



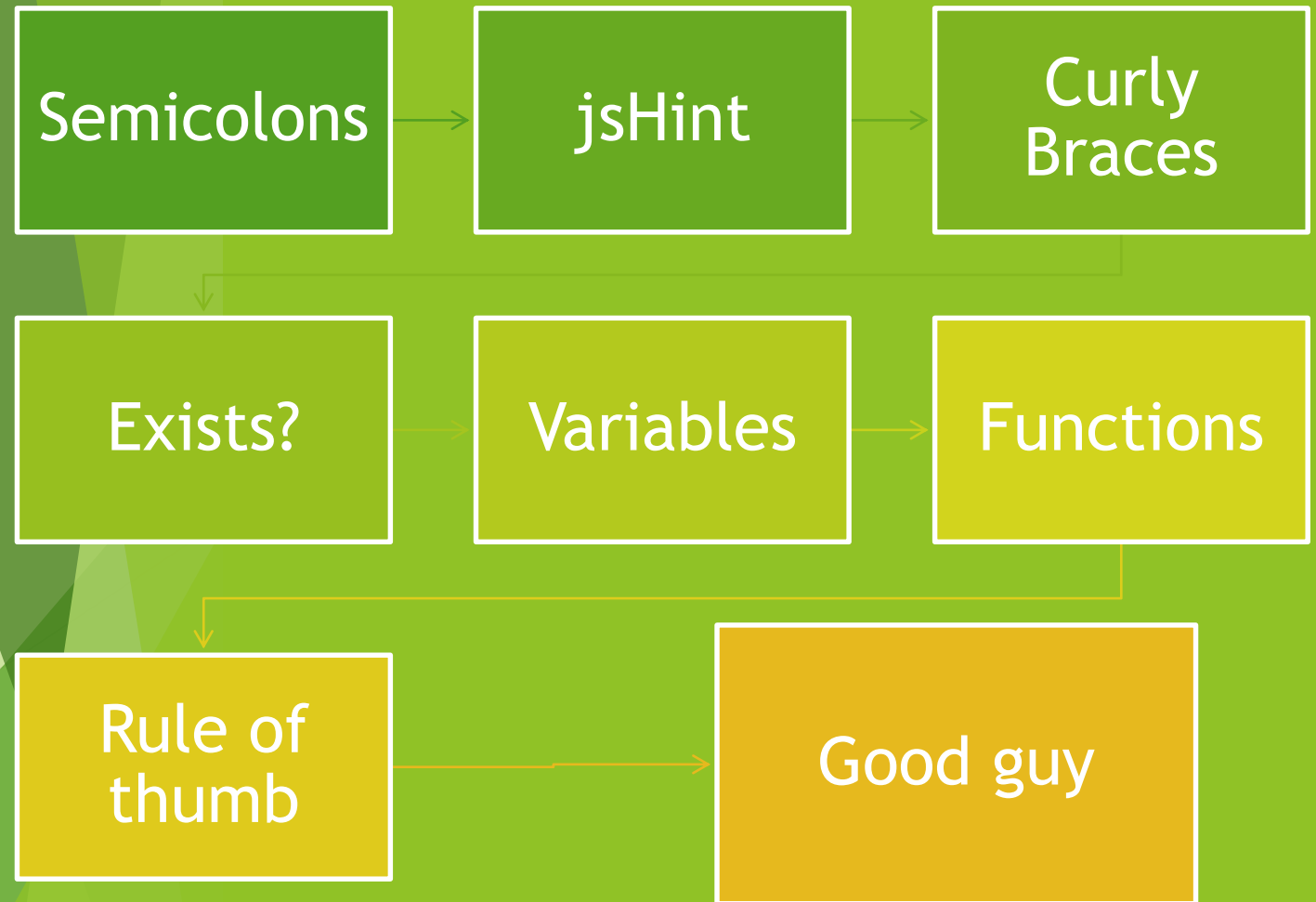
ACHIEVEMENT UNLOCKED
Reach 2 semester





Syntax

Syntax





Semicolons

“Semicolons
are optional”

– *the people*

“Certain ECMAScript statements (variable statement, expression statement, do-while statement, continue statement, break statement, return statement, and throw statement) ***must be terminated*** with semicolons. ”

– *the facts*

“For **convenience**, however, such semicolons may be **omitted** from the source text in certain situations.”

– *the facts*

RULES

1.

2.

3.



“When, as the program is parsed from **left to right**, a **token** (called the offending token) is encountered that is not allowed by any production of the **grammar**, then a semicolon is automatically **inserted** before the offending token”

– *the facts*

The background features abstract, overlapping green geometric shapes, primarily triangles and polygons, in various shades of green, creating a modern, layered effect on the right side of the slide.

```
var t = 1
```

```
var r = 4
```

```
if(true){console.log(t)}
```

“When, as the program is parsed from left to right, the **end of the input stream of tokens is encountered**, then a semicolon is automatically **inserted at the end of the input stream**”

– *the facts*


```
console.log(r)
```



```
var x =1;  
var y =5;  
var d = x + y  
[1,2,3].foreach(e => console.log(e))
```



```
var x =1;  
var y =5;  
var d = x + y  
(function(){  
console.log('call');  
})();
```

```
var x = [1,2,3]  
var t = x  
[1].toString();  
console.log(t);
```

Continue, Break, return ...

