

+ Code

+ Text

```
#import nbconvert #recode the dataset
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
%matplotlib inline

train = pd.read_csv('titanic_train.csv') # Training set is already available
train.head()
```

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked
0	1	0	3	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22.0	1	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	NaN	S
1	2	1	1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...	female	38.0	1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	C85	C
2	3	1	3	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26.0	0	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250	NaN	S
3	4	1	1	Futelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35.0	1	0	113803	53.1000	C123	S

```
train.info(verbose=True)

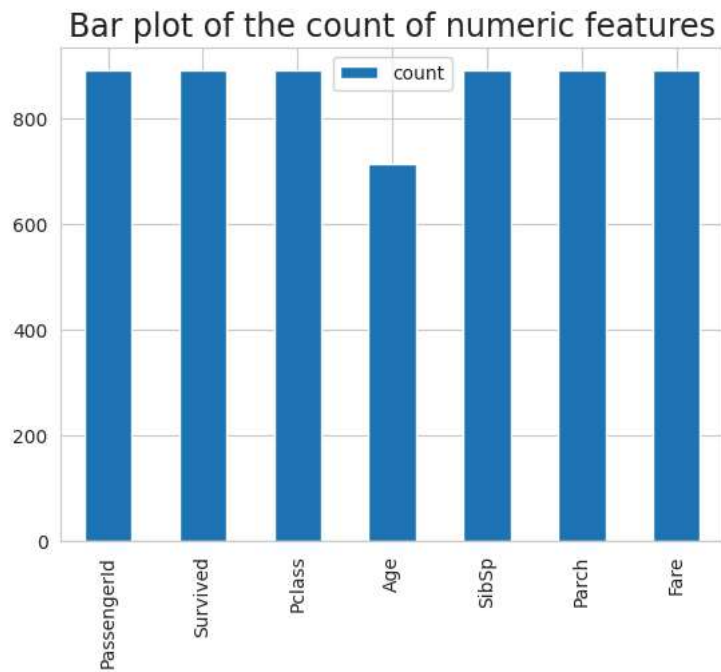
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 891 entries, 0 to 890
Data columns (total 12 columns):
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   PassengerId  891 non-null    int64
1   Survived     891 non-null    int64
2   Pclass       891 non-null    int64
3   Name         891 non-null    object
4   Sex          891 non-null    object
5   Age          714 non-null    float64
6   SibSp        891 non-null    int64
7   Parch        891 non-null    int64
8   Ticket       891 non-null    object
9   Fare         891 non-null    float64
10  Cabin        204 non-null    object
11  Embarked     889 non-null    object
dtypes: float64(2), int64(5), object(5)
memory usage: 83.7+ KB
```

```
d=train.describe()
d
```

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Age	SibSp	Parch	Fare
count	891.000000	891.000000	891.000000	714.000000	891.000000	891.000000	891.000000
mean	446.000000	0.383838	2.308642	29.699118	0.523008	0.381594	32.204208
std	257.353842	0.486592	0.836071	14.526497	1.102743	0.806057	49.693429
min	1.000000	0.000000	1.000000	0.420000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
25%	223.500000	0.000000	2.000000	20.125000	0.000000	0.000000	7.910400
50%	446.000000	0.000000	3.000000	28.000000	0.000000	0.000000	14.454200
75%	668.500000	1.000000	3.000000	38.000000	1.000000	0.000000	31.000000
max	891.000000	1.000000	3.000000	80.000000	8.000000	6.000000	512.329200

```
dT=d.T
dT.plot.bar(y='count')
plt.title("Bar plot of the count of numeric features",fontsize=17)
```

```
Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Bar plot of the count of numeric features')
```

