
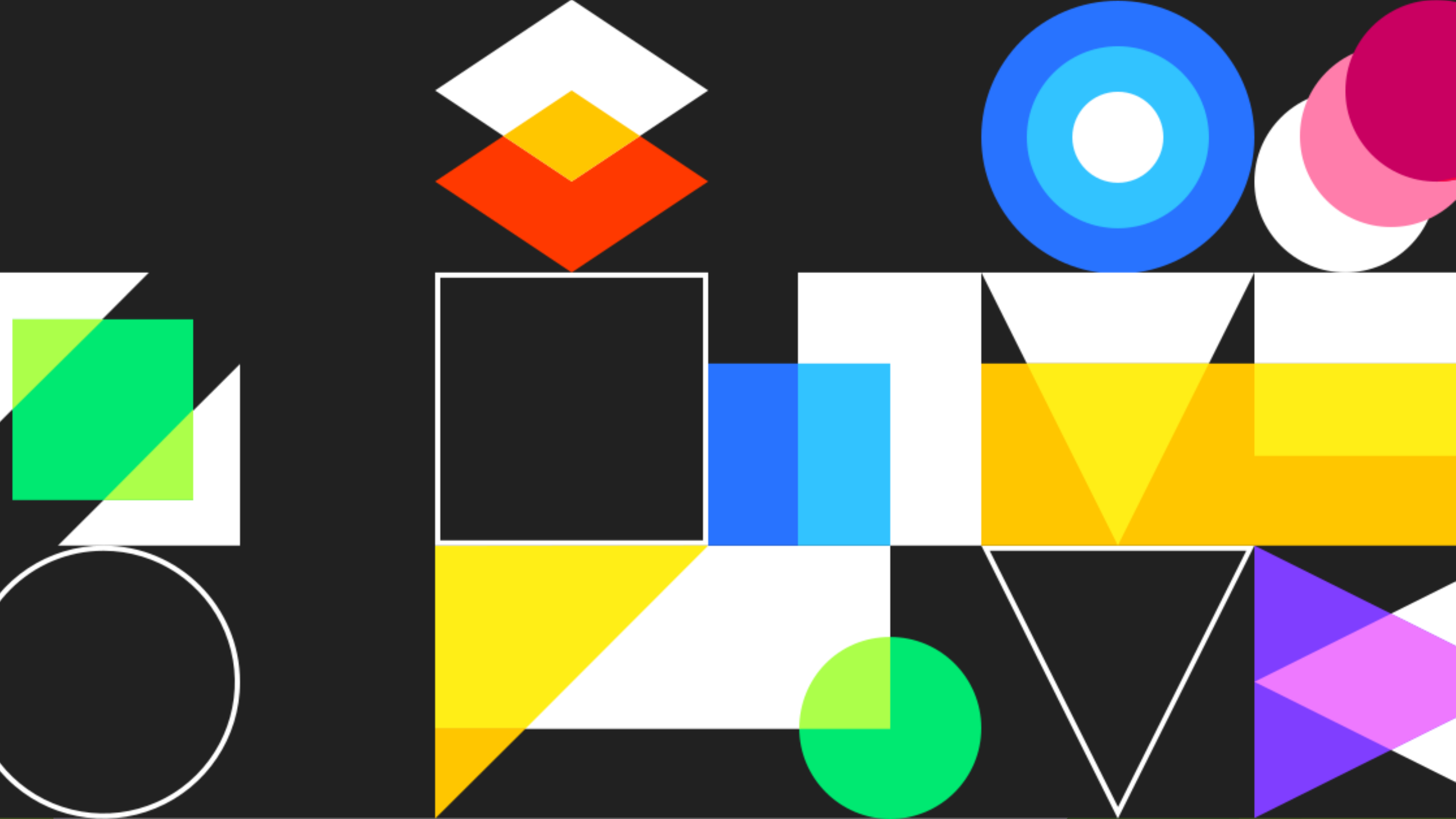


S2 Z3



Design Patterns





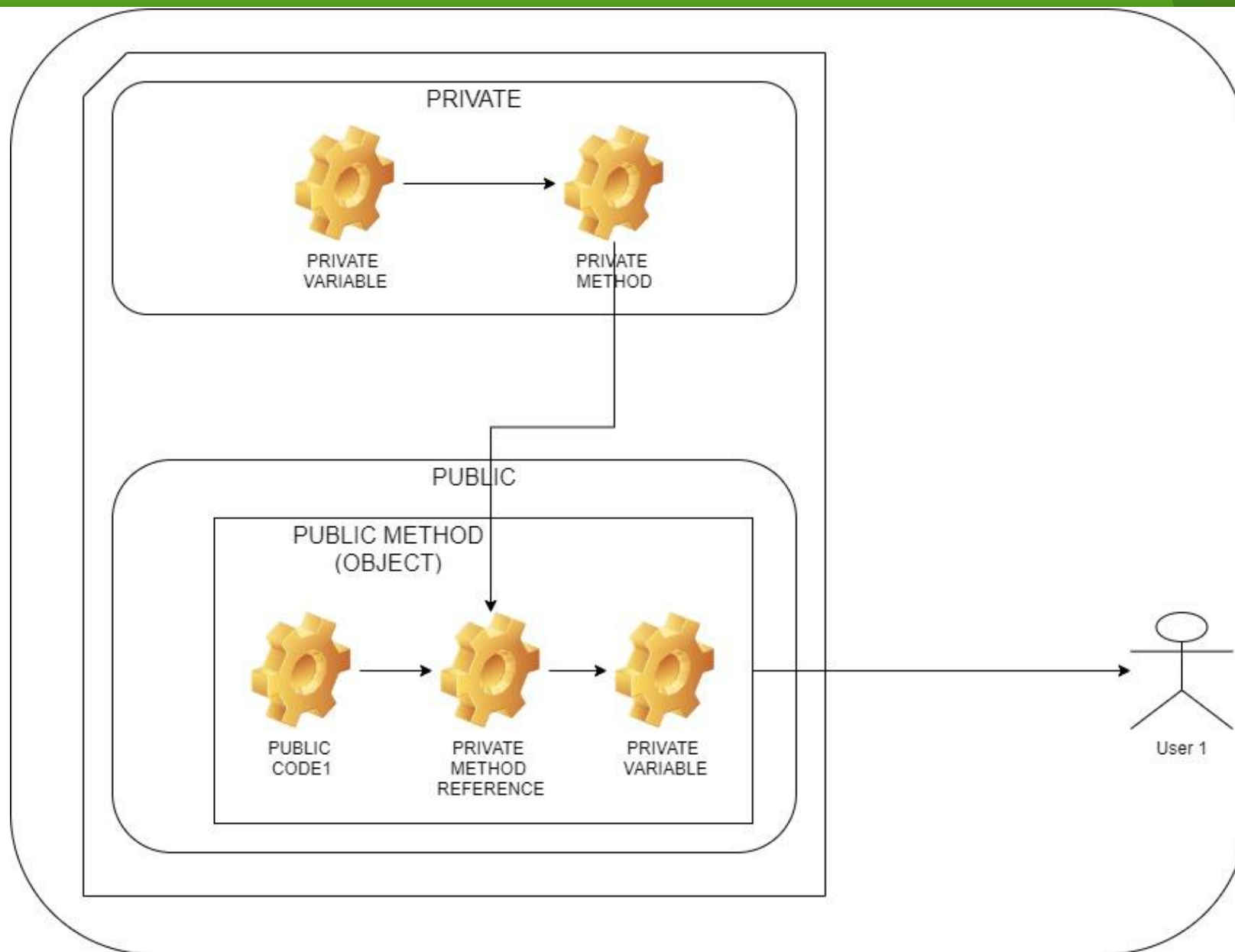
Design Patterns

Modules x3

Singleton x5

Factory x3

Decorator x4



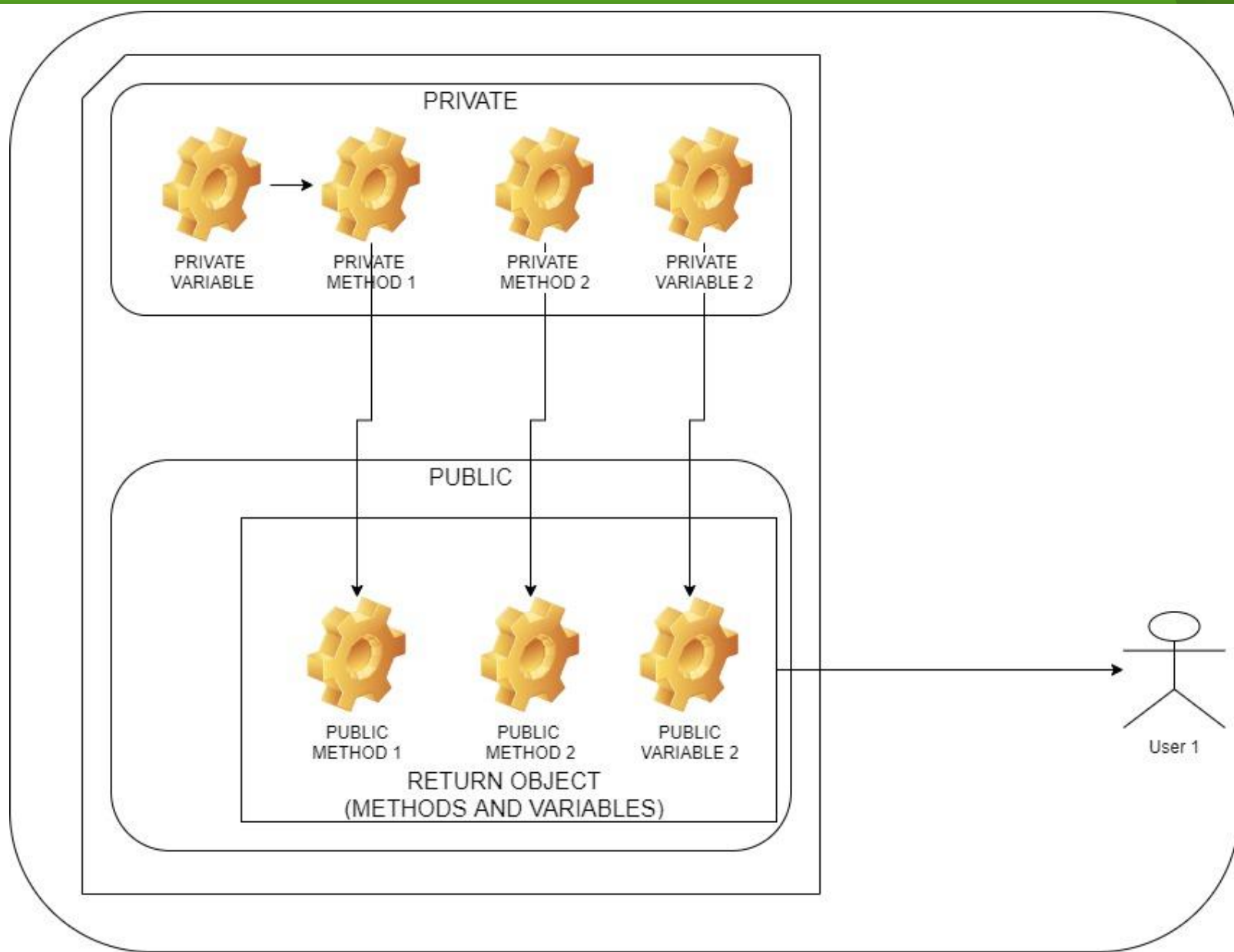
Module / Closure

```
const myModule = (function() {  
  const privateVariable = "Hello World";  
  
  function privateMethod() {  
    console.log(privateVariable);  
  }  
  
  return {  
    publicMethod: function() {  
      console.log("publicMethod start");  
      privateMethod();  
      console.log("publicMethod end");  
    }  
  };  
})();
```

```
console.log(myModule);
```

```
myModule.publicMethod();
```

```
publicMethod start  
Hello World  
publicMethod end
```