“When, a token is produced that is allowed by some production of the grammar, but the production is a **restricted production** and the token would be the first token of a restricted production and the restricted token is separated from the previous token by at least one **LineTerminator**, then a semicolon is automatically inserted before the restricted token”

– *the facts*


```
function semicolonTest()  
{  
    return  
    {  
        test: 1  
    }  
}  
  
console.log(semicolonTest());
```

```
function example()  
{  
  var get = function()  
  {  
    console.log('get');  
  }  
  
  return  
  {  
    get: get  
  }  
}
```

```
function example(){  
  var get = function(){  
    console.log('get');  
  };  
  
  return{  
    get: get  
  };  
}
```



jsHint



Exists?

```
var x;  
if(x){  
    console.log('X exists');  
}  
else{  
    console.log('X does not exists');  
}
```

```
var x=1;  
if(x){  
    console.log('X exists');  
}  
else{  
    console.log('X does not exists');  
}
```

```
var x=0;  
if(x){  
    console.log('X exists');  
}  
else{  
    console.log('X does not exists');  
}
```

```
if(x){  
    console.log('X exists');  
}  
else{  
    console.log('X does not exists');  
}
```

```
var x;  
if(typeof x !== 'undefined'){  
    console.log('X exists');  
}  
else{  
    console.log('X does not exists');  
}
```



```
if(typeof x !== 'undefined'){  
    console.log('X exists');  
}  
else{  
    console.log('X does not exists');  
}
```

```
var x;  
if(typeof x !== undefined){  
    console.log('X exists');  
}  
else{  
    console.log('X does not exists');  
}
```



Variables

“A **var** statement declares variables that are **scoped** to the running execution context's `VariableEnvironment`. Var variables are **created** when their containing Lexical Environment is instantiated and are initialized to **undefined** when created.”

– *the facts*

```
console.log(r);
```

```
console.log(r);  
var r;
```

```
console.log(r);  
var r=10;
```

```
var myVar = 10;
```

```
function myfun(){  
    myVar = 11;  
}
```

```
console.log(myVar);
```



```
var myVar = 10;
```

```
function myfun(){  
    myVar = 11;  
}
```

```
myfun();
```

```
console.log(myVar);
```

```
var myVar = 10;
```

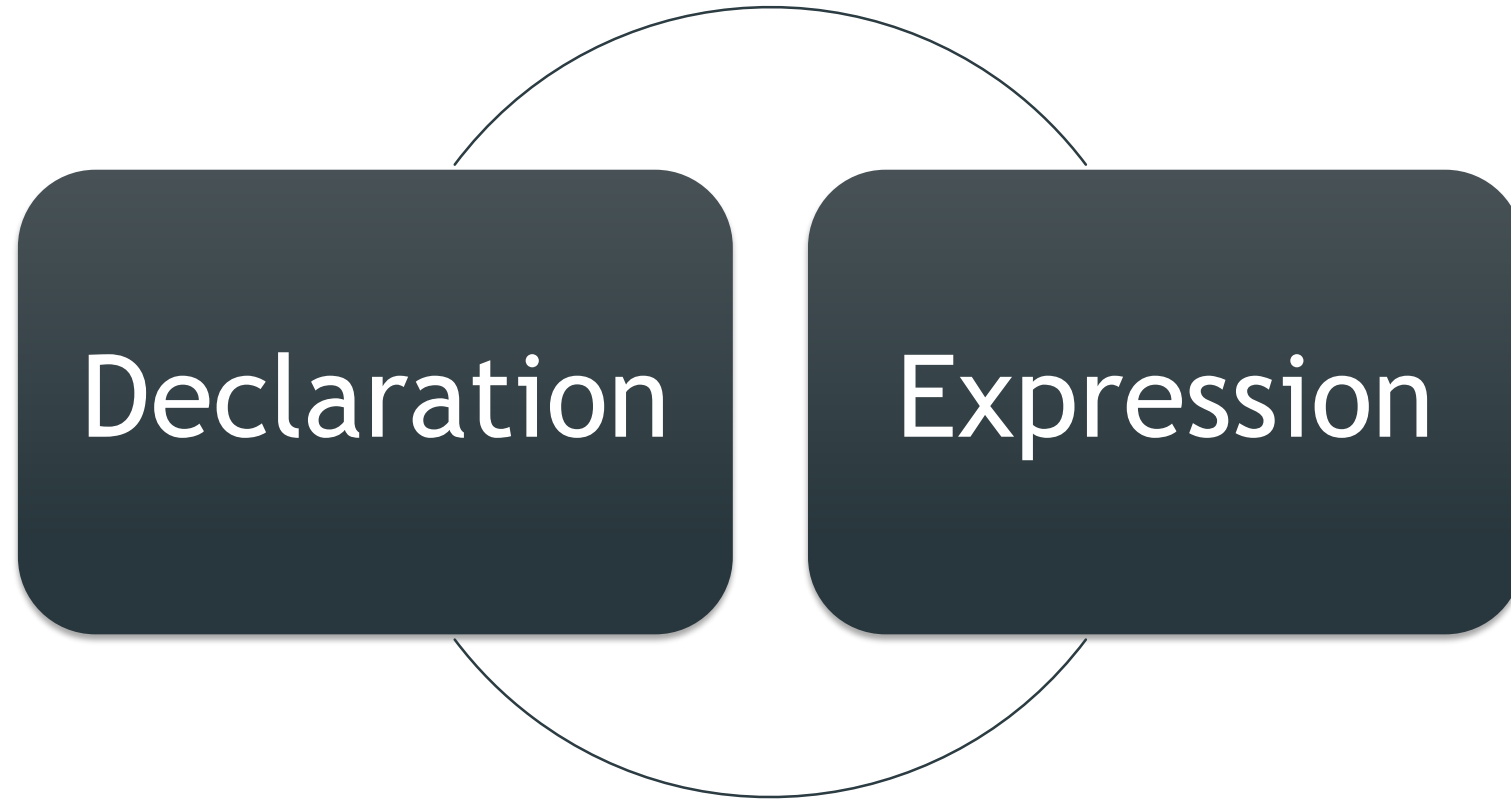
```
function myfun(){  
    myVar = 11;  
    var myVar;  
}
```

```
myfun();
```

```
console.log(myVar);
```



