

CYCLE : 2 - FORMATTING TEXT

1. Text Formatting

```
<html>
<body>

<b>This text is bold</b>

<br>

<strong>
This text is strong
</strong>

<br>

<big>
This text is big
</big>

<br>

<em>
This text is emphasized
</em>

<br>

<i>
This text is italic
</i>

<br>

<small>
This text is small
</small>

<br>

This text contains
<sub>
subscript
</sub>

<br>

This text contains
<sup>
superscript
</sup>

</body>
</html>
```

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2. Preformatted Text (How to Control Line Breaks and Spaces)

```
<html>
<body>

<pre>
This is
preformatted text.
It preserves      both spaces
and line breaks.
</pre>

<p>The pre tag is good for displaying computer code:</p>

<pre>
for i = 1 to 10
    print i
next i
</pre>

</body>
</html>
```

3. Different Computer-Output Tags

```
<html>
<body>

<code>Computer code</code>
<br>
<kbd>Keyboard input</kbd>
<br>
<tt>Teletype text</tt>
<br>
<samp>Sample text</samp>
<br>
<var>Computer variable</var>
<br>

<p>
<b>Note:</b> These tags are often used to display computer/programming
code.
</p>

</body>
</html>
```

4. Insert an Address

```
<html>
<body>

<address>
Donald Duck<br>
BOX 555<br>
Disneyland<br>
USA
</address>

</body>
</html>
```

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5. Abbreviations and Acronyms

```
<html>
<body>

<abbr title="United Nations">UN</abbr>
<br>
<acronym title="World Wide Web">WWW</acronym>

<p>The title attribute is used to show the spelled-out version when
holding the mouse pointer over the acronym or abbreviation.</p>

<p>This only works for the acronym element in IE 5.</p>

<p>This works for both the abbr and acronym element in Netscape
6.2.</p>

</body>
</html>
```

6. Long and Short Quotations

```
<html>
<body>

Here comes a long quotation:
<blockquote>
This is a long quotation. This is a long quotation. This is a long
quotation. This is a long quotation. This is a long quotation.
</blockquote>

Here comes a short quotation:
<q>
This is a short quotation
</q>

<p>
With the block quote element, the browser inserts line breaks and
margins, but the q element does not render as anything special.
</p>

</body>
</html>
```

7. How to Mark Deleted and Inserted Text

```
<html>
<body>

<p>
a dozen is
<del>twenty</del>
<ins>twelve</ins>
pieces
</p>

<p>
Most browsers will overstrike deleted text and underline inserted text.
</p>

<p>
Some older browsers will display deleted or inserted text as plain
text.
</p>

</body> </html>

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```