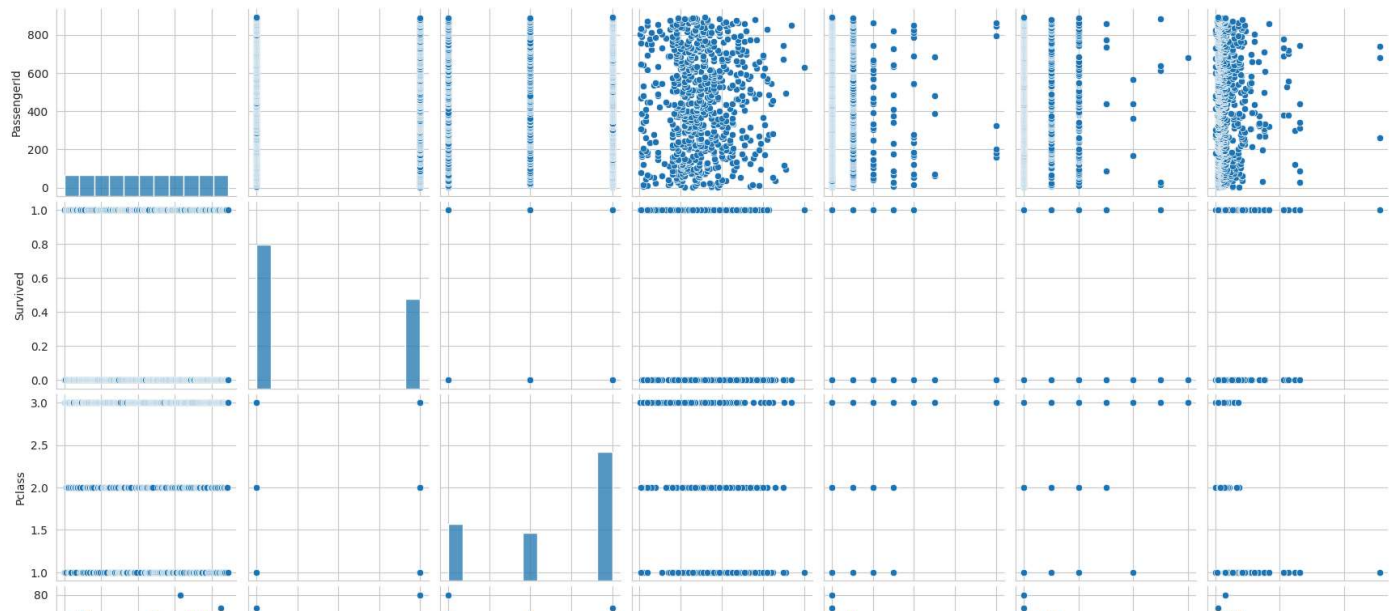
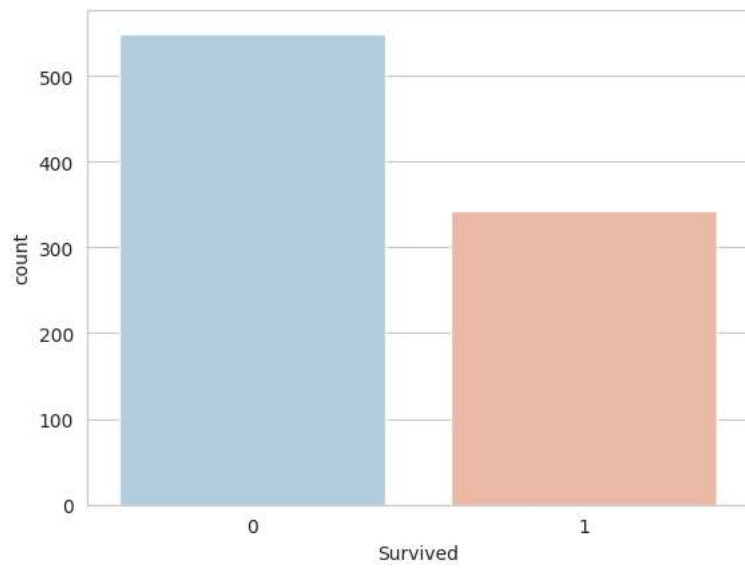


```
sns.set_style('whitegrid')  
sns.countplot(x='Survived',data=train,palette='RdBu_r')  
sns.pairplot(train)
```

```
<ipython-input-12-3d95a3593ccf>:2: FutureWarning:
```

Passing `palette` without assigning `hue` is deprecated and will be removed in v0.14.0. Assign the `x` variable to `hue` and set `legend`