Functions



Functions

```
function declarationFunc(){  
    console.log('declarationFunc');  
}
```

```
declarationFunc();
```

The background features abstract, overlapping green geometric shapes in various shades, primarily on the right side of the image, creating a modern, layered effect.

```
declarationFunc();
```

```
function declarationFunc(){  
    console.log('declarationFunc');  
}
```



```
var expresionFunc = function(){  
    console.log('expresionFunc');  
};
```

```
expresionFunc();
```

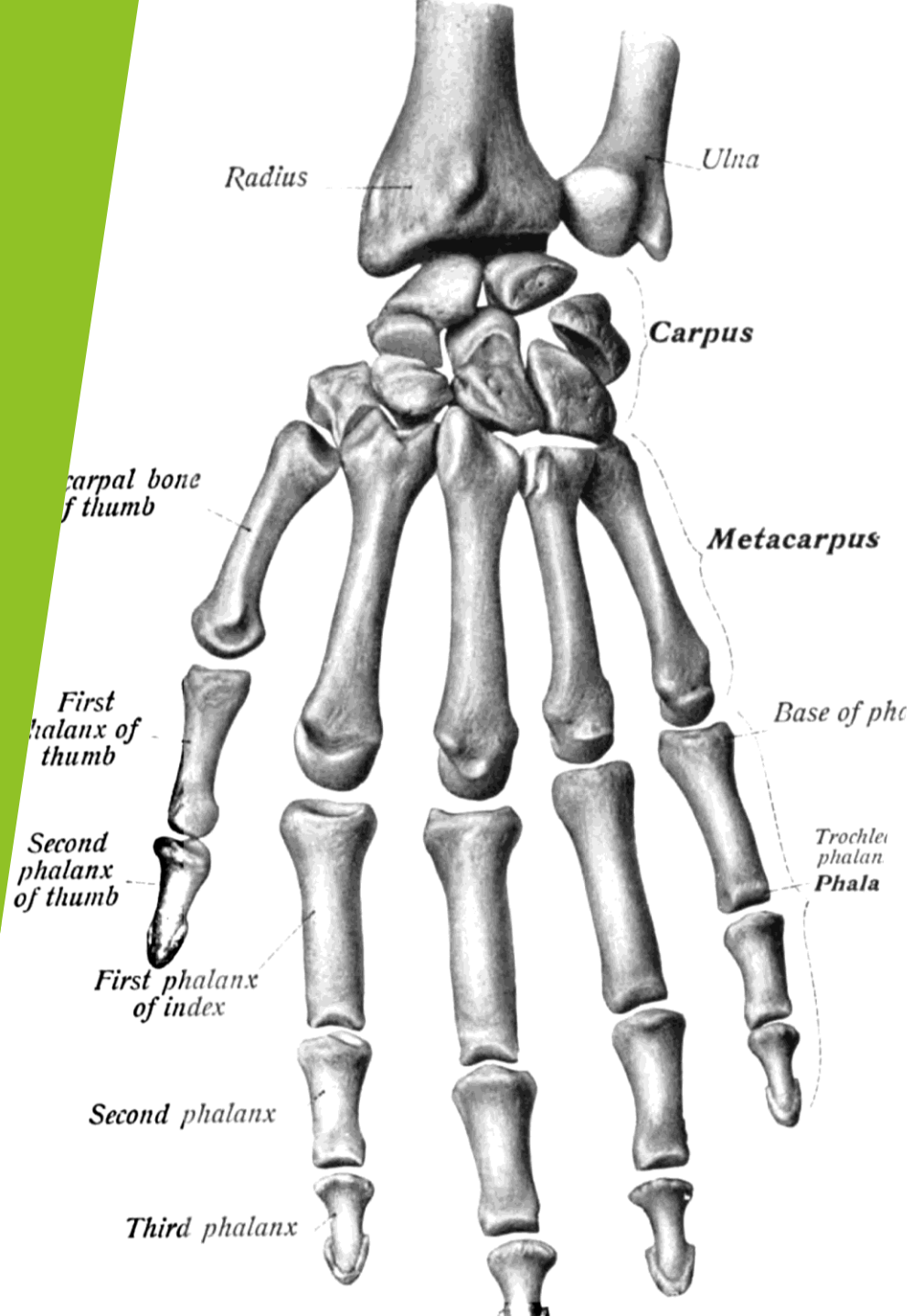
The background features abstract, overlapping green geometric shapes, primarily triangles and polygons, in various shades of green, creating a modern, layered effect on the right side of the slide.

```
expresionFunc();
```

```
var expresionFunc = function(){  
    console.log('expresionFunc');  
};
```

