# DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM PRACTICAL FILES

**SEMESTER - IV(2021-22)** 

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Create two schemas Employee and Department given in the guidelines. Insert at least 10 records in each of the schemas. Submit the screenshots of successfully executed queries along with the description of schemas.

#### CREATING AND USING THE DATABASE

```
mysql> CREATE DATABASE db;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.12 sec)
mysql> USE db;
Database changed
```

### CREATING DEPARTMENT AND DESCRIPTION OF DEPARTMENT SCHEMA:

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE department(Dno int(11) NOT NULL, Dname varchar(50) DEFAULT NULL, Location varchar(50) DEFAULT NULL,PRIMARY KEY(Dno));
Query OK, 0 rows affected, 1 warning (1.49 sec)
```

INSERT DATA IN DEPARTMENT TABLE AND DISPLAY DEPARTMENT TABLE:



## CREATING EMPLOYEE SCHEMA AND DESCRIPTION OF EMPLOYEE SCHEMA:

mysql> CREATE TABLE employee(Eno char(3) MOT NULL, Ename varchar(50) MOT NULL, job\_type varchar(50) MOT NULL, Manager char(3) DEFAULT NULL, Hire\_date date MOT NULL,Dno int(11) DEFAULT NULL,Commission decimal(10, Query OK, 0 rows affected, 1 warning (0.12 sec)

wysql> DESCRIBE employee;

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extro
Eno	char(3)	NO	PRI	Null	
Ename	varchar(50)	NO	Null		
Ename	varchar(50)	NO	Null		
Manager	char(3)	VES	Null		
Manager	char(3)	VES	Null		
Hire\_date date NOT NULL,Dno int(11) DEFAULT NULL,Commission decimal(10, Query OK, 0 rows affected, 1 warning (0.12 sec)					

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extro
Eno	char(3)	NO	PRI	Null	
Hanager	char(3)	VES	Null		
Hire\_date	date	NO	Null		
Dno	int	VES	Null	Null	
Salary	decimal(7,2)	NO	Null		
Salary	decimal(7,2)	NO	Null		
Solary	decimal(7,2)	NU	Null		
Solary	decimal(7,2)	NU	Null		
Solary	decimal(7,2)	NU	Null		
Solary	decimal(7,2)	NU	Null		
Solary	decimal(7,2)	NU	Null		
Solary	decimal(7,2)	NU	Null		
Solary	decimal(7,2)	NU	Null		
Solary	decimal(7,2)	NU	Null		
Solary	decimal(7,2)	NU	Null		
Solary	decimal(7,2)	NU	Null		
Solary	decimal(7,2)	NU	Null		
Solary	decimal(7,2)	NU	Null		
Solary	decimal(7,2)	NU	Null		
Solary	decimal(7,2)	NU	Null		
Solary	decimal(7,2)	NU	Null		
Solary	decimal(7,2)	NU	Null		
Solary	decimal(7,2)	NU	Null		
Solary	decimal(7,2)	NU	Null		
Solary	decimal(7,2)	NU	Null		
Solary	decimal(7,2)	NU	Null		
Solary	decimal(7,2)	NU	Null		
Solary	decimal(7,2)	NU	Null		
Solary	decimal(7,2)	NU	Null		
Solary	decimal(7,2)	NU	Null		
Solary	decimal(7,2)	NU	Null		
Solary	decimal(7,2)	NU	Null		
Solary	decimal(7,2)	NU	Null		
Solary	So				

#### **INSERT DATA IN EMPLOYEE TABLE:**

o rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO employee VALUES('20', 'komal', 'clerk', '130', '1981-12-17', 2,0.00,1000.00), ('30', 'riya', 'sales-man', '70', '1981-02-20', 3,300.00,2000.00), ('40', 'bhawika', 'sales-man', '70', '1981-02-22', 3,500.00,1300.00), ('50', 'vssundhra', 'manager', '90', '1381-04-02', 2,0.00,2300.00), ('60', 'priyanshu', 'sales-man', '100', '1981-04-22', 3,1400.00,1250.00), ('70', '0ipanshu', 'manager', '90', '1981-05-01', 3,0.00,2300.00), ('80', 'nchi, 100', '10

#### **EMPLOYEE TABLE:**

Eno	Ename	job_type	Manager	Hire_date	Dno	Commission	Salary
100	vinohd	sales-man	70	1981-09-08	3	0.00	1450.00
110	Arnab	clerk	80	1983-01-12	2	0.00	1150.00
120	niharika	analyst	50	1982-12-09	2	0.00	2850.00
130	rashika	clerk	70	1981-12-03	3	0.00	950.00
140	madhav	analyst	50	1981-12-03	2	0.00	2600.00
150	Vishnu	clerk	120	1982-01-23	4	0.00	1300.00
20	komal	clerk	130	1981-12-17	2	0.00	1000.00
30	riya	sales-man	70	1981-02-20	3	300.00	2000.00
40	bhawika	sales-man	70	1981-02-22	3	500.00	1300.00
50	vasundhra	manager	90	1981-04-02	2	0.00	2300.00
60	priyanshu	sales-man	100	1981-04-22	3	1400.00	1250.00
70	Dipanshu	manager	90	1981-05-01	3	0.00	2870.00
80	Atul	manager	90	1981-06-09	1	0.00	2900.00
90	Shambhav	president	NULL	1981-11-17	1	0.00	2950.00

### **QUERIES**

1- Query to display Employee Name, Job, Hire Date, Employee Number; for each employee with the Employee Number appearing first.