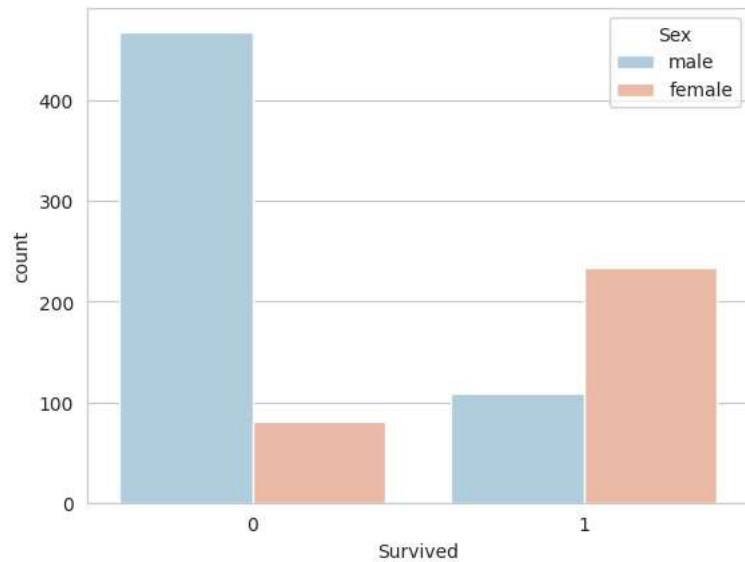
```
sns.countplot(x='Survived',data=train,palette='RdBu_r')
<seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x7ad47d3b79a0>
```



```
sns.set_style('whitegrid')
```

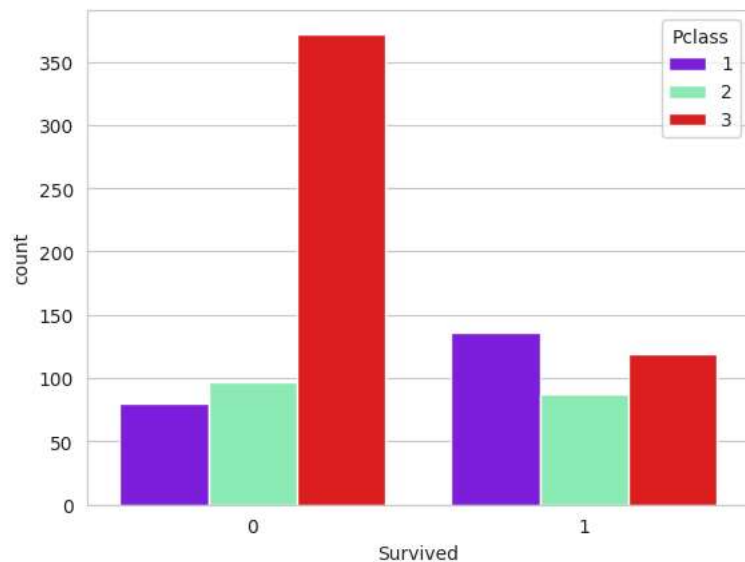
```
sns.countplot(x='Survived',hue='Sex',data=train,palette='RdBu_r')
```

<Axes: xlabel='Survived', ylabel='count'>



```
sns.set_style('whitegrid')
sns.countplot(x='Survived',hue='Pclass',data=train,palette='rainbow')
```

<Axes: xlabel='Survived', ylabel='count'>

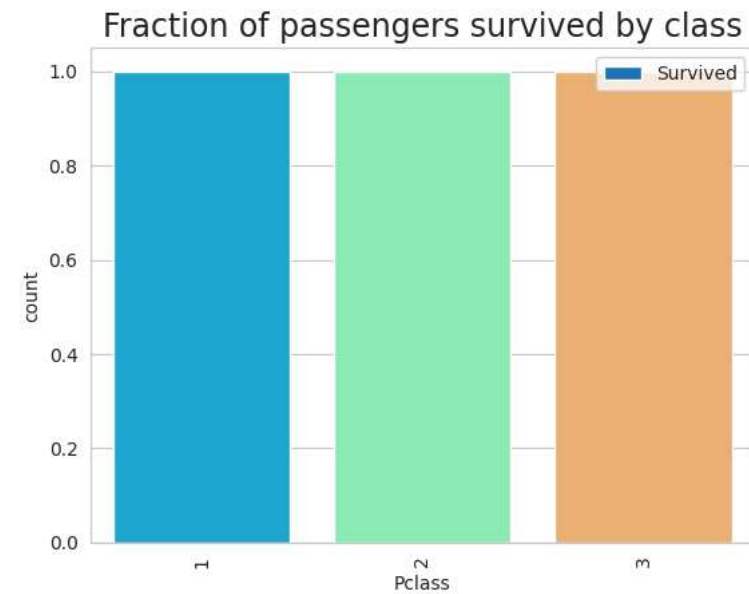


```
f_class_survived=train.groupby('Pclass')['Survived'].mean()
f_class_survived = pd.DataFrame(f_class_survived)
f_class_survived
f_class_survived.plot.bar(y='Survived')
sns.countplot(x='Survived',data=f_class_survived,palette='rainbow')
plt.title("Fraction of passengers survived by class",fontsize=17)
```

```
<ipython-input-15-0920c7b673ab>:5: FutureWarning:
```