Rule of Thumb

- Variables
- Functions
- Code



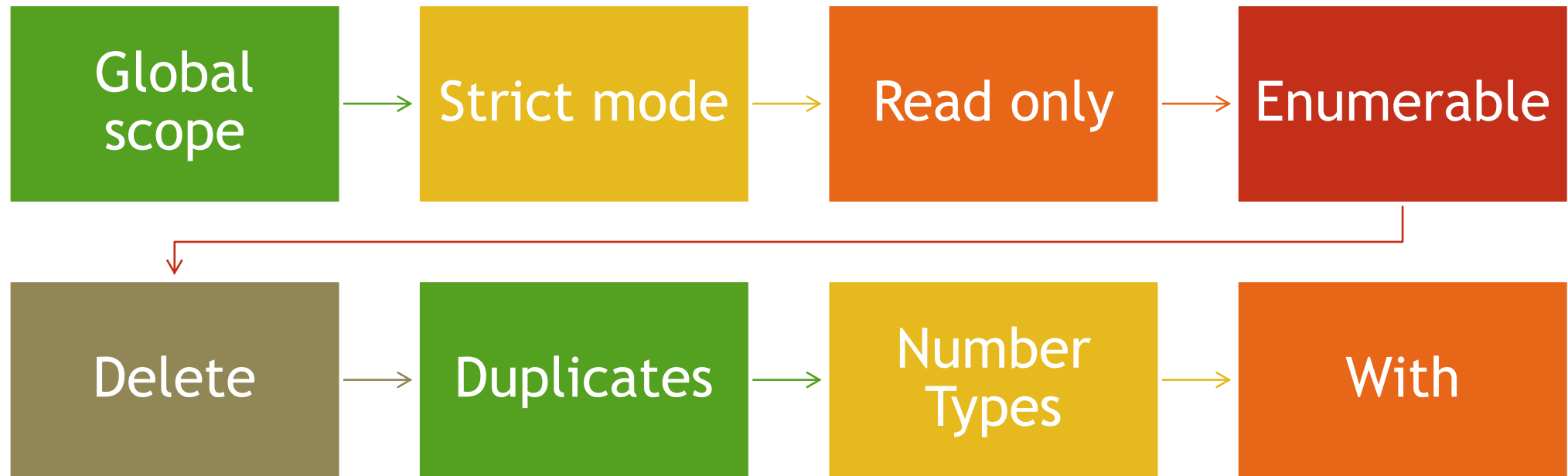


Good guy



Behaviors

Behaviors





Global
scope

```
function show(param){  
    var innerParam = param;  
    console.log(param);  
}  
  
show('test');
```

```
var val1 = 'show' ;

function show(param){
    var innerParam = param;
    console.log(param);
    console.log(val1);
}

show('test');
```

```
function show(param){  
    var innerParam = param;  
    console.log(param);  
}
```

```
console.log(innerParam);
```

```
show('test');
```

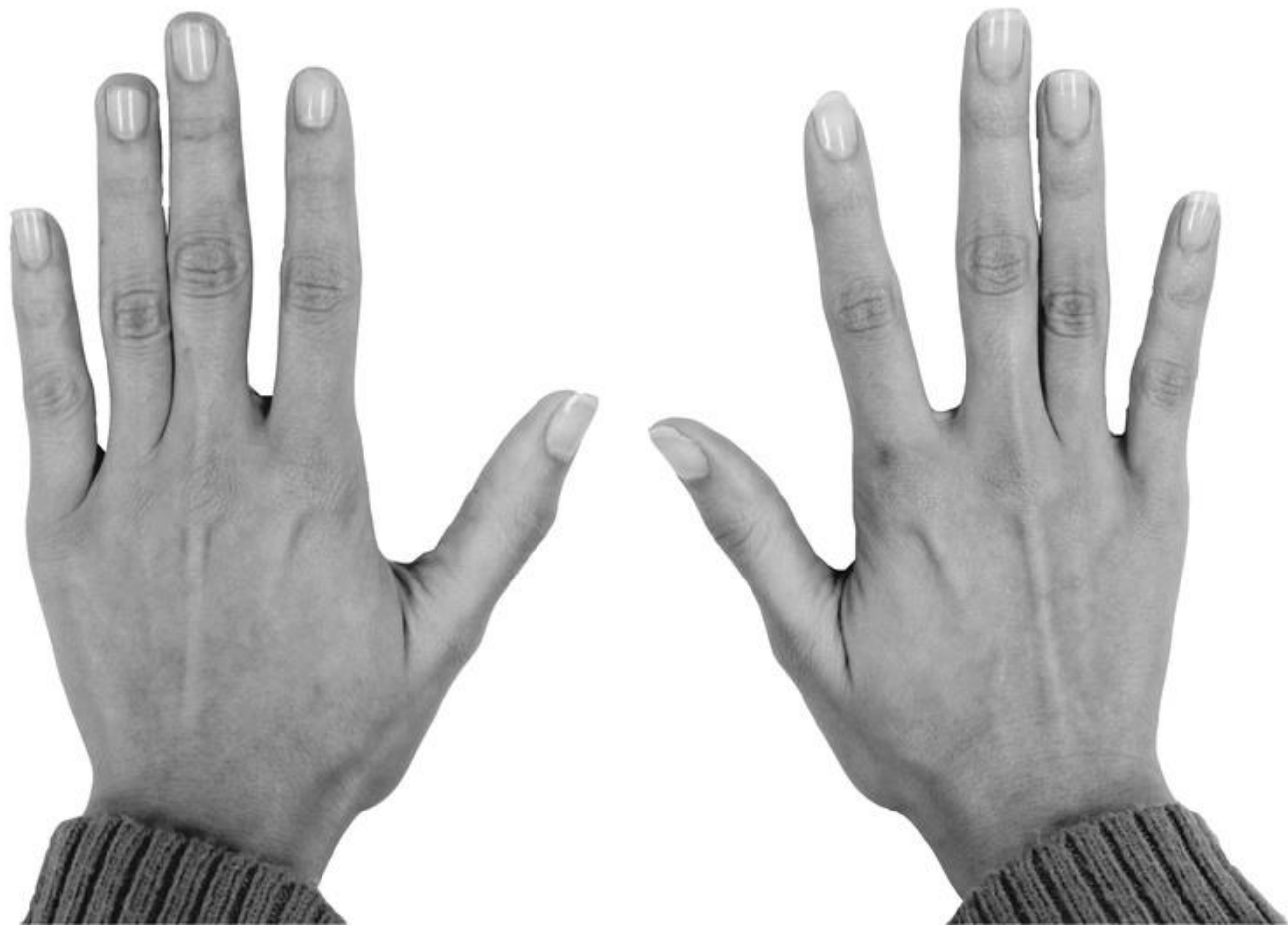
```
function show(param){  
    var innerParam = param;  
    console.log(param);  
}
```

```
show('test');
```

```
console.log(innerParam);
```

```
function show(param){  
    innerParam = param;  
    console.log(param);  
}  
  
console.log(innerParam);  
  
show('test');
```

```
function show(param){  
    innerParam = param;  
    console.log(param);  
}  
  
show('test');  
console.log(innerParam);
```



