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import numpy as np
from math import sqrt
from scipy.stats import norm

x_bar = 51.2
mu_0 = 50
sigma = 3
n = 36

z_stat = (x_bar - mu_0) / (sigma / sqrt(n))

p_value = 2 * (1 - norm.cdf(abs(z_stat)))


print(f"Z-statistic: {z_stat:.3f}")
print(f"P-value: {p_value:.4f}")

alpha = 0.05

if p_value < alpha:
    print("Reject Null Hypothesis → Mean is significantly different from 50 g.")
else:
    print("Fail to Reject Null Hypothesis → No significant difference.")

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 Z-statistic: 2.400  
 P-value: 0.0164  
 Reject Null Hypothesis → Mean is significantly different from 50 g.