```
# This Python 3 environment comes with many helpful analytics libraries installed
# It is defined by the kaggle/python docker image: https://github.com/kaggle/docker-python
# For example, here's several helpful packages to load in

import numpy as np # linear algebra
import pandas as pd # data processing, CSV file I/O (e.g. pd.read_csv)

# Input data files are available in the "../input/" directory.
# For example, running this (by clicking run or pressing Shift+Enter) will list the files in the input directory

import os
print(os.listdir("../input"))

# Any results you write to the current directory are saved as output.
```

Clustering for dataset exploration¶

Definition

Unsupervised learning is all about finding patterns in the data.

Ex: Clustering Customers by their purchases, Compressing the data using purchase pattern (dimentionality reduction)

['seed-from-uci', 'seeds-width-length', 'fishdata', 'wineuci', 'wikipediavectors']

Difference between Supervised and Unsupervised Learning

Supervised learning finds the pattern for a prediction task, unsupervised learning find patterns but without specific prediction in mind.

Datasets used Iris

K Means Clustering Finds clusters of samples

Number of clusters must be specified in advance.

New samples can be assigned to existing cluster

K means remembers the mean of each cluster (Cluster Centroids)

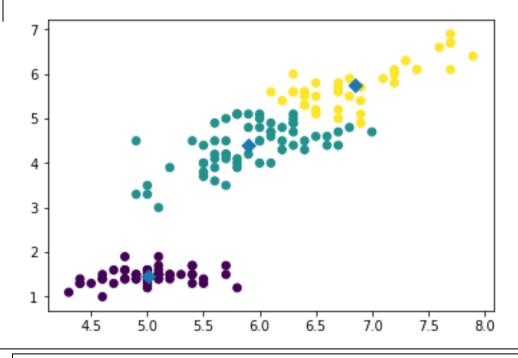
Finds the nearest centroid for each new sample

```
In [2]:

from sklearn.datasets import load_iris
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
```

```
In [3]:
    iris=load_iris()
```

```
# plotting sepal length and petal length
xs=samples[:,0]
ys=samples[:,2]
plt.scatter(xs,ys,c=labels)
centroids=model.cluster_centers_
centroids_x=centroids[:,0]
centroids_y=centroids[:,2]
plt.scatter(centroids_x,centroids_y,marker='D',s=50)
plt.show()
```



Evaluating a Cluster Inertia measures cluster quality Measures how spread the clusters are , the lower the better Distance from each sample to centroid of its cluster After fit available as attribute inertia_k means attemps to minimize the inertia when choosing the clusters **The number of clusters** More clusters means lower inertia , A good clustering has tight clusters , so low inertia but not too many clusters Choose an elbow in the inertia plot , where inertia begins to decrease more slowly

Analysing seeds data from UCI

```
In [5]:

seeds=pd.read_csv('../input/seed-from-uci/Seed_Data.csv')

seeds.head()
```

Out[5]:

Out[7]:

 A
 P
 C
 LK
 WKA_Coef
 LKGtarget

 0 15.26 14.84 0.8710 5.763 3.312 2.221
 5.220 0

 1 14.88 14.57 0.8811 5.554 3.333 1.018
 4.956 0

 2 14.29 14.09 0.9050 5.291 3.337 2.699
 4.825 0

 3 13.84 13.94 0.8955 5.324 3.379 2.259
 4.805 0

 4 16.14 14.99 0.9034 5.658 3.562 1.355
 5.175 0

```
seed_dict={
    0:'Kama',
    1:'Rosa',
    2:'Canadian'
}
seed_list=seeds['target'].map(seed_dict).tolist()
```

```
In [7]:

# Preparing seeds for clustering by dropping the target column

seeds=seeds.drop(['target'],axis=1)

seeds.head()
```