Revealing Module ½ (definition)

```
const myRevealingModule = (function() {  
  let privateVar = "Peter";  
  const publicVar = "Hello World";  
  
  function privateFunction() {  
    console.log("Name: " + privateVar);  
  }  
  
  function publicSetName(name) {  
    privateVar = name;  
  }  
  
  function publicGetName() {  
    privateFunction();  
  }  
  
  return {  
    setName: publicSetName,  
    greeting: publicVar,  
    getName: publicGetName  
  };  
})();
```

Revealing Module 2/2 (usage)

```
console.log(myRevealingModule);
```

```
myRevealingModule.setName("Mark");  
myRevealingModule.getName();
```

```
{setName: f, greeting: 'Hello World', getName: f}
```

```
Name: Mark
```

ES6 Module 1/3 (definition)

```
const greeting = "Hello World";
let callCounter = 0;

function sayHelloFirstTime() {
  if (callCounter++ === 0) {
    console.log(greeting);
  }
}

function privateLog() {
  console.log("Private Function");
}

function multiply(num1, num2) {
  sayHelloFirstTime();
  console.log("Multiply:", num1, num2);
  return num1 * num2;
}
```

ES6 Module 2/3 (definition)

```
function subtract(num1, num2) {  
  sayHelloFirstTime();  
  console.log("Subtract:", num1, num2);  
  return num1 - num2;  
}
```

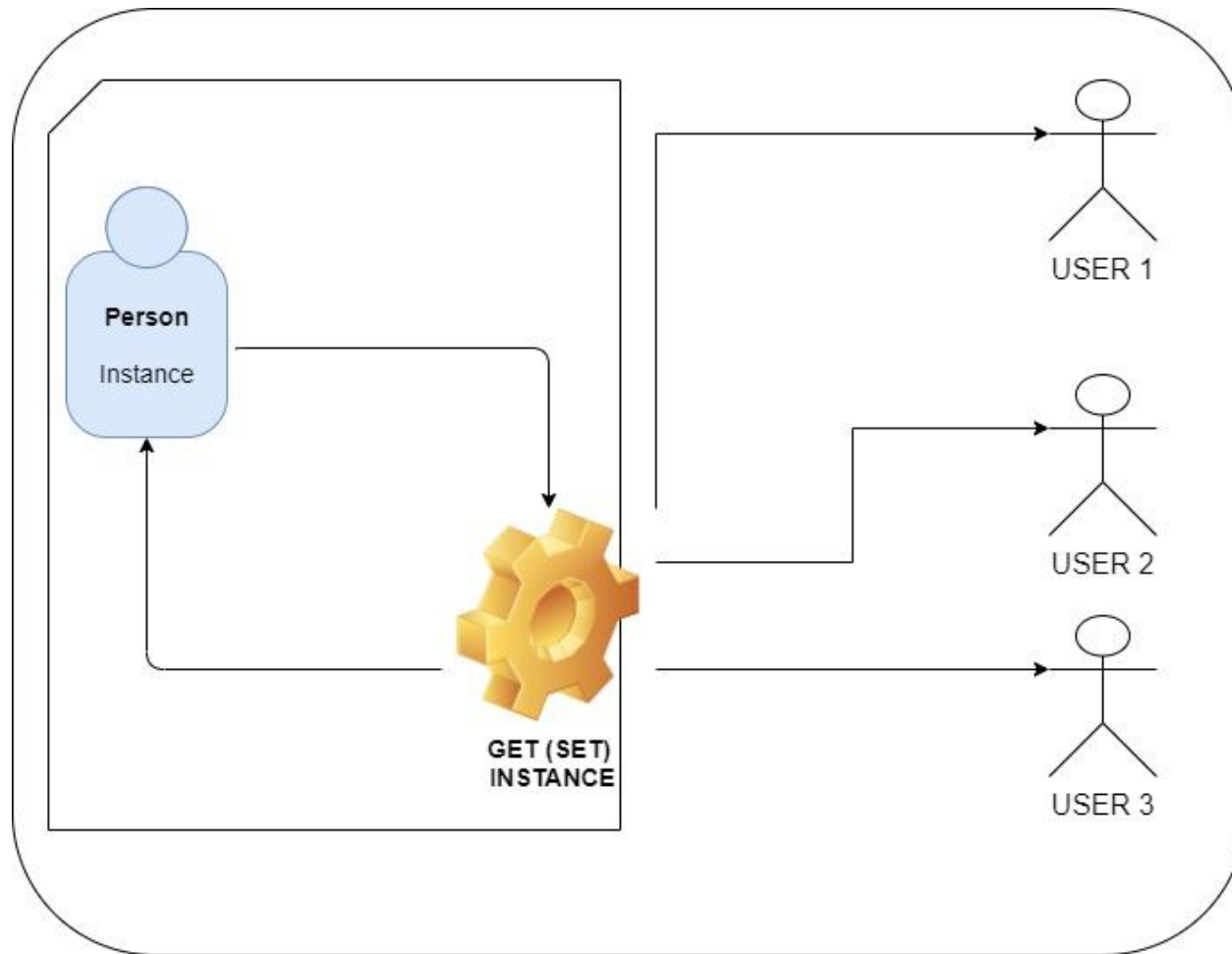
```
module.exports = {  
  sum: sum,  
  subtract: subtract,  
  multiply: multiply,  
  divide: divide  
};
```

