

(https://databricks.com)

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spark

SparkSession - hive

SparkContext

[Spark UI](#)

Version

v3.5.2

Master

local[*, 4]

AppName

Databricks Shell

FileStore/tables/ecommerce_dataset.csv

3

%python


%fs ls /FileStore/tables/ecommerce_dataset.csv

Table					Q Y □	
	Path	Name	Size	ModificationTime		
1	dbfs:/FileStore/tables/ecommerce_dataset.csv	ecommerce_dataset.csv	10405498	1734629826000		

1 row

4

ecommencedatdf=spark.read.format("csv").option("header", "true").option("inferSchema", "true").load("/FileStore/t

►  ecommencedatdf: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame = [Product ID: string, Product Name: string ... 14 more fields]

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ecommencedatdf.show()


Product ID	Product Name	Category	Price	Discount	Tax Rate	Stock Level	Supplier ID	Customer Age Group
Customer Location	Customer Gender	Shipping Cost	Shipping Method	Return Rate	Seasonality	Popularity Index		
P6879	Jacket	Apparel	53.85	5	15	150	S535	35-44
New York, USA	Male	23.32	Standard	4.49	Yes	56		
P5132	Camera	Electronics	761.26	10	15	224	S583	25-34
London, UK	Female	20.88	Overnight	16.11	No	79		
P2941	Sneakers	Footwear	1756.76	5	8	468	S118	25-34
Tokyo, Japan	Non-Binary	16.43	Standard	4.93	No	40		
P8545	Cookbooks	Books	295.24	10	15	25	S104	18-24
Paris, France	Female	27.49	Standard	1.31	No	93		
P4594	Camera	Electronics	832.0	10	12	340	S331	55
Tokyo, Japan	Male	45.93	Overnight	4.37	No	56		
P1388	Non-Fiction	Books	584.19	15	8	204	S523	45-54
Singapore	Female	40.12	Express	19.03	No	91		
P7313	Running Shoes	Footwear	1343.95	0	10	493	S878	18-24
Sydney, Australia	Female	35.91	Overnight	17.73	Yes	41		
P1060	Blender	Home Appliances	1873.52	0	15	349	S396	18-24

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```
# Replace invalid characters in column names
cleaned_columns = [col.strip().replace(" ", "_").replace(".", "_") for col in ecommerce_datadf.columns]
ecommerce_datadf = ecommerce_datadf.toDF(*cleaned_columns)

# Show the updated schema
ecommerce_datadf.printSchema()

# Save raw data as a Delta table
ecommerce_datadf.write.format("delta").mode("overwrite").saveAsTable("ecommerce_bronze")
print("Raw data saved to Bronze Layer!")
```

►  ecommerce_datadf: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame = [Product_ID: string, Product_Name: string ... 14 more fields]

root


```
|-- Product_ID: string (nullable = true)
|-- Product_Name: string (nullable = true)
|-- Category: string (nullable = true)
|-- Price: double (nullable = true)
|-- Discount: integer (nullable = true)
|-- Tax_Rate: integer (nullable = true)
|-- Stock_Level: integer (nullable = true)
|-- Supplier_ID: string (nullable = true)
|-- Customer_Age_Group: string (nullable = true)
|-- Customer_Location: string (nullable = true)
|-- Customer_Gender: string (nullable = true)
|-- Shipping_Cost: double (nullable = true)
|-- Shipping_Method: string (nullable = true)
|-- Return_Rate: double (nullable = true)
|-- Seasonality: string (nullable = true)
|-- Popularity_Index: integer (nullable = true)
```

Raw data saved to Bronze Layer!

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```
# Query the Bronze Layer Delta table and display the first 10 rows
bronze_layer_data = spark.sql("SELECT * FROM ecommerce_bronze LIMIT 10")

bronze_layer_data.show()
```

►  bronze_layer_data: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame = [Product_ID: string, Product_Name: string ... 14 more fields]

Product_ID	Product_Name	Category	Price	Discount	Tax_Rate	Stock_Level	Supplier_ID	Customer_Age_Group	Customer_Location	Customer_Gender	Shipping_Cost	Shipping_Method	Return_Rate	Seasonality	Popularity_Index
P6879	Jacket	Apparel	53.85	5	15	150	S535	35-44	New York, USA	Male	23.32	Standard	4.49	Yes	56
P5132	Camera	Electronics	761.26	10	15	224	S583	25-34	London, UK	Female	20.88	Overnight	16.11	No	79
P2941	Sneakers	Footwear	1756.76	5	8	468	S118	25-34	Tokyo, Japan	Non-Binary	16.43	Standard	4.93	No	40
P8545	Cookbooks	Books	295.24	10	15	25	S104	18-24	Paris, France	Female	27.49	Standard	1.31	No	93
P4594	Camera	Electronics	832.0	10	12	340	S331	55	Tokyo, Japan	Male	45.93	Overnight	4.37	No	56
P1388	Non-Fiction	Books	584.19	15	8	204	S523	45-54	Singapore	Female	40.12	Express	19.03	No	91
P7313	Running Shoes	Footwear	1343.95	0	10	493	S878	18-24	Sydney, Australia	Female	35.91	Overnight	17.73	Yes	41
P1060	Blender	Home Appliances	1873.52	0	15	349	S396	18-24							