 A
 P
 C
 LK
 WK
 A_Coef
 LKG

 0 15.26 14.84 0.8710 5.763 3.312 2.221
 5.220

 1 14.88 14.57 0.8811 5.554 3.333 1.018
 4.956

 2 14.29 14.09 0.9050 5.29 13.337 2.699
 4.825

 3 13.84 13.94 0.8955 5.324 3.379 2.259
 4.805

 4 16.14 14.99 0.9034 5.658 3.562 1.355
 5.175

```
ks=range(1,6)
inertias=[]

for k in ks:
   model=KMeans(n_clusters=k)
   model.fit(seeds)
   inertias.append(model.inertia_)

plt.plot(ks,inertias,'-o')
```

```
plt.xlabel('Number of Clusters , k')
plt.ylabel('Inertia')
plt.xticks(ks)
plt.show()

# Inertia decreases from 3 to 4 very slowly , so 3 can be a good choice

2500

1000

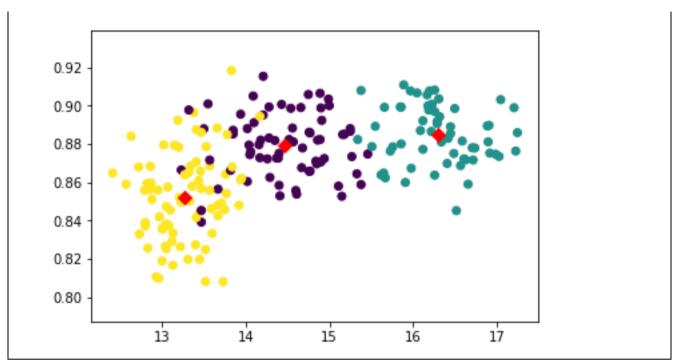
Number of Clusters , k
```

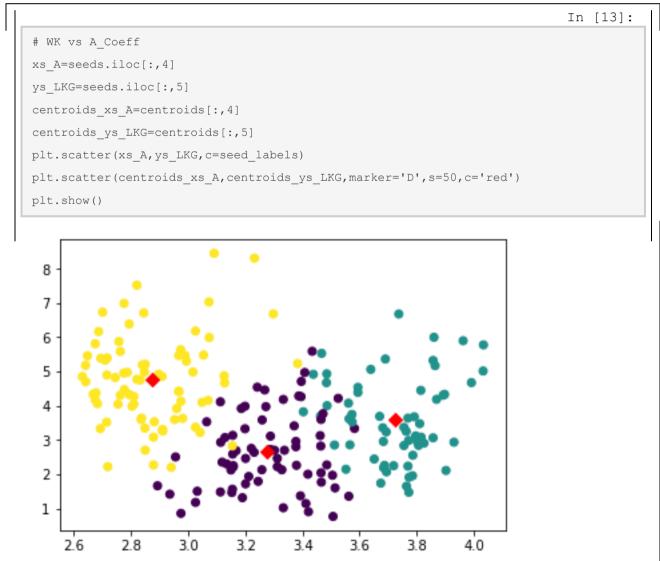
```
In [9]:
seeds.head()
Out[9]:
```

	Α	Р	С	LK	WK	A_Coef	LKG
0	15.26	14.84	0.8710	5.763	3.312	2.221	5.220
1	14.88	14.57	0.8811	5.554	3.333	1.018	4.956
2	14.29	14.09	0.9050	5.291	3.337	2.699	4.825
3	13.84	13.94	0.8955	5.324	3.379	2.259	4.805
4	16.14	14.99	0.9034	5.658	3.562	1.355	5.175

```
In [11]:
# A vs LKG
xs_A=seeds.iloc[:,0]
ys_LKG=seeds.iloc[:,-1]
centroids_xs_A=centroids[:,0]
centroids_ys_LKG=centroids[:,-1]
plt.scatter(xs_A, ys_LKG, c=seed_labels)
plt.scatter(centroids_xs_A, centroids_ys_LKG, marker='D', s=50, c='red')
plt.show()
 6.5
 6.0
 5.5
 5.0
 4.5
                          14
                                     16
                                                18
                                                            20
```

```
# P vs C
xs_A=seeds.iloc[:,1]
ys_LKG=seeds.iloc[:,2]
centroids_xs_A=centroids[:,1]
centroids_ys_LKG=centroids[:,2]
plt.scatter(xs_A,ys_LKG,c=seed_labels)
plt.scatter(centroids_xs_A,centroids_ys_LKG,marker='D',s=50,c='red')
plt.show()
```





Tranforming Features for Better Clustering

Piedmont wine Dataset

```
In [14]:
    wine=pd.read_csv('../input/wineuci/Wine.csv', header=None)
    wine.head()
```

Out[14]:

Г	0		2	3	-	5	-	-	8	_		11		
0	1	14.23	1.71	2.43	15.6	127	2.80	3.06	0.28	2.29	5.64	1.04	3.92	1065
1	1	13.20	1.78	2.14	11.2	100	2.65	2.76	0.26	1.28	4.38	1.05	3.40	1050
2	1	13.16	2.36	2.67	18.6	101	2.80	3.24	0.30	2.81	5.68	1.03	3.17	1185
3	1	14.37	1.95	2.50	16.8	113	3.85	3.49	0.24	2.18	7.80	0.86	3.45	1480
4	1	13.24	2.59	2.87	21.0	118	2.80	2.69	0.39	1.82	4.32	1.04	2.93	735

In [15]:

wine.columns=['Class','Alcohol','Malic_acid','Ash','Alcalinity_of_ash','Magnesium',
'Total_phenols','Flavanoids','Nonflavanoid_phenols','Proanthocyanins','Color_intens
ity','Hue','OD280','Proline']

```
In [16]:
```

wine.head()

