoder, LabelEncoder
```

```
scaler = StandardScaler()
```

```
minmax_scaler = MinMaxScaler()
```

```
onehot_encoder = OneHotEncoder()
```

```
label_encoder = LabelEncoder()
```

### **Imputation:**

```
from sklearn.impute import SimpleImputer
```

```
imputer = SimpleImputer(strategy='mean')
```

### **Model Pipelines:**

```
from sklearn.pipeline import Pipeline, FeatureUnion
```

```
pipeline = Pipeline(steps=[('scaler', StandardScaler()), ('model', model)])
```

```
feature_union = FeatureUnion([('pca', PCA()), ('tsvd', TruncatedSVD())])
```