

## QUESTION 1]

echo "Enter the numbers:"

read a

read b

echo "Enter the operation to be performed"

echo "1. Addition"

echo "2. Subtraction"

echo "3. Multiplication"

echo "4. Division"

read ch

case \$ch in

1)res=\$(echo " \$a + \$b" | bc);;

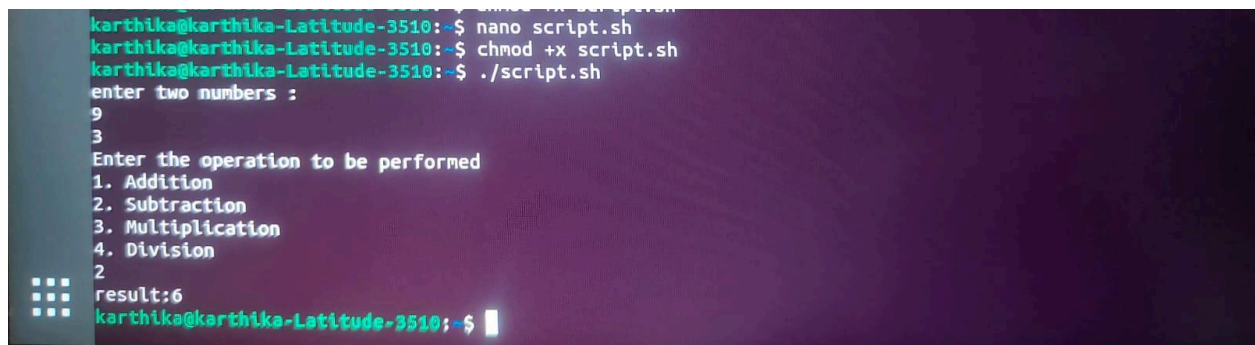
2)res=\$(echo "Sa \$b" | bc);;

3)res=\$(echo "Sa \* \$b" | bc);;

4) res=\$(echo "scale-2; \$a/ \$b" | bc);

esac

echo "Answer: \$res"



```
karthika@karthika-Latitude-3510:~$ nano script.sh
karthika@karthika-Latitude-3510:~$ chmod +x script.sh
karthika@karthika-Latitude-3510:~$ ./script.sh
enter two numbers :
9
3
Enter the operation to be performed
1. Addition
2. Subtraction
3. Multiplication
4. Division
2
result:6
karthika@karthika-Latitude-3510:~$
```

## QUESTION 2

```
read -p "Enter the number of elements in the array: " size

# Initialize an empty array and sum variable

arr=()

total=0

# Loop to take input from the user and populate the array

echo "Enter the elements of the array:" for ((i=0; i<$size; i++))

do

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read -p "Element [$i]: " element

arr+=($element)

done

# Calculate the sum of array elements

for num in "${arr[@]}"

do

total=$((total + num))

done

# Display the sum

echo "The sum of the array elements is: $total"
```

```
2
result:6
karthika@karthika-Latitude-3510:~$ nano script.sh
karthika@karthika-Latitude-3510:~$ chmod +x script.sh
karthika@karthika-Latitude-3510:~$ ./script.sh
enter the number of elements in the array
enter elements of array
3
the sum of the array elements is:3
karthika@karthika-Latitude-3510:~$ chmod +x script.sh
karthika@karthika-Latitude-3510:~$ ./script.sh
enter the number of elements in the array
enter elements of array
3 4 5 6
the sum of the array elements is:18
karthika@karthika-Latitude-3510:~$
```

### Question 3

#!/bin/bash

read -p "Enter the number of elements in the array: " size

# Initialise the concatenated string variable

concatenated\_string=""

# Read all elements of the array in one line

echo "Enter the elements of the array (space-separated):"

# -a allows you to read multiple elements into an array

read -a arr

# Concatenate the array elements

for str in "\${arr[@]}"; do

concatenated\_string+="\$str"

done

# Display the concatenated result

echo "The concatenated string is: \$concatenated\_string"

### Question 4

count\_lines() {

# Check if file exists if [ -f "\$1" ]; then

# Use wc to count the number of lines

line\_count=\$(wc -l < "\$1")

```

echo "The file '$1' contains $line_count lines."

else

echo "Error: File '$1' does not exist."

exit 1

fi

}

# Prompt the user to enter the filename

read -p "Enter the file name: "file_name

# Call the count_lines function with the file name as an argument count_lines "$file_name"

```

Question 5

Question 5

```
#!/bin/bash
```

```

count_lines() {
    total_lines=0 # Initialize the total lines counter

    for file in "$@"; do # Loop through all provided file arguments
        if [ -f "$file" ]; then # Check if the file exists
            line_count=$(wc -l < "$file") # Count the lines in the file
            echo "The file '$file' contains $line_count lines."
            total_lines=$((total_lines + line_count)) # Add to the total
        else
            echo "Error: The file '$file' does not exist."
        fi
    done

    return $total_lines # Return the total lines count (note: this will be in the exit status)
}

# Call the function with all provided arguments
count_lines "$@"

# Capture the returned total lines count from the function

```

```
total=$? # Get the exit status (which is the total lines)
```

```
# Display the total number of lines across all files
```

```
echo "The total number of lines across all files is: $total"
```

#### Question 6

```
#!/bin/bash
```

```
# Loop through all files and directories in the current directory
```

```
for item in *; do
```

```
    if [ -d "$item" ]; then
```

```
        echo "$item is a directory."
```

```
    elif [ -f "$item" ]; then
```

```
        echo "$item is a file."
```

```
    else
```

```
        echo "$item is neither a file nor a directory."
```

```
    fi
```

```
done
```