Out[16]:

	Class	Alcohol	Malic_acid	Ash	Alcalinity_c	of_ash <mark>Mag</mark> n	esium Total_ph	enols Flavano	ids Nonflavano	id _pheno ls <mark>Pr</mark>
C	1	14.23	1.71	2.43	15.6	127	2.80	3.06	0.28	2.2
1	1	13.20	1.78	2.14	11.2	100	2.65	2.76	0.26	1.2
2	2 1	13.16	2.36	2.67	18.6	101	2.80	3.24	0.30	2.8
3	1	14.37	1.95	2.50	16.8	113	3.85	3.49	0.24	2.
4	1	13.24	2.59	2.87	21.0	118	2.80	2.69	0.39	1.8

```
In [17]:
```

wine.drop('Class',axis=1,inplace=True)

wine class=wine['Class']

In [18]:

```
model=KMeans(n_clusters=3)
labels=model.fit_predict(wine)

df=pd.DataFrame({'labels':labels , 'class':wine_class})
ct=pd.crosstab(df['labels'],df['class'])
ct
```

Out[18]:

class	1	2	3
labels			
0	13	20	29

class	1	2	3
labels			
1	0	50	19
2	46	1	0

```
In [19]:
xs=wine.loc[:,'OD280']
ys=wine.loc[:,'Proline']
plt.scatter(xs, ys, c=labels)
                                                                             Out[19]:
<matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x7f053b953828>
 1600
 1400
 1200
 1000
  800
  600
  400
              1.5
                                   2.5
                                              3.0
                         2.0
                                                         3.5
                                                                   4.0
```

Feature Variances The wine features have very different variances (spread of its values) Hence the cross tabulation results has loose clusters (too many values overlapping). Example Cluster labeled 2, has all the three class of Wines in it.

```
In [20]:
wine.var(axis=0)
                                                                              Out[20]:
Alcohol
                             0.659062
Malic_acid
                             1.248015
Ash
                             0.075265
{\tt Alcalinity\_of\_ash}
                            11.152686
Magnesium
                           203.989335
Total_phenols
                             0.391690
Flavanoids
                             0.997719
Nonflavanoid phenols
                             0.015489
Proanthocyanins
                             0.327595
Color_intensity
                             5.374449
Hue
                             0.052245
OD280
                             0.504086
Proline
                         99166.717355
dtype: float64
```

```
In [21]:
# Variance comparison between Proline and OD280
plt.scatter(wine['OD280'], wine['Proline'])
plt.xlim(-400, max(wine['Proline']))
plt.xlabel('OD280')
plt.ylabel('Proline')
plt.show()
    1600
    1400
    1200
    1000
     800
     600
     400
            -250
                           250
                                                 1000
                                                         1250
                                   500
                                           750
                                                                1500
                                      OD280
```

Applying Standard Scaler (then KMeans in sklearn Pipeline)

```
In [22]:

from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler

from sklearn.pipeline import make_pipeline

scaler=StandardScaler()

kmeans=KMeans(n_clusters=3)

pipeline=make_pipeline(scaler,kmeans)

pipeline.fit(wine)

labels=pipeline.predict(wine)
```

```
In [23]:

df=pd.DataFrame({'labels':labels,'class':wine_class })

ct=pd.crosstab(df['labels'],df['class'])

ct

# After scaling we get tight clusters
```

Out[23]:

class 1 2 3
labels

0 0 650
1 593 0
2 0 3 48

```
In [24]:
xs=wine.loc[:,'OD280']
ys=wine.loc[:,'Proline']
plt.scatter(xs, ys, c=labels)
                                                                            Out[24]:
<matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x7f0537f9fcc0>
 1600
 1400
 1200
 1000
  800
  600
  400
                                   2.5
                                              3.0
              1.5
                        2.0
                                                        3.5
                                                                   4.0
```