```
mysql> SELECT Eno,Ename,job_type,Hire_date from employee;
       Ename
                    job_type
                                 Hire date
  Eno |
  100
        vinohd
                     sales-man
                                 1981-09-08
        Arnab
 110
                     clerk
                                 1983-01-12
        niharika
 120
                     analyst
                                 1982-12-09
 130
        rashika
                    clerk
                                 1981-12-03
 140
        madhav
                     analyst
                                 1981-12-03
        Vishnu
 150
                    clerk
                                 1982-01-23
  20
        komal
                     clerk
                                 1981-12-17
  30
        riya
                     sales-man
                                 1981-02-20
        bhawika
  40
                     sales-man
                                 1981-02-22
  50
        vasundhra
                     manager
                                 1981-04-02
        privanshu
                     sales-man
 60
                                 1981-04-22
  70
        Dipanshu
                     manager
                                 1981-05-01
  80
        Atul
                     manager
                                 1981-06-09
  90
        Shambhav
                     president
                                 1981-11-17
14 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

2- Query to display unique Jobs from the Employee Table

3- Query to display the Employee Name concatenated by a Job separated by a comma.

```
,job_type) AS Name_Job FROM employee;
mysql> SELECT concat(Ename,
 Name_Job
 vinohd, sales-man
 Arnab, clerk
 niharika, analyst
 rashika,clerk
 madhav, analyst
 Vishnu, clerk
 komal,clerk
 riya, sales-man
 bhawika, sales-man
 vasundhra, manager
 priyanshu, sales-man
 Dipanshu, manager
 Atul, manager
 Shambhav, president
14 rows in set (0.05 sec)
```

4- Query to display all the data from the Employee Table. Separate each Column by a comma and name the said column as THE\_OUTPUT.

5- Query to display the Employee Name and Salary of all the employees earning more than Rs. 14000.

```
mysql> SELECT Ename , Salary FROM employee WHERE
    -> Salary>14000;
  Ename
             Salary
 vinohd
             14500.00
 niharika
              28500.00
              26000.00
 madhav
 riya
             20000.00
 vasundhra
             23000.00
 Dipanshu
              28700.00
  Atul
              29000.00
  Shambhav
              29500.00
8 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

6- Query to display Employee Name and Department Number for the Employee No= 50.

7- Query to display Employee Name and Salary for all employees whose salary is not in the range of Rs.10000 and Rs.20000.