ES6 Module 3/3 (usage)

```
let mathUtils = require("./utils/utils");

console.log(mathUtils);

console.log(mathUtils.sum(3, 7));
console.log(mathUtils.subtract(3, 7));
console.log(mathUtils.multiply(3, 7));
console.log(mathUtils.divide(3, 7));
```



Singleton

```
function User() {  
  this.name = "Peter";  
  this.age = 25;  
}  
  
const user1 = new User();  
const user2 = new User();  
console.log(user1 === user2);
```

false

Singleton

```
let instance = null;
```

```
function User() {  
  if (instance) {  
    return instance;  
  }
```

```
  instance = this;  
  this.name = "Peter";  
  this.age = 25;
```

```
  return instance;  
}
```

```
const user1 = new User();  
const user2 = new User();  
console.log(user1 === user2);
```

true

Singleton

```
const singleton = (function() {  
  let instance;  
  
  function init() {  
    return {  
      name: "Peter",  
      age: 24  
    };  
  }  
  return {  
    getInstance: function() {  
      if (!instance) {  
        instance = init();  
      }  
  
      return instance;  
    }  
  };  
})();
```

```
const instanceA = singleton.getInstance();  
const instanceB = singleton.getInstance();  
console.log(instanceA === instanceB);
```

true

Singleton (1/2)

```
class Person {
  constructor() {
    this.name = "Peter";
    this.age = 25;
  }
}

const singleton = (function() {
  let instance;
  function init() {
    return new Person();
  }

  return {
    getInstance: function() {
      if (!instance) {
        instance = init();
      }

      return instance;
    }
  };
})();
```

Singleton (2/2)

```
const instanceA = singleton.getInstance();  
const instanceB = singleton.getInstance();
```

```
console.log(instanceA === instanceB);  
console.log(instanceA === instanceC);
```