Scaling without pipeline

```
In [25]:

scaled_wine=scaler.fit_transform(wine)
scaled_wine.var(axis=0)

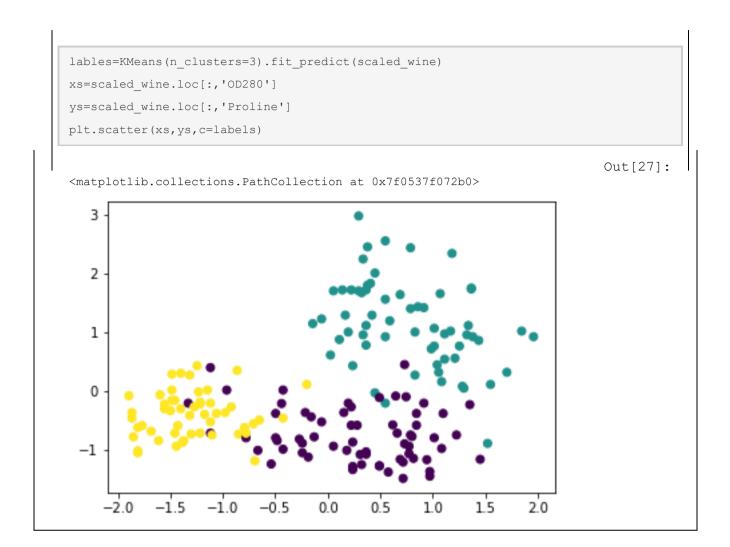
Out[25]:

array([1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1.])
```

```
In [26]:

scaled_wine=pd.DataFrame(scaled_wine)

scaled_wine.columns=['Alcohol','Malic_acid','Ash','Alcalinity_of_ash','Magnesium','
Total_phenols','Flavanoids','Nonflavanoid_phenols','Proanthocyanins','Color_intensi
ty','Hue','OD280','Proline']
```



Visualization with hierarchical clustering and t-SNE¶

Hierarchical Clustering

```
In [28]:

from scipy.cluster.hierarchy import linkage,dendrogram , fcluster
```

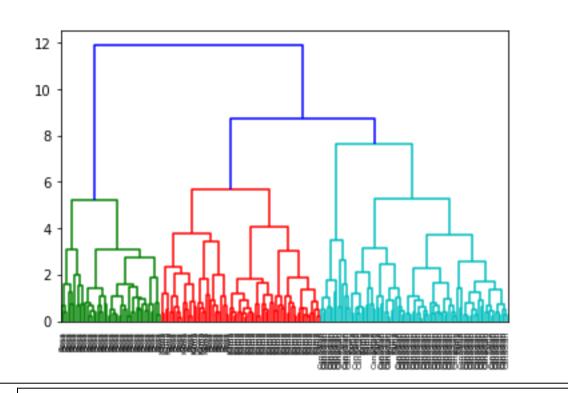
```
In [29]:

mergings=linkage(seeds,method='complete')

#plt.figure(figsize=(50,50))

dendrogram(mergings,labels=seed_list,leaf_rotation=90,leaf_font_size=6)

plt.show()
```



Cluster Labels in Hierarchical Clustering Cluster labels at any intermediate stage can be recovered Then they can be used in cross tabulation Height can be used to extract intermediate clusters Height on the dendrogram is the distance between merging clusters

Distance Between Clusters Defined by linkage method Specified via method parameter 'complete' means distance between clusters is maximum distance between their samples

Extraxcting Cluster Labels Use the fcluster method Returns numpy array of cluster labels

Out[31]:

seed_	variety	Canadian	Kama	Rosa
	labels			
1		0	0	47
2		0	52	23

seed_va	ariety	Canadian	Kama	Rosa
la	abels			
3		13	1	0
4		57	17	0

t-SNE for 2- dimentional maps t distributed stochastic neighbor embedding Maps samples to 2D or 3D space Map approximately preserves nearness of samples Great for inspecting datasets **t-SNE on iris data** Iris samples are 4D t-SNE maps samples to 2D space

Interpreting t-SNE scatter plots 'versicolor' and 'virginica' harder to distinguish Consistent with intertia plot from KMeans (both 2 and 3 clusters can be viewed)