PLZ

Strict mode

JavaScript please just stop helping !!!

STOP

The background features abstract, overlapping green geometric shapes in various shades, primarily on the right side of the image, creating a modern, layered effect.

```
'use strict';
```

```
function show(param){  
    innerParam = param;  
    console.log(param);  
}
```

```
show('test');
```

```
console.log(innerParam);
```

```
function show(param){  
    'use strict';  
    innerParam = param;  
    console.log(param);  
}  
  
show('test');  
  
console.log(innerParam);
```

```
function show(param){  
    'use strict';  
    var innerParam = param;  
    console.log(param);  
}
```

```
show('test');
```

```
notCreatedVariable = 5;
```

The background of the slide features abstract, overlapping green geometric shapes, primarily triangles and polygons, in various shades of green, ranging from light lime to dark forest green. These shapes are positioned on the right side of the slide, creating a modern, layered effect.

```
'use strict';
```

```
notCreatedVariable = 5;
```

The background features abstract, overlapping green geometric shapes, primarily triangles and polygons, in various shades of green, ranging from light lime to dark forest green. These shapes are positioned on the right side of the slide, creating a modern, layered effect.

```
'use strict';
```

```
var obj = {};
```

```
obj.a = 'sdfs';
```

```
console.log(obj);
```




Read only

```
var obj = {};  
  
Object.defineProperty(obj, 'ro',{  
  enumerable: true,  
  configurable: true,  
  writable: false,  
  value: 'Original Value'  
});  
  
console.log(obj.ro);
```

```
var obj = {};
```

```
Object.defineProperty(obj, 'ro', {  
  enumerable: true,  
  configurable: true,  
  writable: false,  
  value: 'Original Value'  
});
```

```
obj.ro = 'Altered Value';
```

```
console.log(obj.ro);
```

```
'use strict';
```

```
var obj = {};
```

```
Object.defineProperty(obj, 'ro', {  
  enumerable: false,  
  configurable: false,  
  writable: false,  
  value: 'Original Value'  
});
```

```
obj.ro = 'Altered Value';
```

```
console.log(obj.ro);
```



Enumerable

```
var obj = {  
  c : 'C Value'  
};
```

```
obj.a = 'A Value';
```