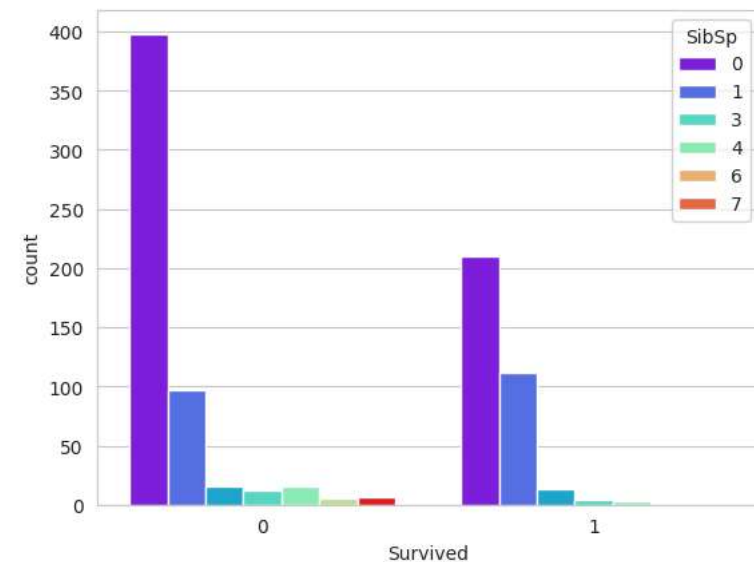
Passing `palette` without assigning `hue` is deprecated and will be removed in v0.14.0. Assign the `x` variable to `hue` and set `legend`

```
sns.countplot(x='Survived',data=f_class_survived,palette='rainbow')
Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Fraction of passengers survived by class')
```



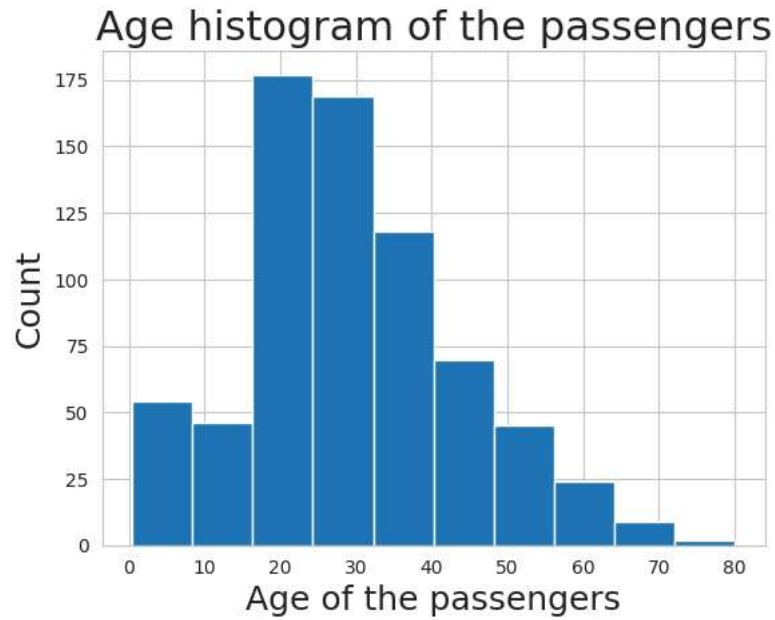
```
sns.set_style('whitegrid')
sns.countplot(x='Survived',hue='SibSp',data=train,palette='rainbow')
```

```
<Axes: xlabel='Survived', ylabel='count'>
```



```
plt.xlabel("Age of the passengers",fontsize=18)
plt.ylabel("Count",fontsize=18)
plt.title("Age histogram of the passengers",fontsize=22)
#train['Age'].hist(bins=30,color='darkred',alpha=0.7,figsize=(10,6))
train['Age'].hist()
```

```
<Axes: title={'center': 'Age histogram of the passengers'}, xlabel='Age of the passengers', ylabel='Count'>
```