```
mysql> SELECT Ename , Salary FROM employee WHERE Salary<10000 OR Salary>20000;
              Salary
 Ename
 niharika
              28500.00
 rashika
               9500.00
 madhav
              26000.00
 vasundhra
              23000.00
 Dipanshu
              28700.00
  Atul
              29000.00
              29500.00
 Shambhav
 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

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8- Query to display Employee Name and Department No. of all the employees in Dept 2 and Dept 3 in the alphabetical order by name.

```
ysql> SELECT Ename , Dno FROM employee WHERE Dno=2 OR Dno=3 ORDER BY Ename;
        Dno
               2
 Arnab
               3 |
 bhawika
 Dipanshu
               3
 komal
 madhav
 niharika
 priyanshu
 rashika
 riya
 vasundhra
 vinohd
11 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

9- Query to display Name and Hire Date of every Employee who was hired in 1981.

```
mysql> SELECT Ename, Hire_date FROM employee WHERE Hire_date LIKE '1981%';
           | Hire_date
 Ename
           1981-09-08
 vinohd
 rashika
           1981-12-03
 madhav
           1981-12-03
           1981-12-17
 komal
           1981-02-20
 riya
 bhawika | 1981-02-22
 vasundhra | 1981-04-02
 priyanshu | 1981-04-22
 Dipanshu
             1981-05-01
 Atul
             1981-06-09
 Shambhav | 1981-11-17
11 rows in set (0.05 sec)
```

10- Query to display Name and Job of all employees who don't have a current Manager.

11- Query to display the Name, Salary and Commission for all the employees who earn commission.

12- Sort the data in descending order of Salary and Commission.

```
mysql> SELECT Salary , Commission FROM employee ORDER BY Salary desc , Commission desc;
 Salary | Commission |
 29500.00
                 0.00
 29000.00
                 0.00
 28700.00
                 0.00
 28500 00
                 0.00
 26000.00
                 0.00
 23000.00
                 0.00
 20000.00
               300.00
 14500.00
                0.00
 13000.00
               500.00
                 0.00
 13000.00
 12500.00
              1400.00
 11500.00
                0.00
 10000.00
                 0.00
  9500.00
                 0.00
14 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

13- Query to display the Name of all the employees where the third letter of their name is 'A'.

```
mysql> SELECT Ename FROM employee WHERE Ename LIKE '__a%';

+-----+
| Ename |

+-----+
| bhawika |
| Shambhav |

+-----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

14- Query to display Name of all employees either have two 'A's or have two 'R's in their name and are either in Dept No = 3 or their Manager's Employee No=70.

15- Query to display Name, Salary and Commission for all employees whose Commission amount is greater than their Salary increased by 5%.

16- Query to display the Current Date.

17- Query to display Name, Hire Date and Salary Review Date which is the 1st Monday after six months of employment.

18- Query to display Name and calculate the number of months between today and the date each employee was hired.

```
ysql> SELECT Ename, 12*(year(curdate())-year(Hire_date))+(month(curdate())-month(Hire_date)) AS Months FROM employee;
           Months
vinohd
                475
                459
Arnab
niharika
                460
rashika
madhav
Vishnu
komal
riya
bhawika
                482
vasundhra
priyanshu
Atul
                478
Shambhav
4 rows in set (0.05 sec)
```

19- Query to display the following for each employee earns < Salary> monthly but wants < 3 \* Current Salary >. Label the Column as Dream Salary.

20- Query to display Name with the 1st letter capitalized and all other letter lower case and Length of their name of all the employees whose name starts with 'J', 'A' and 'M'.

21- Query to display Name, Hire Date and Day of the week on which the employee started.

```
nysql> SELECT Ename , Hire_date , dayname(Hire_date) AS Week_day FROM employee;
            | Hire_date | Week_day
 Ename
 vinohd
              1981-09-08
                           Tuesday
              1983-01-12
 Arnab
                           Wednesday
 niharika
             1982-12-09
                           Thursday
             1981-12-03
 rashika
                           Thursday
             1981-12-03
 madhav
                           Thursday
 Vishnu
             1982-01-23
                           Saturday
 komal
             1981-12-17
                           Thursday
             1981-02-20
 riya
                           Friday
 bhawika
             1981-02-22
                           Sunday
 vasundhra
             1981-04-02
                           Thursday
                           Wednesday
             1981-04-22
 priyanshu |
 Dipanshu
              1981-05-01
                           Friday
 Atul
              1981-06-09
                           Tuesday
             1981-11-17
 Shambhav
                           Tuesday
14 rows in set (0.05 sec)
```

22- Query to display Name, Department Name and Department No for all the employees.

