CUSTOMER CHURNP REDICTION

ABSTRACT

Customer churn prediction refers to the pra ctice of using data analysis and predictive modeling techniques to forecast which cust omers are likely to stop using a product or service, often referred to as "churning" or " churned customers." Churn prediction is a valuable business strategy, especially for s ubscription-based services, telecom compa nies, e-commerce platforms, and other bus inesses that rely on customer retention and loyalty.

PROBLEM D EFINITION

The project involves using IBM Cognos to predict customer churn and identify f actors influencing customer retention. T he goal is to help businesses reduce cu stomer attrition by understanding the pa tterns and reasons behind customers le aving. This project includes defining an alysis objectives, collecting customer d ata, designing relevant visualizations in IBM jCognos, and building a predictive model.

DESIGN THINKING

ANALYSISOBJECTIVE

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ANALYSI S OBJECT IVES

Define the specific ob jectives of predicting customer churn, such as identifying potentia I churners and unders tanding the key factor s contributing to chur n.

1.Identify Potential C hurners

2.Early Detection

3.Reduce Churn Rat e

- 1. The primary objective of churn prediction is to identify customers who are at risk of churning. This can be done by developing a predictive model that assigns a churn probability score to each customer
- 2.Aim to detect potential churners as early as p ossible. Early detection allows for proactive m easures to be taken, such as targeted marketin g campaigns or personalized incentives, to ret ain these customers.
- 3.Set a specific target for reducing the churn ra te. This objective could be framed as a percent age reduction in churn over a specified time pe riod (e.g., reduce churn by 10% in the next qua rter).

4.Segmentation

5. Feature Analysis

6.Customer Lifetim e Value (CLV)

- 4. Segment the customer base based on churn probabili ty and other relevant factors. This allows for tailored ret ention strategies for different customer groups. For exa mple, high-value customers may receive different retent ion efforts compared to low-value customers.
- 5.Understand the key factors contributing to churn. Con duct feature importance analysis to identify which custo mer attributes, behaviors, or interactions with the comp any have the most significant impact on churn.
- 6.Calculate CLV for each customer and analyze how it correlates with churn. The objective may be to increase the CLV of customers at risk of churning

7.Model Perform ance

8.Actionable Insights

9. Monitoring and Iteration

- 7.Set performance benchmarks for your churn predicti on model. This includes metrics such as accuracy, pre cision, recall, and F1-score. Aim to achieve a certain I evel of model accuracy in predicting churn.
- 8. The ultimate goal is to provide actionable insights to the business. Ensure that your churn prediction analy sis translates into specific actions that can be taken to retain customers. These actions may include sending targeted offers, improving customer service, or enhancing product features.
- 9.Implement a system for continuous monitoring of ch urn and model performance. Establish a process for r egular model retraining and refinement to adapt to ch anging customer behaviors and market conditions.

10.Cost Reduction

11.Customer Feed back Integration:

12.Benchmarking

10.Evaluate the cost of customer acquisition compared to the cost of retaining customers. The objective may be to reduce the cost of retention efforts while maximizing their effectiveness.

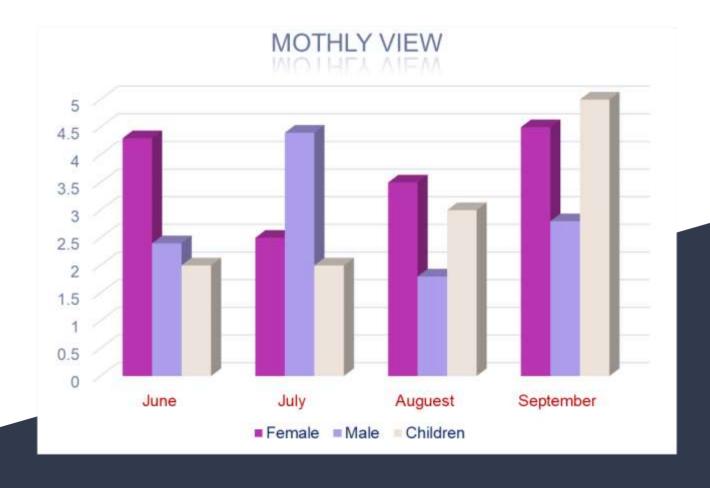
11.Integrate customer feedback into the churn prediction process. Identify the sentiment of customer feedback from potential churners and use it to refine retention strategies.

12. Compare your churn prediction and retention efforts with industry benchmarks or competitors to assess your performance and identify areas for improvement

DATA COLLECTION

Data Collection

Determine the sources and methods for collec ting customer data, inc **luding customer demo** graphics, usage behavi or, and historical intera ctions.



Methods for Collecting Cu stomer Data:

- 1.Data Mining
- 2.Machine Learning Mod els
- 3. Third-party Data

- 1.Use data mining techniques to extract valuable insights from large datasets. This can help identify patterns and factors that contribute to customer churn.
- 2.Implement predictive models like logistic regression, decision trees, or neural networks to analyze historical data and predict future churn based on customer behavior and demographics.
- 3.Consider using external data sources, such as market data or industry benchmarks, to enhance your analysis and gain a broader perspective on customer behavior.

VISUALIZATIONSTR ATEGY

Visualizatio n Strategy

Plan how to visualize the in sights using IBM Cognos, s howcasing factors affecting churn and retention rates for customer churn prediction project

1.Understand the D ata

2.Choose the Right Visualizations

1.Start by thoroughly understanding your dataset and the variables that may customer churn and retention. Identify key features and potential predictors.

2.Select appropriate visualization types for different types of data. For Example: Use line charts to visualize trends in churn and retention rates over Time. Create bar charts or pie charts to represent categorical variables like product usage, demographics, or subscription Type. Scatter plots can be useful to explore relationships between variables.

3.Create a dashboar d

4.Churn and Retention Metrics

5.Color and Formatti

- 3.Design a dashboard in IBM Cognos to bring all your visualizations together. A dashboard provides a unified view of insights.

 Include a title, date, and description to provide context.
- 4.Display key churn and retention metrics prominently on the dashboard. This could include customer counts, churn rates, retention rates, and their trends.
- 5.Choose a consistent color scheme and formatting style for your visualizations to make them visually appealing and easy to interpret.

PREDICTIVE M ODELING

Algorithms to predict customer churn prediction

- 1.SVM SVM or Support Vector Machine
- 2. Ridge Classifier
- 3.Random Forest
- 4.XG boost

About the algorithms

SVM - SVM or Support Vector Machine is a supervised machine learning technique used for classificat ion and regression. Finding a hyperplane in an N-dimensional space that classifies the data points is the goal of the SVM method. The number of features determines the hyperplane's size.

Ridge Classifier - Ridge classification is a metho d used in machine learning to assess linear discri minant models. In order to prevent overfitting, thi s type of normalization limits model coefficients. Random Forest - Random Forest is a classification algorithm that uses multiple decision trees on similar sets of the input dataset and averages the results to enhance the dataset's prediction accuracy.

XG Boost - Formally speaking, XGBoost ma y be described as a decision tree-based ens emble learning framework that uses Gradien t Descent as the underlying objective function n. It offers excellent flexibility and efficiently uses computation to produce the mandated results.

Conclusion

In conclusion, customer churn prediction plays a pivotal role in helping businesses retain their customers. By leveraging data-driven models a nd analytics, companies can identify potential c hurners and take proactive measures to retain t hem. This not only helps in maintaining revenu e but also enhances customer satisfaction and I