## Practice God Level Questions 2

## Exercise 1: Draw Text Colors

```
598 include Irvine32.inc
599
600 .data
       colors BYTE 2, 4, 6, 14 ; Colors: Green, Red, Yellow, White
601
       message BYTE "Hello, Colors!",0
602
603
604 .code
605 main PROC
       mov ecx, 4 ; Number of colors
606
607
       mov esi, 0 ; Index for colors array
608
609 loop_colors:
mov eax, colors[esi]
      call SetTextColor
611
     mov edx, OFFSET message
612
613
      call WriteString
     call Crlf
614
615
     inc esi
616
     loop loop_colors
617
618
619
       call WaitMsg ; Wait for a key press
       call Clrscr ; Clear the screen
620
       call ExitProcess
621
622 main ENDP
623 END main
```

## Exercise 2: Linking Array Items

```
.data
    start DWORD 1
   chars BYTE 'H', 'A', 'C', 'E', 'B', 'D', 'F', 'G'
   links DWORD 0, 4, 5, 6, 2, 3, 7, 0
   outputArray BYTE 8 DUP(?); To store the characters in order
.code
   main PROC
        mov edi, OFFSET outputArray ; Destination for output characters
        mov esi, start ; Start index
                    ; Number of characters to locate
        mov ecx, 8
       traverse_links:
            mov al, chars[esi] ; Load character
            mov [edi], al ; Store it in outputArray inc edi : Move to the next position
                               ; Move to the next position in outputArray
            inc edi
            ; Get the next link index
            mov eax, esi
                           ; Size of DWORD (4 bytes)
            mov ebx, 4
            mul ebx
                                ; Multiply esi by 4
            mov esi, links[eax] ; Get the next link index
            loop traverse_links ; Repeat for all characters
        ; Display the characters in outputArray
        mov edx, OFFSET outputArray
        call WriteString
        call Crlf
        call WaitMsg ; Wait for a key press
        call ExitProcess
   main ENDP
END main
```

## Exercise 3: Simple Addition (1)

```
662 include Irvine32.inc
663 .data
        prompt1 BYTE "Enter the first integer: ", 0
664
        prompt2 BYTE "Enter the second integer: ", 0
665
        resultMsg BYTE "The sum is: ", 0
666
        buffer1 DWORD ?
667
     buffer2 DWORD ?
668
     result DWORD ?
669
670 .code
        main PROC
671
            call Clrscr
672
673
            mov edx, OFFSET prompt1
            call WriteString
674
            call ReadInt
675
            mov buffer1, eax
676
677
            mov edx, OFFSET prompt2
678
679
            call WriteString
            call ReadInt
680
            mov buffer2, eax
681
682
            ; Add the integers
683
684
            mov eax, buffer1
            add eax, buffer2
685
            mov result, eax
686
687
688
            mov edx, OFFSET resultMsg
            call WriteString
689
            mov eax, result
690
            call WriteInt
691
692
            call WaitMsg ; Wait for a key press
693
            call ExitProcess
694
695
        main ENDP
696 END main
```

```
700 include Irvine32.inc
701
   .data
        prompt1 BYTE "Enter the first integer: ", 0
702
        prompt2 BYTE "Enter the second integer: ", 0
703
        resultMsg BYTE "The sum is: ", 0
704
        buffer1 DWORD ?
705
        buffer2 DWORD ?
706
      result DWORD ?
707
708
709 .code
710
        main PROC
            mov ecx, 3 ; Repeat the process three times
711
712
            loop_repeat:
                call Clrscr
713
714
715
                mov edx, OFFSET prompt1
716
                call WriteString
                call ReadInt
717
718
                mov buffer1, eax
719
                mov edx, OFFSET prompt2
720
                call WriteString
721
722
                call ReadInt
723
                mov buffer2, eax
724
725
                ; Add the integers
                mov eax, buffer1
726
                add eax, buffer2
727
728
                mov result, eax
```

```
729
               mov edx, OFFSET resultMsg
730
               call WriteString
731
               mov eax, result
732
               call WriteInt
733
734
               call WaitMsg ; Wait for a key press
735
736
737
               dec ecx
               jnz loop_repeat ; Repeat the process three times
738
739
740
           call ExitProcess
741 main ENDP
742 END main
```

Exercise 5: BetterRandomRange Procedure

```
746 include Irvine32.inc
747
748 .data
749
750 .code
751 BetterRandomRange PROC
        ; Input: EBX = Lower bound (M)
752
753
                EAX = Upper bound (N)
754
        ; Output: EAX = Random number between M and N-1
755
        sub eax, ebx ; Calculate the range (N - M)
756
        add eax, 1 ; Include the upper bound itself
757
758
        call RandomRange
759
        add eax, ebx; Offset the result by M (lower bound)
760
        ret
761 BetterRandomRange ENDP
762
763 main PROC
        mov ecx, 50; Repeat 50 times
764
765
        loop repeat:
            call Clrscr
766
767
            mov ebx, -300; Lower bound
768
            mov eax, 100; Upper bound
769
770
            call BetterRandomRange
771
772
            ; Display the randomly generated value
773
           mov edx, eax
774
           call WriteInt
775
           call Crlf
776
777
             call WaitMsg ; Wait for a key press
778
             dec ecx
             jnz loop_repeat ; Repeat the process 50 times
779
780
         call ExitProcess
781
782 main ENDP
783 END main
```

These solutions demonstrate the requested functionality for each exercise. Feel free to modify them, as you do your practice to be a

better programmer.