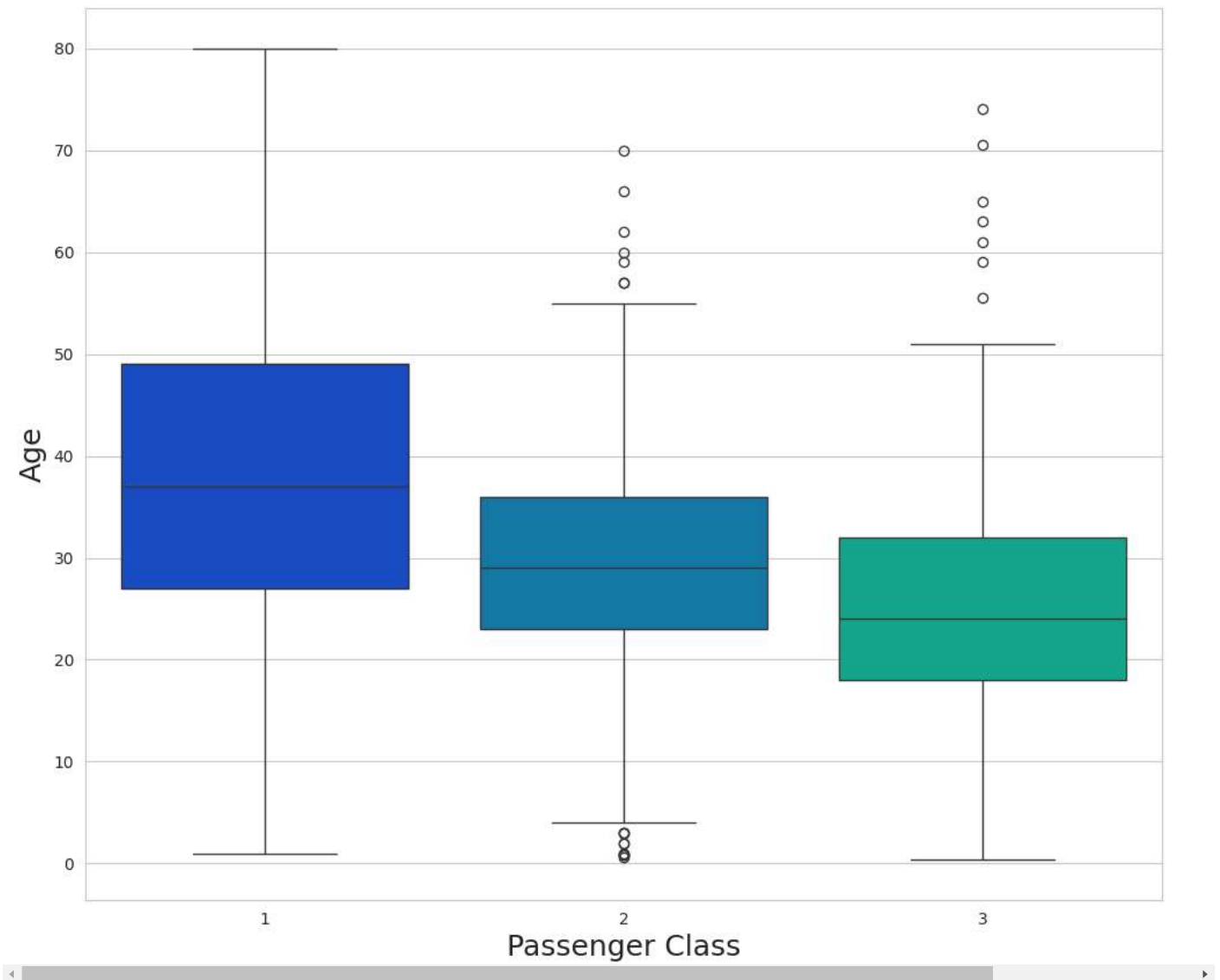


```
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 10))
plt.xlabel("Passenger Class", fontsize=18)
plt.ylabel("Age", fontsize=18)
sns.boxplot(x='Pclass', y='Age', data=train, palette='winter')
```

```
<ipython-input-18-2a1e3ee6c4a4>:4: FutureWarning:
```

Passing `palette` without assigning `hue` is deprecated and will be removed in v0.14.0. Assign the `x` variable to `hue` and set `legend`

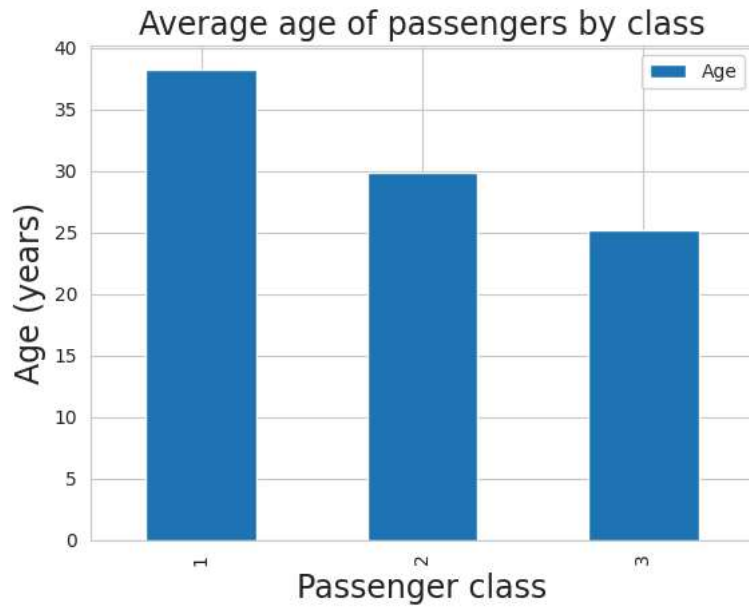
```
sns.boxplot(x='Pclass',y='Age',data=train,palette='winter')
<Axes: xlabel='Passenger Class', ylabel='Age'>
```



```
f_class_Age=train.groupby('Pclass')['Age'].mean()
f_class_Age = pd.DataFrame(f_class_Age)

f_class_Age.plot.bar(y='Age')
plt.title("Average age of passengers by class",fontsize=17)
plt.ylabel("Age (years)", fontsize=17)
plt.xlabel("Passenger class", fontsize=17)
```

Text(0.5, 0, 'Passenger class')



```
a=list(f_class_Age['Age'])
```

```
def impute_age(cols):
    Age = cols[0]
    Pclass = cols[1]

    if pd.isnull(Age):

        if Pclass == 1:
            return a[0]

        elif Pclass == 2:
            return a[1]

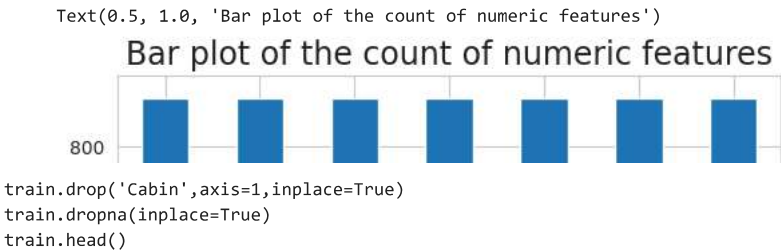
        else:
            return a[2]

    else:
        return Age
```

```
train['Age'] = train[['Age','Pclass']].apply(impute_age,axis=1)
d=train.describe()
```

```
dT=d.T
dT.plot.bar(y='count')
plt.title("Bar plot of the count of numeric features",fontsize=17)
```





	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Embarked
0	1	0	3	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22.0	1	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	S
1	2	1	1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...	female	38.0	1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	C
2	3	1	3	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26.0	0	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250	S
3	4	1	1	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35.0	1	0	113803	53.1000	S

```
import pandas as pd

# Assuming train is already defined as a dataframe
train = pd.read_csv('titanic_train.csv') # Example: read the data from CSV

train.drop(['Cabin','PassengerId','Name','Ticket'], axis=1, inplace=True)
train.dropna(inplace=True)

# Display the first 5 rows of the modified dataframe
print(train.head())
```

	Survived	Pclass	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Fare	Embarked
0	0	3	male	22.0	1	0	7.2500	S
1	1	1	female	38.0	1	0	71.2833	C
2	1	3	female	26.0	0	0	7.9250	S
3	1	1	female	35.0	1	0	53.1000	S
4	0	3	male	35.0	0	0	8.0500	S

```
sex = pd.get_dummies(train['Sex'],drop_first=True)
embark = pd.get_dummies(train['Embarked'],drop_first=True)

train.drop(['Sex','Embarked'],axis=1,inplace=True)
train = pd.concat([train,sex,embark],axis=1)
train.head()
```

	Survived	Pclass	Age	SibSp	Parch	Fare	male	Q	S
0	0	3	22.0	1	0	7.2500	1	0	1
1	1	1	38.0	1	0	71.2833	0	0	0
2	1	3	26.0	0	0	7.9250	0	0	1
3	1	1	35.0	1	0	53.1000	0	0	1
4	0	3	35.0	0	0	8.0500	1	0	1

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
    train.drop('Survived',axis=1),train['Survived'],
    test_size=0.30,random_state=111)

from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report
nsimu=201
results = []*nsimu
```