CYCLE : 1 - BASIC TAGS

1.   A Very Simple HTML Document

```html
<html>
<body>
The content of the body element is displayed in your browser.
</body>
</html>
```

2.   How Text inside Paragraphs is displayed

```html
<html>
<body>

<p>This is a paragraph.</p>
<p>This is a paragraph.</p>
<p>This is a paragraph.</p>

<p>Paragraph elements are defined by the p tag.</p>

</body>
</html>
```

3.   More paragraphs

<html>

<body>

<p>

This paragraph

contains a lot of lines

in the source code,

but the browser

ignores it.

</p>

<p>

This paragraph

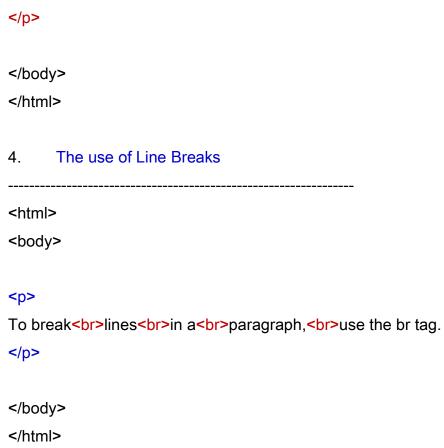contains   a lot of spaces

in the source   code,

but the   browser

ignores it.

</p>

<p>

The number of lines in a paragraph depends on the size of your browser window. If you resize the browser window, the number of lines in this paragraph will change.

</p>

</body>

</html>

4.   The use of Line Breaks

<html>

<body>

<p>

To break
lines
in a
paragraph,
use the br tag.

</p>

</body>

</html>

CYCLE : 1 - BASIC TAGS

5.   Poem Problems (some problems with HTML Formatting)

```html
<html>

<body>


<p>
   My Bonnie lies over the ocean.
      My Bonnie lies over the sea.
   My Bonnie lies over the ocean.
      Oh, bring back my Bonnie to me.
</p>


<p>Note that your browser simply ignores your formatting!</p>


</body>
</html>
```

6.   Heading Tags

```html
<html>

<body>


<h1>This is heading 1</h1>
```

```
<h2>This is heading 2</h2>
<h3>This is heading 3</h3>
<h4>This is heading 4</h4>
<h5>This is heading 5</h5>
<h6>This is heading 6</h6>

<p>Use heading tags only for headings. Don't use them just to make something bold. Use other tags for that.</p>

</body>
</html>
```

7.   Center Aligned Heading

```
<html>
<body>

<h1 align="center">This is heading 1</h1>

<p>The heading above is aligned to the center of this page. The heading above is aligned to the center of this page. The heading above is aligned to the center of this page.</p>

</body>
```

</html>

8.   Insert a Horizontal Rule

<html>

<body>

<p>The hr tag defines a horizontal rule:</p>

<hr>

<p>This is a paragraph</p>

<hr>

<p>This is a paragraph</p>

<hr>

<p>This is a paragraph</p>

</body>

</html>

CYCLE : 1 - BASIC TAGS

9.   Comments in the HTML Source

```
<html>
<body>

<!-- This comment will not be displayed -->

<p>This is a regular paragraph</p>

</body>
</html>
```

10.   Add a Background Color

```
<html>
<body bgcolor="yellow">

<h2>Look: Colored Background!</h2>
</body>
</html>
```

11.   Add a Background Image

<html>

<body background="background.jpg">

<h3>Look: A background image!</h3>

<p>Both gif and jpg files can be used as HTML backgrounds.</p>

<p>If the image is smaller than the page, the image will repeat itself.</p>

</body>
</html>

ooOOOoo

TAGS USED

<html>   </html>

<body>   </body>

<p>   </p>

```
<h1>                    </h1>
<h2>                    </h2>
<h3>                    </h3>
<h4>                    </h4>
<h5>                    </h5>
<h6>                    </h6>


<h1 align="center">          </h1>


<hr>
<!                          >


<body bgcolor="COLOR NAME">
<body background="IMAGE FILE NAME">
```