t SNE in sklearn It has a fit_transform method , no separate fit and transform methods exist. Cant extend the map to new data. Learning rate should be carefully chosen , wrong choice can bunch points together , values between 50 and 200 can be chosen. t sne features are different every time , running again gives a different scatter plot , although the relative position of clusters remain the same.

```
In [32]:

from sklearn.datasets import load_iris

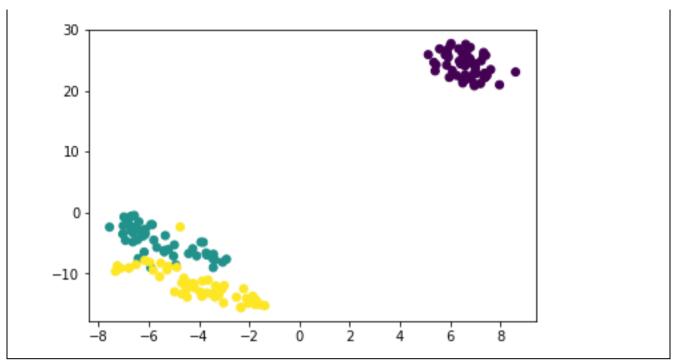
from sklearn.manifold import TSNE

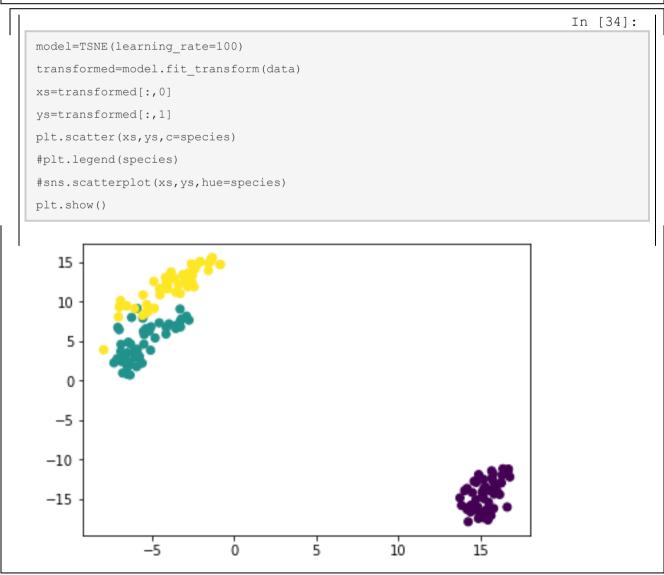
iris=load_iris()

data=iris.data

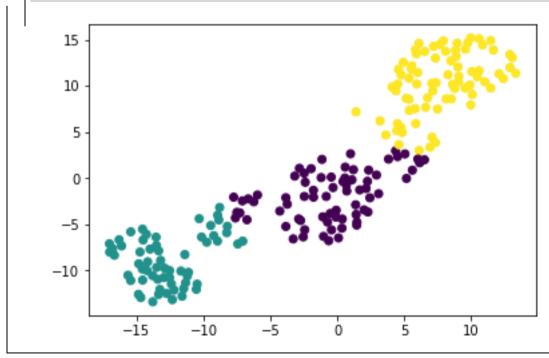
species=iris.target
```

```
import seaborn as sns
model=TSNE(learning_rate=100)
transformed=model.fit_transform(data)
xs=transformed[:,0]
ys=transformed[:,1]
plt.scatter(xs,ys,c=species)
#plt.legend(species)
#sns.scatterplot(xs,ys,hue=species)
plt.show()
```





```
In [35]:
# TSNE on Seed Data
# Create a TSNE instance: model
model = TSNE(learning rate=200)
# Apply fit_transform to samples: tsne_features
tsne features = model.fit transform(seeds)
# Select the Oth feature: xs
xs = tsne_features[:,0]
# Select the 1st feature: ys
ys = tsne_features[:,1]
# Scatter plot, coloring by variety_numbers
plt.scatter(xs, ys, c=seed_labels)
plt.show()
# the t-SNE visualization manages to separate the 3 varieties of grain samples.
# Annotate the points
# for x, y, seedlabel in zip(xs, ys, seed_labels):
     plt.annotate(seedlabel, (x, y), fontsize=5, alpha=0.75)
```



Decorrelating your data and dimension reduction¶

Dimension reduction summarizes a dataset using its common occuring patterns. In this section, you'll learn about the most fundamental of dimension reduction techniques, "Principal Component Analysis" ("PCA"). PCA is often used before supervised learning to improve model performance and generalization. It can also be useful for unsupervised learning. For example, you'll employ a variant of PCA will allow you to cluster Wikipedia articles by their content!

Visualizing the PCA Transformation Dimension Reduction Removes less informative noise features Principal Component Analysis Fundamental Dimension Reduction Technique First step is 'decorrealtion' second is 'reducing dimension' PCA aligns data with axes Rotates data samples to be aligned with axes Shifts data samples so they have mean 0 No information is lost PCA follows the fit/transform pattern

PCA Features Rows of tranformed corresponds to samples columns are PCA features Features of the data are correlated but but PCA Features are not linearly correlated.