true

false

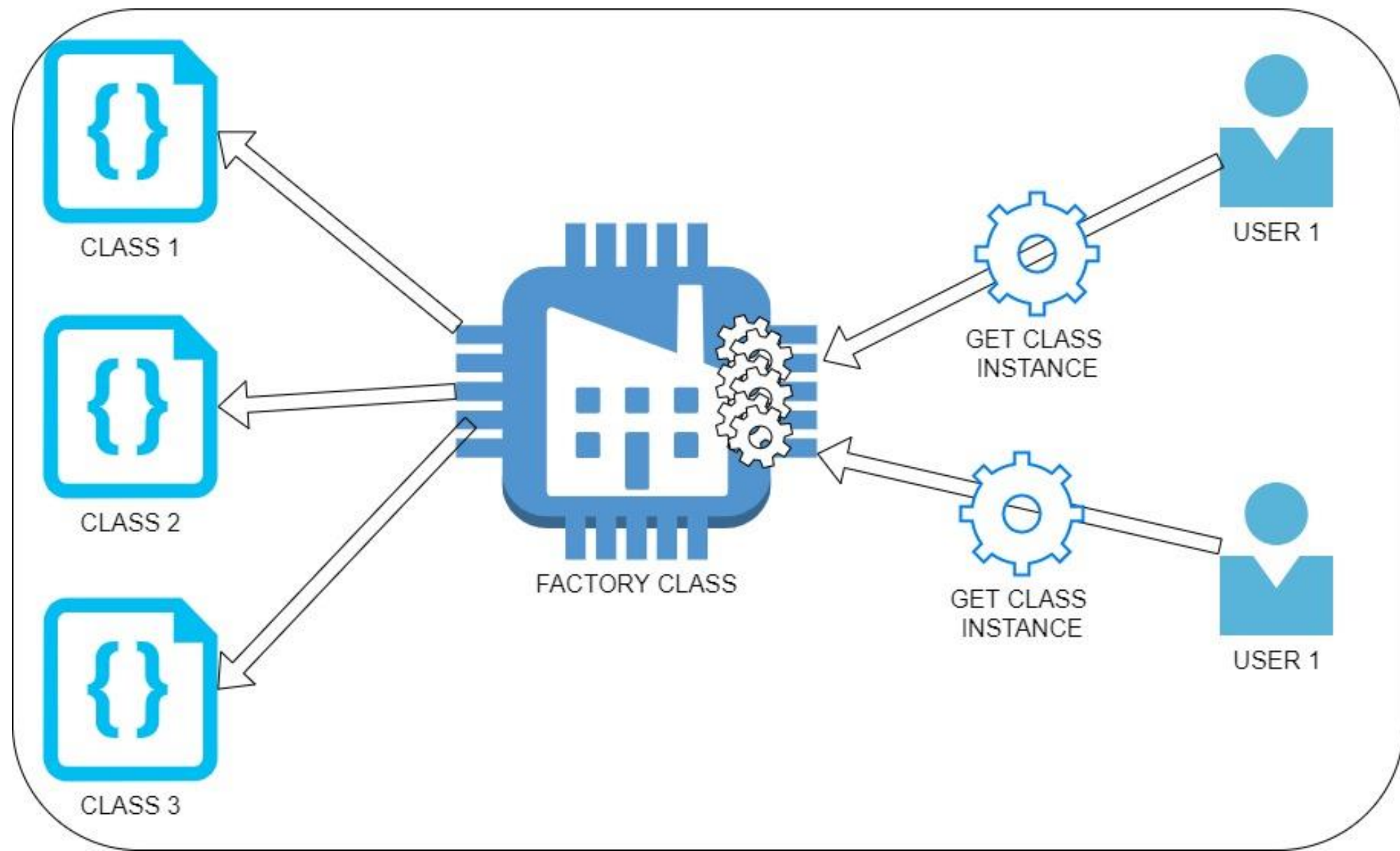
Singleton (1/2)

```
const singleton = (function() {  
  let instance;  
  function init() {  
    return new Person();  
  }  
  
  class Person {  
    constructor() {  
      this.name = "Peter";  
      this.age = 25;  
    }  
  }  
  
  return {  
    getInstance: function() {  
      if (!instance) {  
        instance = init();  
      }  
  
      return instance;  
    }  
  };  
})();
```


Singleton (2/2)

```
const instanceA = singleton.getInstance();  
const instanceB = singleton.getInstance();  
  
console.log(instanceA === instanceB);
```

true



Factory Basic ½ (definition)

```
class Car {
  constructor(options) {
    this.doors = options.doors || 4;
    this.state = options.state || "brand new";
    this.color = options.color || "white";
  }
}

class Truck {
  constructor(options) {
    this.doors = options.doors || 4;
    this.state = options.state || "used";
    this.color = options.color || "black";
  }
}

class VehicleFactory {
  createVehicle(options) {
    if (options.vehicleType === "car") {
      return new Car(options);
    } else if (options.vehicleType === "truck") {
      return new Truck(options);
    }
  }
}
```

Factory Basic 2/2 (usage)

```
const factory = new VehicleFactory();
```

```
const car = factory.createVehicle({  
  vehicleType: "car",  
  doors: 4,  
  color: "silver",  
  state: "Brand New"  
});
```

```
const truck = factory.createVehicle({  
  vehicleType: "truck",  
  doors: 2,  
  color: "white",  
  state: "used"  
});
```

```
console.log(car);
```

```
console.log(truck);
```

