



(1.2)

$$E_{S|x \sim D^n} [L_f(h)] =$$

$$E_{S|x \sim D^n} \left[ \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \mathbb{I}[h(x_i) \neq f(x_i)] \right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \cdot E_{x_i \sim D} [\mathbb{I}(h(x_i) \neq f(x_i))]$$

$$= \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n P [h(x_i) \neq f(x_i)]$$

$$= \frac{n}{n} \cdot L_{(D, f)}(h) = L_{(D, f)}(h)$$

Q.E.D.