Principal Components Principal components is the 'direction of variance' PCA Aligns principal components with the axes Available as components_ attribute of PCA object Each row defines displacement from mean

```
In [36]:
# WINE DATA
# Samples contain two wine features
samples=wine[['Total phenols','OD280']]
from sklearn.decomposition import PCA
model=PCA()
model.fit(samples)
transformed=model.transform(samples)
print(model.components )
transformed[:10]
[[-0.64116665 -0.76740167]
 [-0.76740167 0.64116665]]
                                                                                             Out[36]:
array([[-1.32771994, 0.45139607],
        [-0.83249607, 0.23309966],
[-0.75216868, -0.02947892],
         [-1.64026613, -0.65572401],
         [-0.56799228, -0.18335891],
         [-0.80794847, -0.59533103],
         [-0.87445337, 0.46361991],
[-0.93857004, 0.38687974],
[-0.50660014, -0.23465224],
[-1.15919131, 0.07603211]])
```

```
In [37]:

# Seeds width length Data
```

```
grains=pd.read_csv('../input/seeds-width-length/seeds-width-vs-length.csv',header=N
one)

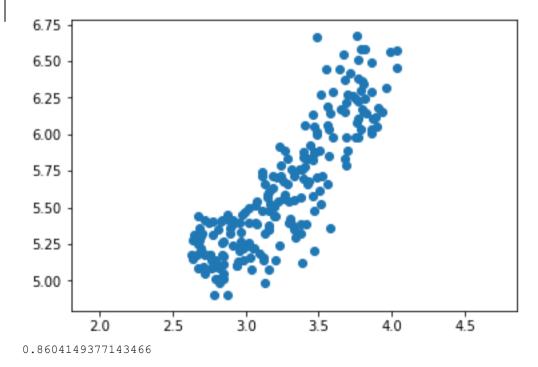
from scipy.stats import pearsonr

width = grains.iloc[:,0]
length = grains.iloc[:,1]

# Scatter plot width vs length
plt.scatter(width, length)
plt.axis('equal')
plt.show()

# Calculate the Pearson correlation
correlation, pvalue = pearsonr(width,length)

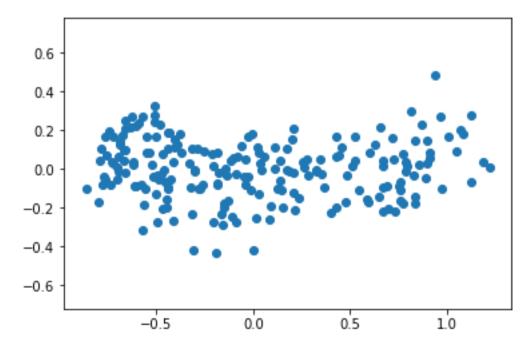
# Display the correlation
print(correlation)
'''
As you would expect, the width and length of the grain samples are highly correlate d.
Pearson Correlation is 0.86
''''
```



Out[37]: '\nAs you would expect, the width and length of the grain samples are highly correl ated.\nPearson Correlation is $0.86\n$ '

Decorrelating the grain measurements with PCA You observed in the previous exercise that the width and length measurements of the grain are correlated. Now, you'll use PCA to decorrelate these measurements, then plot the decorrelated points and measure their Pearson correlation.

```
In [38]:
model = PCA()
# Apply the fit transform method of model to grains: pca features
pca features = model.fit transform(grains)
# Assign Oth column of pca features: xs
xs = pca features[:,0]
# Assign 1st column of pca features: ys
ys = pca features[:,1]
# Scatter plot xs vs ys
plt.scatter(xs, ys)
plt.axis('equal')
plt.show()
# Calculate the Pearson correlation of xs and ys
correlation, pvalue = pearsonr(xs, ys)
# Display the correlation
print(correlation)
We've successfully decorrelated the grain measurements with PCA!
```



Intrinsic dimensions Intrinsic dimension is the number of features needed to approximate the dataset It is the essential idea behind dimension reduction Intrinsic dimention = number of PCA Features with significant variance

```
In []:
```

```
# Make a scatter plot of the untransformed points

plt.scatter(grains.iloc[:,0],grains.iloc[:,1])

model=PCA()

model.fit(grains)

# the coordinates of the mean of the data

mean=model.mean_

# Get the first principal component: first_pc Data varies the most along this direction

first_pc = model.components_[0]

# Plot first_pc as an arrow, starting at mean

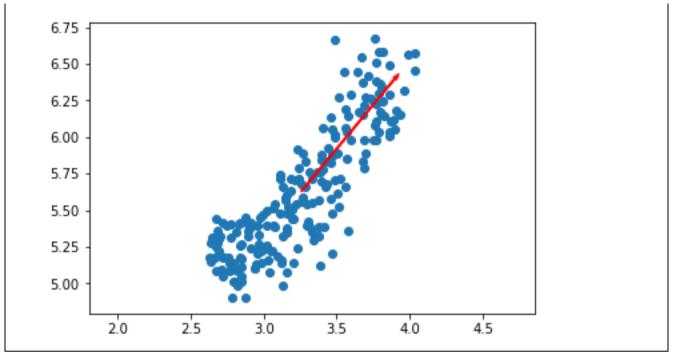
plt.arrow(mean[0], mean[1], first_pc[0], first_pc[1], color='red', width=0.01)

# Keep axes on same scale

plt.axis('equal')

Out[39]:
```