```
mysql> SELECT e.Ename, d.Dname, d.Dno FROM employee e, department d WHERE e.Dno=d.Dno;
            Dname
                         Dno
 Ename
             Accounting
 Atul
             Accounting
 Shambhay
 Arnab
             Research
 niharika
             Research
             Research
 madhav
 komal
             Research
 vasundhra
             Research
 vinohd
             Sales
 rashika
             Sales
             Sales
 riya
 bhawika
             Sales
 priyanshu
             Sales
 Dipanshu
             Sales
 Vishnu
             Operation
                            4
4 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

23- Query to display Unique listing of all jobs in department #3.

24- Query to display Name, Dept Name of all employees who have an 'A' in their name.

```
mysql> SELECT e.Ename, d.Dname FROM employee e, department d WHERE e.Ename LIKE '%a%' AND e.Dno=d.Dno;
           Dname
 Ename
 Arnab
             Research
 niharika
             Research
 rashika
             Sales
 madhav
             Research
 komal
             Research
             Sales
 riya
 bhawika
             Sales
 vasundhra
             Research
 priyanshu
             Sales
 Dipanshu
             Sales
             Accounting
 Atul
 Shambhav
           Accounting
.2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

25- Query to display Name, Job, Department No. And Department Name for all the employees working at the Delhi location.

26- Query to display Name and Employee no. Along with their Manager's Name and the Manager's Employee no; along with the Employees' Name who do not have a Manager.

```
mysql> SELECT e.Ename, e.Eno, d.Ename, d.Eno FROM employee e left outer join employee d on e.Eno=d.Manager;
             Eno | Ename
                                Eno
 Ename
 vinohd
              100
                   priyanshu
                                60
              110
                    NULL
                                NULL
 Arnab
 niharika
              120
                    Vishnu
                                150
 rashika
              130
                    komal
              140
                                NULL
 madhav
                    NULL
 Vishnu
              150
                    NULL
                                NULL
  komal
                    NULL
                                NULL
              30
                    NULL
                                NULL
 riya
              40
                    NULL
 bhawi ka
                                NULL
  vasundhra
                    niharika
                                120
 vasundhra
                    madhav
                                140
              60
                    NULL
                                NULL
 priyanshu
 Dipanshu
                    vinohd
                                100
 Dipanshu
              70
                    rashika
                                130
              70
 Dipanshu
                    riya
                                40
 Dipanshu
                    bhawika
                                110
 Atul
              80
                    Arnab
 Shambhav
              90
                    vasundhra
                                50
  Shambhav
              90
                                70
                    Dipanshu
                   Atul
                                80
 Shambhay
              90
20 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

27- Query to display Name, Dept No. And Salary of any employee whose department No. and salary matches both the department no. And the salary of any employee who earns a commission.

28- Query to display Name and Salaries represented by asterisks, where each asterisk (\*) Signifies Rs 1000.

29- Query to display the Highest, Lowest, Sum and Average Salaries of all the employees.

```
mysql> SELECT max(salary), min(salary), sum(salary), avg(salary) FROM employee;

+------+

| max(salary) | min(salary) | sum(salary) | avg(salary) |

+-----+

| 29500.00 | 9500.00 | 268700.00 | 19192.857143 |

+-----+

1 row in set (0.01 sec)
```

30- Query to display the number of employees performing the same Job type functions.

31- Query to display the no. of managers without listing their names.

32- Query to display the Department Name, Location Name, No. of Employees and the average salary for all employees in that department.

33- Query to display Name and Hire Date for all employees in the same dept. as atul.

34- Query to display the Employee No. And Name for all employees who earn more than the average salary.

35- Query to display Employee Number and Name for all employees who work in a department with any employee whose name contains a 'T'.

```
mysql> SELECT e.Eno, e.Ename FROM employee e, employee d WHERE e.Manager = d.Dno AND d.Ename LIKE '%t%';
Empty set (0.00 sec)
mysql> _
```

36- Query to display the names and salaries of all employees who report to vasundhra.

37- Query to display the department no, name and job for all employees in the Sales department.