Car {doors: 4, state: "Brand New", color: "silver"}
Truck {doors: 2, state: "used", color: "white"}

Factory Advanced 1/3 (objects definition)

```
class Vehicle {  
    constructor(vehicleType) {  
        this.vehicleType = vehicleType;  
    }  
}
```

```
class Car extends Vehicle {  
    constructor(options) {  
        super(options.vehicleType);  
        this.doors = options.doors || 4;  
        this.state = options.state || "brand new";  
        this.color = options.color || "white";  
    }  
}
```

```
class Truck extends Vehicle {  
    constructor(options) {  
        super(options.vehicleType);  
        this.doors = options.doors || 4;  
        this.state = options.state || "used";  
        this.color = options.color || "black";  
    }  
}
```

Factory Advanced 2/3 (factory definition)

```
class VehicleFactory {  
    createVehicle(options) {  
        if (options.vehicleType === "car") {  
            return new Car(options);  
        } else if (options.vehicleType === "truck")  
        {  
            return new Truck(options);  
        }  
    }  
}
```


Factory Advanced 3/3 (usage)

```
const factory = new VehicleFactory();
```

```
const car = factory.createVehicle({  
  vehicleType: "car",  
  doors: 4,  
  color: "silver",  
  state: "Brand New"  
});
```

```
const truck = factory.createVehicle({  
  vehicleType: "truck",  
  doors: 2,  
  color: "white",  
  state: "used"  
});
```

```
console.log(car);
```

```
console.log(truck);
```

Car {vehicleType: "car", doors: 4, state: "Brand New", color: "silver"}

Truck {vehicleType: "truck", doors: 2, state: "used", color: "white"}

Factory ½ Definition

```
const factory = (function() {  
  class Car {  
    constructor(options) {  
      this.doors = options.doors || 4;  
      this.state = options.state || "brand new";  
      this.color = options.color || "white";  
    }  
  }  
  class Truck {  
    constructor(options) {  
      this.doors = options.doors || 4;  
      this.state = options.state || "used";  
      this.color = options.color || "black";  
    }  
  }  
  
  return {  
    createVehicle: options => {  
      if (options.vehicleType === "car") {  
        return new Car(options);  
      } else if (options.vehicleType === "truck") {  
        return new Truck(options);  
      }  
    }  
  };  
})();
```

Factory ½ Definition

```
const car = factory.createVehicle({
  vehicleType: "car",
  doors: 4,
  color: "silver",
  state: "Brand New"
});
const truck = factory.createVehicle({
  vehicleType: "truck",
  doors: 2,
  color: "white",
  state: "used"
});
```

```
console.log(car);
```