Out[39] (2.549993369175627, 4.113006630824374, 4.795023399558499, 6.778976600441501)



```
In [40]:

# FISH DATA

fish=pd.read_csv("../input/fishdata/fish.csv", header=None).drop([0],axis=1)

fish.head()

Out[40]:

1 2 3 4 5 6
0242.023.225.430.038.413.4
1290.024.026.331.240.013.8
2340.023.926.531.139.815.1
3363.026.329.033.538.013.3
4430.026.529.034.036.615.1
```

```
In [41]:

fish.var()

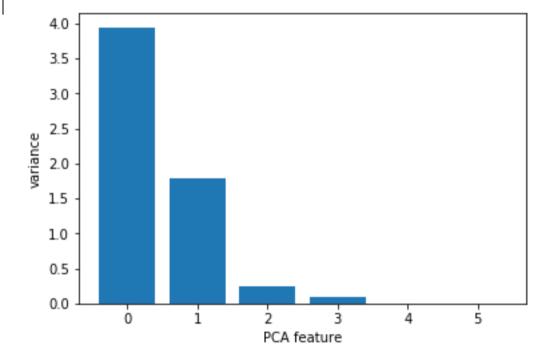
Out[41]:

1  145110.683403
2  127.451689
3  148.475328
4  174.168524
5  107.154440
6  4.483703
dtype: float64
```

```
In [42]:
scaler=StandardScaler()
pca=PCA()
pipeline=make_pipeline(scaler,pca)
pipeline.fit(fish)
# Plot the explained variances
```

```
features = range(pca.n_components_)
plt.bar(features, pca.explained_variance_)
plt.xlabel('PCA feature')
plt.ylabel('variance')
plt.xticks(features)
plt.show()
'''

It looks like PCA features 0 and 1 have significant variance.
Since PCA features 0 and 1 have significant variance, the intrinsic dimension of th is dataset appears to be 2.
''''
```



Out[42]: '\nIt looks like PCA features 0 and 1 have significant variance.\nSince PCA feature s 0 and 1 have significant variance, the intrinsic dimension of this dataset appear s to be $2.\n'$

Dimension Reduction with PCA Dimension reduction of the fish measurements In a previous exercise, you saw that 2 was a reasonable choice for the "intrinsic dimension" of the fish measurements. Now use PCA for dimensionality reduction of the fish measurements, retaining only the 2 most important components.

```
In [43]:

scaler=StandardScaler()
scaled_fish=scaler.fit_transform(fish)

pca=PCA(n_components=2)
pca_features=pca.fit_transform(scaled_fish)
pca_features.shape
```

```
Successfully reduced the dimensionality from 6 to 2.

Out[43]:

'\nSuccessfully reduced the dimensionality from 6 to 2.\n\n'
```

```
In [44]:
# # Perform the necessary imports
# from sklearn.decomposition import TruncatedSVD
# # Create a TruncatedSVD instance: svd
# svd = TruncatedSVD(n components=50)
# # Create a KMeans instance: kmeans
# kmeans = KMeans(n clusters=6)
# # Create a pipeline: pipeline
# pipeline = make pipeline(svd, kmeans)
# # Import pandas
# import pandas as pd
# # Fit the pipeline to articles
# pipeline.fit(articles)
# # Calculate the cluster labels: labels
# labels = pipeline.predict(articles)
# # Create a DataFrame aligning labels and titles: df
# df = pd.DataFrame({'label': labels, 'article': titles})
# # Display df sorted by cluster label
# print(df.sort_values('label'))
```

Discovering interpretable features¶

In this chapter, you'll learn about a dimension reduction technique called "Non-negative matrix factorization" ("NMF") that expresses samples as combinations of interpretable parts. For example, it expresses documents as combinations of topics, and images in terms of commonly

occurring visual patterns. You'll also learn to use NMF to build recommender systems that can find you similar articles to read, or musical artists that match your listening history!

Non-negative matrix factorization¶

NMF is non negative matrix factorization Dimension reduction technique NMF models are interpretable unlike PCA All features must be non negative

Using scikit-learn NMF¶

Follows fit transfrom pattern must specify number of components works with numpy array and with csr_matrix

NMF components¶

NMF has components just like PCA has principal components Dimension of components = dimension of samples

Entries are non negative

NMF features¶

NMF Feature values are non negative Can be used to reconstruct the samples , combine feature values with components

Sample reconstruction¶

Multiply feature values with components and add up Sample can be expressed as the product of matrices hence the term Matrix Factorization

```
from scipy.sparse import csr_matrix

df=pd.read_csv('../input/wikipediavectors/wikipedia-vectors.csv',index_col=0)
print('Shape of Wiki vector :{}'.format(df.shape))

'''
The wikipedia vector file has tf-idf entries for 13125 words covering 60 topics
'''
df.head(3)

Shape of Wiki vector :(13125, 60)

Out[45]:
```