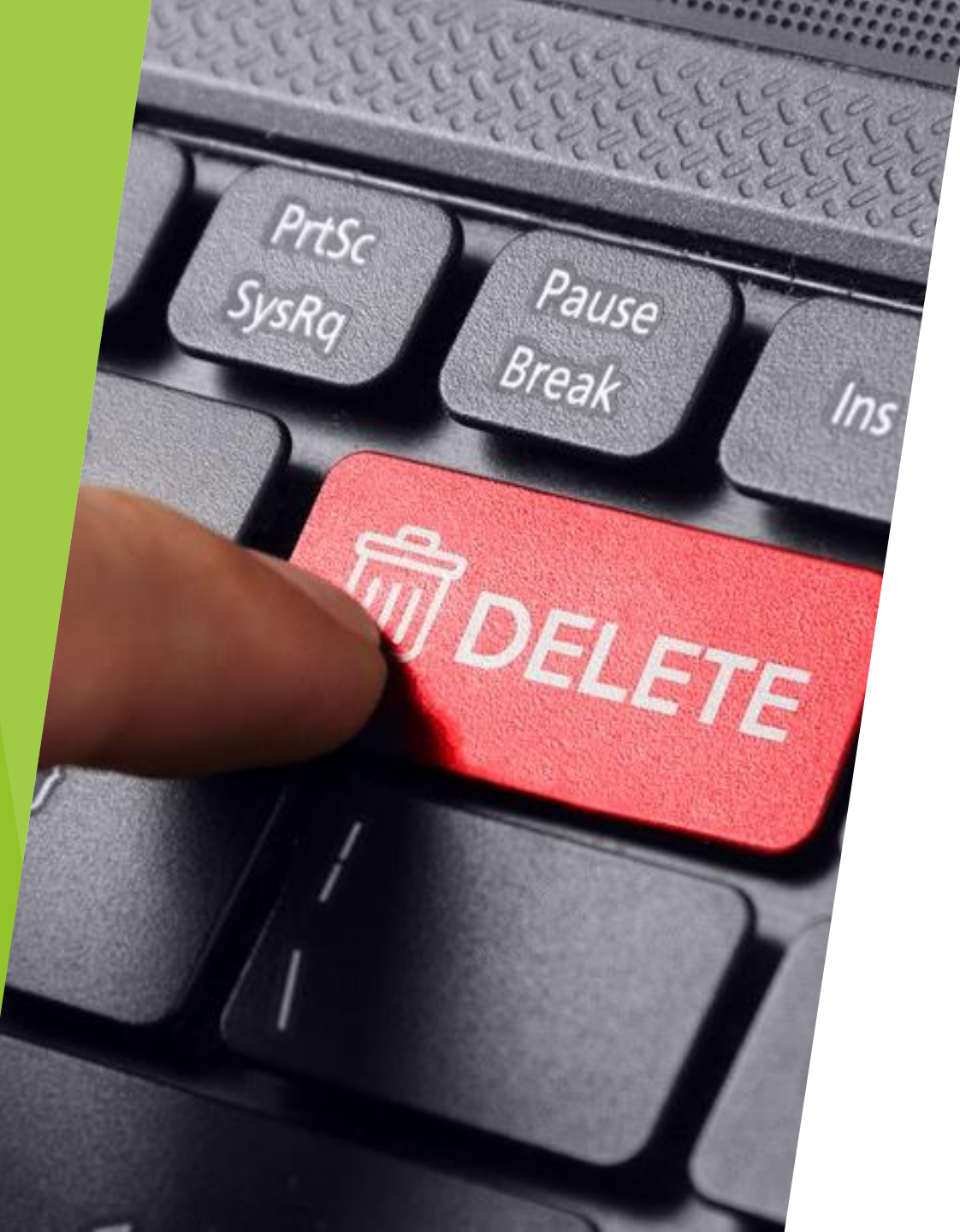
```
Object.defineProperty(obj, 'b',{  
  enumerable: true,  
  configurable: true,  
  writable: true,  
  value: 'B Value'  
});
```

```
console.log(obj);  
for (var key in obj) {  
  console.log(key);  
}
```

```
var obj = {  
  c : 'C Value'  
};  
  
obj.a = 'A Value';  
  
Object.defineProperty(obj, 'b',{  
  enumerable: false,  
  configurable: true,  
  writable: true,  
  value: 'B Value'  
});  
  
console.log(obj);  
for (var key in obj) {  
  console.log(key);  
}  
  
console.log(obj.b);
```



```
var obj = {  
  c : 'C Value'  
};  
  
obj.a = 'A Value';  
  
  Object.defineProperty(obj, 'a',{  
    enumerable: false  
  });  
  
Object.defineProperty(obj, 'b',{  
  enumerable: false,  
  configurable: true,  
  writable: true,  
  value: 'B Value'  
});  
  
console.log(obj);  
for (var key in obj) {  
  console.log(key);  
}  
  
console.log(obj.a);  
console.log(obj.b);
```



Delete

```
var obj = {  
  a: 'A',  
  b: 'B'  
};
```

```
console.log(obj);
```

```
var obj = {  
  a: 'A',  
  b: 'B'  
};
```

```
delete obj.b;
```

```
console.log(obj);
```

```
var x = 6;
```

```
delete x;
```

```
console.log(x);
```

```
var obj = {  
  a: 'A',  
  b: 'B'  
};
```

```
delete obj;
```

```
console.log(obj);
```

```
'use strict';
```

```
var x = 6;
```

```
delete x;
```

```
console.log(x);
```



```
'use strict';
```

```
var obj = {  
  a: 'A',  
  b: 'B'  
};
```

```
delete obj;
```

```
console.log(obj);
```



Duplicates

```
function test(x,y,x){  
  console.log(x);  
}
```

```
test('a','b','c');
```

```
'use strict';
```

```
function test(x,y,x){  
    console.log(x);  
}
```

```
test('a','b','c');
```

The background features a dense, overlapping pattern of 3D numbers in shades of blue and white. A large, semi-transparent white triangle is positioned in the center, and several bright green geometric shapes, including triangles and parallelograms, are layered on the right side. The overall aesthetic is modern and data-oriented.

Number Types

```
var x = 120,  
y = 012;
```

```
console.log(x+y);
```

```
var x = 120,  
y = 0x12;
```

```
console.log(x+y);
```



```
'use strict';
```

```
var x = 120,  
y = 012;
```

```
console.log(x+y);
```

```
'use strict';
```

```
var x = 120,  
y = 0x12;
```

```
console.log(x+y);
```

```
'use strict';
```

```
var x = 120,  
y = parseInt(12,8);
```

```
console.log(x+y);
```



with

```
var obj = {  
  a: {  
    b: 'B'  
  }  
};
```

```
console.log(obj.a.b);
```

```
var obj = {  
  a: {  
    b: 'B'  
  }  
};
```

```
with(obj.a){  
  console.log(b);  
}
```

```
var obj = {  
  a:{  
    b: 'B'  
  }  
};
```

```
var b = 'C';
```

```
with(obj.a){  
  console.log(b);  
}
```

```
'use strict';
```

```
var obj = {  
  a: {  
    b: 'B'  
  }  
};
```

```
var b = 'C';
```

```
with(obj.a){  
  console.log(b);  
}
```




```
'use strict';
```

```
var obj = {  
  a: {  
    b: 'B'  
  }  
};
```

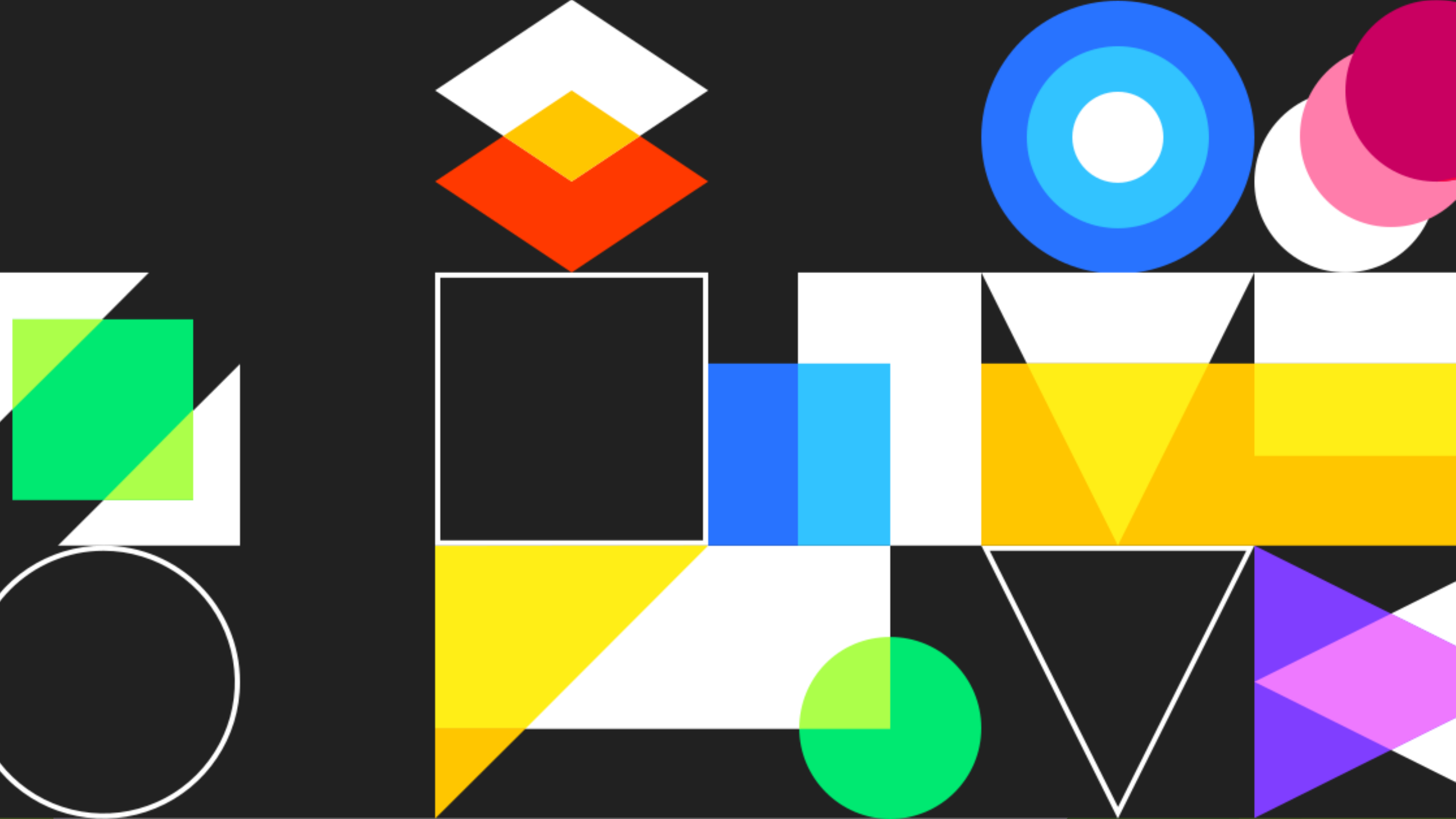
```
var b = 'C';
```

```
(function(tempVar){  
  console.log(tempVar);  
})(obj.a.b));
```



Design Patterns





Design Patterns

Modules x3

Singleton x2

Factory x2

Decorator x4

Module / Closure

```
const myModule = (function() {  
  const privateVariable = "Hello World";  
  
  function privateMethod() {  
    console.log(privateVariable);  
  }  
  
  return {  
    publicMethod: function() {  
      privateMethod();  
    }  
  };  
})();  
  
console.log(myModule);  
  
myModule.publicMethod();
```

Revealing Module ½ (definition)

```
const myRevealingModule = (function() {  
  let privateVar = "Peter";  
  const publicVar = "Hello World";  
  
  function privateFunction() {  
    console.log("Name: " + privateVar);  
  }  
  
  function publicSetName(name) {  
    privateVar = name;  
  }  
  
  function publicGetName() {  
    privateFunction();  
  }  
  
  return {  
    setName: publicSetName,  
    greeting: publicVar,  
    getName: publicGetName  
  };  
})();
```

Revealing Module 2/2 (usage)

```
console.log(myRevealingModule);  
  
myRevealingModule.setName("Mark");  
myRevealingModule.getName();
```


ES6 Module 1/3 (definition)

```
const greeting = "Hello World";
let callCounter = 0;

function sayHelloFirstTime() {
  if (callCounter++ === 0) {
    console.log(greeting);
  }
}

function privateLog() {
  console.log("Private Function");
}

function multiply(num1, num2) {
  sayHelloFirstTime();
  console.log("Multiply:", num1, num2);
  return num1 * num2;
}
```

ES6 Module 2/3 (definition)

```
function subtract(num1, num2) {  
  sayHelloFirstTime();  
  console.log("Subtract:", num1, num2);  
  return num1 - num2;  
}
```

```
module.exports = {  
  sum: sum,  
  subtract: subtract,  
  multiply: multiply,  
  divide: divide  
};
```

ES6 Module 3/3 (usage)

```
let mathUtils = require("./utils/utils");

console.log(mathUtils);

console.log(mathUtils.sum(3, 7));
console.log(mathUtils.subtract(3, 7));
console.log(mathUtils.multiply(3, 7));
console.log(mathUtils.divide(3, 7));
```

Singleton

```
function User() {  
    this.name = "Peter";  
    this.age = 25;  
}  
  
const user1 = new User();  
const user2 = new User();  
console.log(user1 === user2);
```

Singleton

```
let instance = null;
```

```
function User() {  
  if (instance) {  
    return instance;  
  }
```

```
  instance = this;  
  this.name = "Peter";  
  this.age = 25;
```

```
  return instance;  
}
```

```
const user1 = new User();  
const user2 = new User();  
console.log(user1 === user2);
```

Singleton

```
const singleton = (function() {  
  let instance;  
  
  function init() {  
    return {  
      name: "Peter",  
      age: 24  
    };  
  }  
  return {  
    getInstance: function() {  
      if (!instance) {  
        instance = init();  
      }  
  
      return instance;  
    }  
  };  
})();
```

```
const instanceA = singleton.getInstance();  
const instanceB = singleton.getInstance();  
console.log(instanceA === instanceB);
```

Factory Basic ½ (definition)

```
class Car {
    constructor(options) {
        this.doors = options.doors || 4;
        this.state = options.state || "brand new";
        this.color = options.color || "white";
    }
}

class Truck {
    constructor(options) {
        this.doors = options.doors || 4;
        this.state = options.state || "used";
        this.color = options.color || "black";
    }
}

class VehicleFactory {
    createVehicle(options) {
        if (options.vehicleType === "car") {
            return new Car(options);
        } else if (options.vehicleType === "truck") {
            return new Truck(options);
        }
    }
}
```

Factory Basic 2/2 (usage)

```
const factory = new VehicleFactory();
```

```
const car = factory.createVehicle({  
  vehicleType: "car",  
  doors: 4,  
  color: "silver",  
  state: "Brand New"  
});
```

```
const truck = factory.createVehicle({  
  vehicleType: "truck",  
  doors: 2,  
  color: "white",  
  state: "used"  
});
```

```
console.log(car);
```

```
console.log(truck);
```


Factory Advanced 1/3 (objects definition)

```
class Vehicle {  
    constructor(vehicleType) {  
        this.vehicleType = vehicleType;  
    }  
}
```

```
class Car extends Vehicle {  
    constructor(options) {  
        super(options.vehicleType);  
        this.doors = options.doors || 4;  
        this.state = options.state || "brand new";  
        this.color = options.color || "white";  
    }  
}
```

```
class Truck extends Vehicle {  
    constructor(options) {  
        super(options.vehicleType);  
        this.doors = options.doors || 4;  
        this.state = options.state || "used";  
        this.color = options.color || "black";  
    }  
}
```

Factory Advanced 2/3 (factory definition)

```
class VehicleFactory {  
    createVehicle(options) {  
        if (options.vehicleType === "car") {  
            return new Car(options);  
        } else if (options.vehicleType === "truck")  
        {  
            return new Truck(options);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Factory Advanced 3/3 (usage)

```
const factory = new VehicleFactory();
```

```
const car = factory.createVehicle({  
  vehicleType: "car",  
  doors: 4,  
  color: "silver",  
  state: "Brand New"  
});
```

```
const truck = factory.createVehicle({  
  vehicleType: "truck",  
  doors: 2,  
  color: "white",  
  state: "used"  
});
```

```
console.log(car);
```

```
console.log(truck);
```

Decorator 1/3

```
class Car {  
    constructor() {  
        this.cost = function() {  
            return 20000;  
        };  
  
        this.desc = "basic";  
    }  
}
```

Decorator 2/3

```
function carWithAC(car) {
  car.hasAC = true;
  const prevCost = car.cost();
  car.cost = function() {
    return prevCost + 500;
  };

  car.desc += " AC";
}

function carWithAutoTransmission(car) {
  car.hasAutoTransmission = true;
  const prevCost = car.cost();
  car.cost = function() {
    return prevCost + 2000;
  };

  car.desc += " AutoT";
}
```

Decorator 3/3

```
const car = new Car();  
console.log(car.cost());  
carWithAC(car);  
carWithAutoTransmission(car);
```

```
console.log(car.cost());  
console.log(car.desc);  
console.log(car);
```

Decorator

```
class Car {  
  constructor() {  
    this.cost = function() {  
      return 20000;  
    };  
  
    this.desc = "basic";  
  }  
}
```

```
const car = new Car();  
car.autoPark = () => console.log("Auto parking...");
```

```
console.log(car);  
car.autoPark();
```

Decorator

```
class Car {  
  constructor() {  
    this.cost = function() {  
      return 20000;  
    };  
  
    this.desc = "basic";  
  }  
}  
  
function addParking(car) {  
  car.autoPark = () => console.log("Auto parking...");  
}  
  
const car = new Car();  
  
addParking(car);  
console.log(car);  
car.autoPark();
```


Decorator

```
class Car {  
  constructor() {  
    this.cost = function() {  
      return 20000;  
    };  
  
    this.desc = "basic";  
  }  
}  
  
function addParking() {  
  Car.prototype.autoPark = () => console.log("Auto parking...");  
}  
  
const car = new Car();  
addParking();  
  
console.log(car);  
car.autoPark();
```