Car {doors: 4, state: "Brand New", color: "silver"}

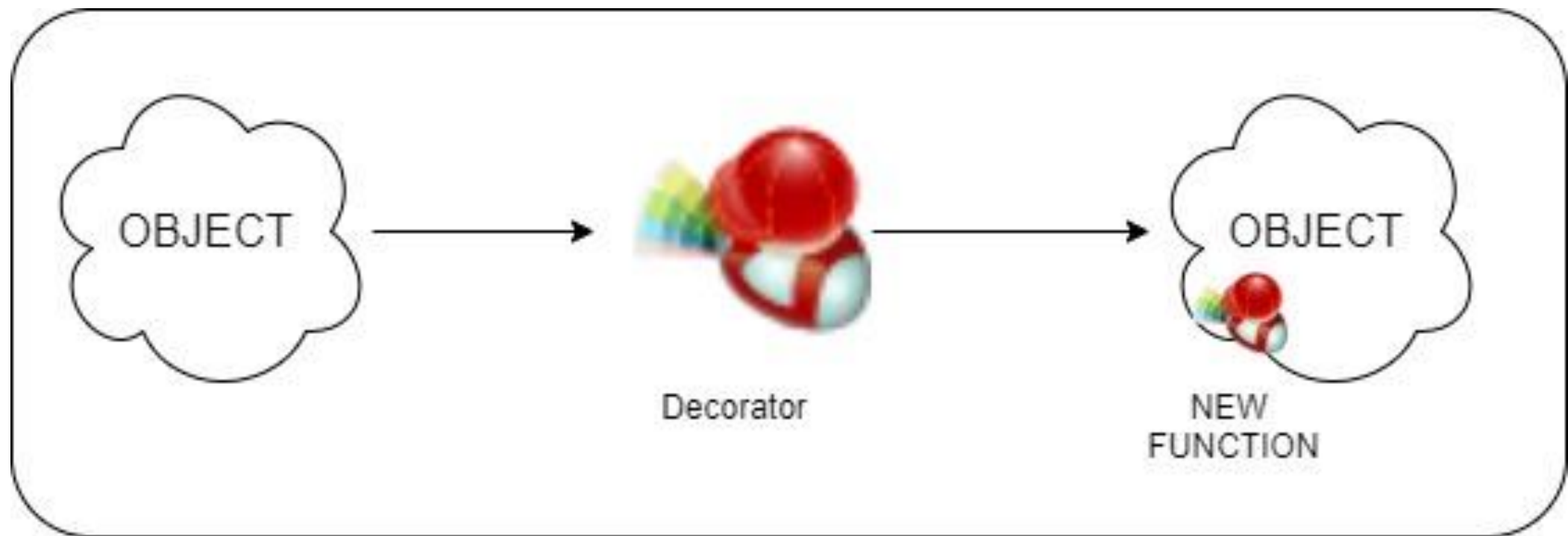
```
console.log(truck);
```

Truck {doors: 2, state: "used", color: "white"}

```
console.log(
// class accesable. Good idea?
```

```
new Car({
  doors: "Yes",
  color: 666,
  state: Date.now()
})
);
```

ReferenceError: Car is not defined



Decorator 1/3

```
class Car {  
    constructor() {  
        this.cost = function() {  
            return 20000;  
        };  
  
        this.desc = "basic";  
    }  
}
```

Decorator 2/3

```
function carWithAC(car) {  
  car.hasAC = true;  
  const prevCost = car.cost();  
  car.cost = function() {  
    return prevCost + 500;  
  };  
  
  car.desc += " AC";  
}  
  
function carWithAutoTransmission(car) {  
  car.hasAutoTransmission = true;  
  const prevCost = car.cost();  
  car.cost = function() {  
    return prevCost + 2000;  
  };  
  
  car.desc += " AutoT";  
}
```


Decorator 3/3

```
const car = new Car();  
console.log(car.cost());  
carWithAC(car);  
carWithAutoTransmission(car);
```

```
console.log(car.cost());  
console.log(car.desc);  
console.log(car);
```

20000

22500

basic AC AutoT

Car {cost: , desc: "basic AC AutoT", hasAC: true, hasAutoTransmission: true}

Decorator

```
class Car {  
  constructor() {  
    this.cost = function() {  
      return 20000;  
    };  
  
    this.desc = "basic";  
  }  
}
```

```
const car = new Car();  
car.autoPark = () => console.log("Auto parking...");
```

```
console.log(car);  
car.autoPark();
```

```
Car {cost: , desc: "basic", autoPark: }  
Auto parking...
```

Decorator

```
class Car {  
  constructor() {  
    this.cost = function() {  
      return 20000;  
    };  
  
    this.desc = "basic";  
  }  
}  
  
function addParking(car) {  
  car.autoPark = () => console.log("Auto parking...");  
}  
  
const car = new Car();  
  
addParking(car);  
console.log(car);  
car.autoPark();
```

Car {cost: , desc: "basic", autoPark: }
Auto parking...

Decorator

```
class Car {  
  constructor() {  
    this.cost = function() {  
      return 20000;  
    };  
  
    this.desc = "basic";  
  }  
}  
  
function addParking() {  
  Car.prototype.autoPark = () => console.log("Auto parking...");  
}  
  
const car = new Car();  
addParking();  
  
console.log(car);  
car.autoPark();
```

Car {cost: , desc: "basic", autoPark: }
Auto parking...