	HT TP 40 4	a Inter	net	TP coo	gle Sea	mbl	Hype rtext Trans fer Proto col	Soc ial sea rch	Fire fox	Link edIn	Glob al war ming	Nation ally Appro priate Mitigat ion Action	Nige I Law son	Conni e Hedeg aard	Clim ate cha nge	Kyot o Prot ocol		Greenh ouse gas emissi ons by the United States	Ur Na CI Ch Co	ition s imat e nang e	United Nation S Clima Chang Confe
		0.000 000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0
1	0.0	0.000 000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0
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In [46]:

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	In [47]:
len(words)	
13125	Out[47]:

In [48]:

articles=csr matrix(df.transpose())

```
In [49]:
# nmf_features is a numpy array with shape (Topics * Components)
from sklearn.decomposition import NMF
model=NMF(n components=6)
model.fit(articles)
nmf features=model.transform(articles)
print(nmf features.shape)
print(nmf features)
these NMF features don't make much sense at this point, but you will explore them i
n the next exercise!
(60, 6)
[[0.00000000e+00\ 0.0000000e+00\ 0.00000000e+00\ 0.0000000e+00
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                                                                            Out[491:
"\nthese NMF features don't make much sense at this point, but you will explore the
m in the next exercise! \n"
                                                                            In [50]:
# Lets consider the Topic 'Anne Hathaway' and 'Denzel Washington' and see what thei
r NMF Features has to say.
# note that , This will be a row corresponding to these topics from the NMF Feature
s matrix which is of (topic*component) dimension
df=pd.DataFrame(nmf features,index=titles)
# Print the row for 'Anne Hathaway'
print(df.loc['Anne Hathaway',:])
# Print the row for 'Denzel Washington'
print(df.loc['Denzel Washington',:])
Notice that for both actors, the NMF feature 3 has by far the highest value.
This means that both articles are reconstructed using mainly the 3rd NMF component.
So out of the 6 components , both these topics have inclination towards components
3 , which shows they are related in some sense.
1 1 1
     0.003846
1
     0.000000
    0.000000
2
3
     0.575628
     0.000000
4
5
    0.000000
Name: Anne Hathaway, dtype: float64
    0.000000
     0.005601
2
    0.000000
3
     0.422319
     0.000000
     0.000000
Name: Denzel Washington, dtype: float64
                                                                            Out [50]:
'\nNotice that for both actors, the NMF feature 3 has by far the highest value. \nT
his means that both articles are reconstructed using mainly the 3rd NMF component.\
\ensuremath{\text{n}\scalebox{\sc n}} out of the 6 components , both these topics have inclination towards componen
ts 3 , which shows they are related in some sense.\n\
```

0.00000000e+00 0.00000000e+001

[2.75494357e-01 4.46973702e-03 0.0000000e+00 5.29579647e-02

NMF learns interpretable parts¶

NMF learns topics of documents¶

When NMF is applied to documents, the components correspond to topics of documents, and the NMF features reconstruct the documents from the topics. Verify this for yourself for the NMF model that you built earlier using the Wikipedia articles. Previously, you saw that the 3rd NMF feature value was high for the articles about actors Anne Hathaway and Denzel Washington. In this exercise, identify the topic of the corresponding NMF component.

After you are done, take a moment to recognise the topic that the articles about Anne Hathaway and Denzel Washington have in common!

```
In [51]:
components df=pd.DataFrame(model.components, columns=words)
print(components df.shape)
component=components df.iloc[3]
print(component.nlargest())
(6, 13125)
         0.627967
film
         0.253168
award
starred 0.245319
          0.211481
role
          0.186424
actress
Name: 3, dtype: float64
```

Which articles are similar to 'Cristiano Ronaldo'?¶

You learned how to use NMF features and the cosine similarity to find similar articles. Apply this to your NMF model for popular Wikipedia articles, by finding the articles most similar to the article about the footballer Cristiano Ronaldo.

```
In [52]:
from sklearn.preprocessing import normalize
norm features=normalize(nmf features)
df=pd.DataFrame(norm features,index=titles)
article=df.loc['Cristiano Ronaldo']
# Compute the dot products: similarities , dot product is cosine , hence cosine sim
ialrity
similarities = df.dot(article)
print(similarities.nlargest())
Cristiano Ronaldo
                                  1.000000
Franck Ribéry
                                  0.999972
Radamel Falcao
                                  0.999942
Zlatan Ibrahimović
                                  0.999942
France national football team
                                  0.999923
dtype: float64
```

In []:
In []: