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LAB-1

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Algorithm

Random

Step 1: import numpy library

Step 2: Create a 3×3 matrix using 2-dimensional Array

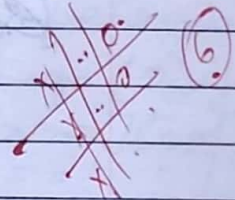
Step 3: initialize the entire matrix as blank using for loop(-) hyphen

Step 4: Display a message for the user to either choose to begin or not

Step 5: Set patterns which is considered as win

Step 6: check the board if it matches to any pattern after each move
if yes if yes then display win else after all blanks are filled Display tie.

Refer algorithm



code

import random

```
def initialize_board():
    return [[' ' for _ in range(3)]
            for _ in range(3)]
```

```
def display_board(board):
    for row in board:
        print(' | '.join(row))
    print('- ' * 5)
```

```
def check_winner(board):
    for row in board:
        if row[0] == row[1] == row[2] != ' ':
            return row[0]
```

```
    for col in range(3):
        if board[0][col] == board[1][col] == board[2][col] != ' ':
            return board[0][col]
```

```
    if board[0][0] == board[1][1] == board[2][2] != ' ':
        return board[0][0]
```

```
    if board[0][2] == board[1][1] == board[2][0] != ' ':
        return board[0][2]
```

```
    return None
```



```
def available_moves(board):
    return [(i,j) for i in range(3)
            for j in range(3)
            if board[i][j] == ' ']
```

```
def check_two_in_a_row(board,
                        player):
    for row in range(3):
        if board[row].count(player) == 2
            and board[row].
                count(' ')
                    == 1:
```

```
    return row, board[row].index(' ')
```

```
for col in range(3):
    if [board[row][col] for row in
        range(3)].count
        (player) == 2:
        empty_index = [row for row
                        in range(3) if
                        board[row][col]
                        == ' ']
```

```
    if empty_index:
        return empty_index[0], col
```

```
if [board[i][i] for i in range(3)].
    count(player) == 2:
```

```
empty_index = [i for i in range(3)
                if board[i][i] == ' ']
```

```
if empty_index:
    return empty_index[0],
        empty_index
        [0]
```

```

if (board[i][2-i] for i in range(3)):
    count(player)
    = 2:

empty_index = [i for i in range(3)
                if board[i]
                [2-i]
                == ' ' ]

if empty_index:
    return empty_index[0], 2-empty_index[0]

return None

```

```

def make_move(board, player, move):
    board[move[0]][move[1]] = player

```

```

def computer_move(board):
    move = check_two_in_a_row(board, 'O')

    if move:
        make_move(board, 'O', move)
        return

```

```

move = check available_moves(board)
if moves:
    move = random.choice(moves)
    make_move(board, 'O', move)

```

```

def user_move(board):
    while True:
        try:
            row = int(input("Enter row (0-2):"))

```



```
col = int(input("Enter column (0-2):"))
```

```
if board[row][col] == ' ':
    make_move(board, 'X', (row, col))
```

```
    return
else:
```

```
    print("That spot is already taken  
    Try again")
```

```
except (ValueError, IndexError):
    print("Invalid input. Please  
    Enter number between  
    0 and 2")
```

```
def play_game():
    board = initialize_board()
    players = ['X', 'O']
    current_player = 0
```

```
for _ in range(9):
    display_board(board)
    if current_player == 0:
        user_move(board)
    else:
```

```
        computer_move(board)
```

```
winner = check_winner(board)
```

```
if winner:
```

```
    display_board(board)
```

```
    print(f"Player {winner} wins!")
```

```
    return
```

```
current_player = 1 - current_player
```

```
display_board(board)
print("It's a draw!")
```

```
play_game()
```

output

```

  | |
--| |
  | |
  | |

```

Enter row (0-2) : 1
Enter column (0-2) : 2

```

  | |
--| |
  | |x
  | |

```

```

  | |
--| |
  | |x
  | 0 |

```

Enter row (0-2) : 0
Enter column (0-2) : 0

```

x | |
--| |
  | |x
  | 0 |

```

```

x | 0 |
  | |x
  | 0 |

```

Enter row (0-2): 0

Enter column (0-2): 1

```

X | O | 
- | - | -
O | X | X
- | - | -
O |   | 
  
```

```

X | O | 
- | - | -
O | X | X
- | - | -
O |   | 
  
```

~~20~~ Enter row (0-2): 2

Enter column (0-2): 2

```

X | O | 
- | - | -
O | X | X
- | - | -
O |   | X
  
```

Player X wins!

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Output

```
| |
-----
| |
-----
| |
-----
Enter row (0-2): 1
Enter column (0-2): 2
| |
-----
| |X
-----
| |
-----
| |
-----
| |X
-----
|0|
-----
Enter row (0-2): 0
Enter column (0-2): 0
<| |
-----
| |X
-----
|0|
```


Output

```
| |X
```

```
-----
```

```
|O|
```

```
-----
```

```
Enter row (0-2): 1
```

```
Enter column (0-2): 1
```

```
X|O|
```

```
-----
```

```
|X|X
```

```
-----
```

```
|O|
```

```
-----
```

```
X|O|
```

```
-----
```

```
O|X|X
```

```
-----
```

```
|O|
```

```
-----
```

```
Enter row (0-2): 2
```

```
Enter column (0-2): 2
```

```
X|O|
```

```
-----
```

```
O|X|X
```

```
-----
```

```
|O|X
```

```
-----
```

```
Player X wins!
```

```
=== Code Execution Successful ===
```