

## 1. Problem Statement

To create a model to predict Chronic Kidney Disease.

## 2. Basic Info About the Dataset

The dataset has 399 rows and 25 columns. It has the complete details about a patient to predict the Chronic Kidney Disease occurrence in future.

## 3. Pre-Processing Method

The dataset has string data, so to convert the nominal data to ordinal data, **one-hot encoding** has been used in the dataset.

## 4. Algorithms used:

- Decision Tree
- Random Forest Classifier
- SVC
- Logistic Regression
- KNNNeighbors
- Naive Bayes
- GaussianNB
  - MultinomialNB
  - ComplementNB
  - BernoulliNB

## 5. Algorithm values:

Algorithm Name	confusion_matrix	classification_report				Best Parameter	
Decision Tree	[[44 1] [ 0 75]]		precision	recall	f1-score	support	{ 'criterion': 'gini', 'max_features': 'log2', 'n_estimators': 200 }
		0	1.00	0.98	0.99	45	
		1	0.99	1.00	0.99	75	
		accuracy			0.99	120	
		macro avg	0.99	0.99	0.99	120	
		weighted avg	0.99	0.99	0.99	120	

<b>Random Forest Classifier</b>	[[44 1] [ 1 74]]	<pre> precision    recall  f1-score   support        0       0.98      0.98      0.98        45       1       0.99      0.99      0.99        75   accuracy          0.98        120  macro avg       0.98      0.98      0.98        120  weighted avg    0.98      0.98      0.98        120 </pre>	{'criterion': 'gini', 'max_features': 'log2', 'n_estimators': 500}
<b>SVC</b>	[[44 1] [ 4 71]]	<pre> precision    recall  f1-score   support        0       0.92      0.98      0.95        45       1       0.99      0.95      0.97        75   accuracy          0.96        120  macro avg       0.95      0.96      0.96        120  weighted avg    0.96      0.96      0.96        120 </pre>	kernel= 'linear', gamma ='scale',C = 10
<b>Logistic Regression</b>	[[43 2] [ 0 75]]	<pre> precision    recall  f1-score   support        0       1.00      0.96      0.98        45       1       0.97      1.00      0.99        75   accuracy          0.98        120  macro avg       0.99      0.98      0.98        120  weighted avg    0.98      0.98      0.98        120 </pre>	{'penalty': 'l2', 'solver': 'liblinear'}
<b>KNNeighbors</b>	[[41 4] [26 49]]	<pre> precision    recall  f1-score   support        0       0.61      0.91      0.73        45       1       0.92      0.65      0.77        75   accuracy          0.75        120  macro avg       0.77      0.78      0.75        120  weighted avg    0.81      0.75      0.75        120 </pre>	n_neighbors=5,metric= 'minkowski', p=2
<b>Naive Bayes</b>			
<b>GaussianNB</b>	[[45 0] [ 2 73]]	<pre> precision    recall  f1-score   support        0       0.96      1.00      0.98        45       1       1.00      0.97      0.99        75   accuracy          0.98        120  macro avg       0.98      0.99      0.98        120  weighted avg    0.98      0.98      0.98        120 </pre>	
<b>MultinomialNB</b>	[[44 1] [22 53]]	<pre> precision    recall  f1-score   support        0       0.67      0.98      0.79        45       1       0.98      0.71      0.82        75   accuracy          0.81        120  macro avg       0.82      0.84      0.81        120  weighted avg    0.86      0.81      0.81        120 </pre>	

<b>ComplementNB</b>	[[44 1] [22 53]]	<pre> precision    recall  f1-score   support        0       0.67    0.98    0.79        45       1       0.98    0.71    0.82        75   accuracy macro avg    0.82    0.84    0.81       120 weighted avg 0.86    0.81    0.81       120 </pre>	
<b>BernoulliNB</b>	[[45 0] [ 8 67]]	<pre> precision    recall  f1-score   support        0       0.85    1.00    0.92        45       1       1.00    0.89    0.94        75   accuracy macro avg    0.92    0.95    0.93       120 weighted avg 0.94    0.93    0.93       120 </pre>	
<b>CategoricalNB</b>	[[45 0] [ 1 74]]	<pre> precision    recall  f1-score   support        0       0.98    1.00    0.99        45       1       1.00    0.99    0.99        75   accuracy macro avg    0.99    0.99    0.99       120 weighted avg 0.99    0.99    0.99       120 </pre>	

## 6. Final Model & Values

<b>Algorithm</b>	Decision Tree
<b>Confusion Matrix</b>	[[44 1] [ 0 75]]
<b>Classification Report</b>	<pre> precision    recall  f1-score   support        0       1.00    0.98    0.99        45       1       0.99    1.00    0.99        75   accuracy macro avg    0.99    0.99    0.99       120 weighted avg 0.99    0.99    0.99       120 </pre>
<b>Best Parameter</b>	{'criterion': 'gini', 'max_features': 'log2', 'n_estimators': 200}

***Reason for choosing Decision Tree as Best Algorithm for this dataset:***

Accuracy is 99% and with 100% recall (no false negatives), high precision, and an excellent F1-score.