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```
from pyspark.sql.functions import col

# Clean the data
cleaned_data = ecommercedata \
    .filter((col("Price").isNotNull()) & (col("Stock_Level").isNotNull())) \
    .filter((col("Price") > 0) & (col("Stock_Level") > 0)) \
    .withColumn("Price", col("Price").cast("double")) \
    .withColumn("Stock_Level", col("Stock_Level").cast("int"))

# Show the cleaned data
cleaned_data.show()

# Save cleaned data as Delta table
cleaned_data.write.format("delta").mode("overwrite").saveAsTable("ecommerce_silver")
print("Cleaned data saved to Silver Layer!")
```

cleaned_data: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame = [Product_ID: string, Product_Name: string ... 14 more fields]

Product_ID	Product_Name	Category	Price	Discount	Tax_Rate	Stock_Level	Supplier_ID	Customer_Age_Group	Customer_Location	Customer_Gender	Shipping_Cost	Shipping_Method	Return_Rate	Seasonality	Popularity_Index
P6879	Jacket	Apparel	53.85	5	15	150	S535	35-44	New York, USA	Male	23.32	Standard	4.49	Yes	56
P5132	Camera	Electronics	761.26	10	15	224	S583	25-34	London, UK	Female	20.88	Overnight	16.11	No	79
P2941	Sneakers	Footwear	1756.76	5	8	468	S118	25-34	Tokyo, Japan	Non-Binary	16.43	Standard	4.93	No	40
P8545	Cookbooks	Books	295.24	10	15	25	S104	18-24	Paris, France	Female	27.49	Standard	1.31	No	93
P4594	Camera	Electronics	832.0	10	12	340	S331	55	Tokyo, Japan	Male	45.93	Overnight	4.37	No	56
P1388	Non-Fiction	Books	584.19	15	8	204	S523	45-54	Singapore	Female	40.12	Express	19.03	No	91
P7313	Running Shoes	Footwear	1343.95	0	10	493	S878	18-24	Sydney, Australia	Female	35.91	Overnight	17.73	Yes	41
P1060	Blender	Home Appliances	1873.52	0	15	349	S396	18-24							

Gold Layer

Perform aggregations to create meaningful datasets and save them as Delta tables.

Total Sales by Category

```
10

# Total sales by category
total_sales_by_category = cleaned_data.groupBy("Category") \
    .agg({"Price": "sum"}) \
    .withColumnRenamed("sum(Price)", "Total_Sales")

# Save as Delta table
total_sales_by_category.write.format("delta").mode("overwrite").saveAsTable("total_sales_by_category")
print("Total Sales by Category saved to Gold Layer!")
total_sales_by_category.show()
```

total_sales_by_category: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame = [Category: string, Total_Sales: double]

Total Sales by Category saved to Gold Layer!

Category	Total_Sales
Apparel	2.0063856269999962E7
Electronics	2.010186938999998E7
Footwear	2.0161514950000018E7
Books	2.0276547950000018E7
Home Appliances	1.9960686890000023E7

Average Price by Category

12

```
# Average price by category
avg_price_by_category = cleaned_data.groupBy("Category") \
    .agg({"Price": "avg"}) \
    .withColumnRenamed("avg(Price)", "Avg_Price")

# Save as Delta table
avg_price_by_category.write.format("delta").mode("overwrite").saveAsTable("avg_price_by_category")
avg_price_by_category.show()
```

▶ avg_price_by_category: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame = [Category: string, Avg_Price: double]

Category	Avg_Price
Apparel	1001.6902780828738
Electronics	1009.3833487321103
Footwear	1004.7099691035041
Books	1009.6374022805367
Home Appliances	1012.9757366150735

Total Quantity Sold by Shipping Method

14

```
# Total quantity sold by shipping method
total_quantity_by_shipping = cleaned_data.groupBy("Shipping_Method") \
    .agg({"Stock_Level": "sum"}) \
    .withColumnRenamed("sum(Stock_Level)", "Total_Quantity")

# Save as Delta table
total_quantity_by_shipping.write.format("delta").mode("overwrite").saveAsTable("total_quantity_by_shipping")
total_quantity_by_shipping.show()
```

▶ total_quantity_by_shipping: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame = [Shipping_Method: string, Total_Quantity: long]

Shipping_Method	Total_Quantity
Express	8292172
Overnight	8339453
Standard	8373928

Monthly Sales Trends

16

```
from pyspark.sql.functions import month, current_timestamp

# Add a synthetic timestamp column if missing
cleaned_data_with_date = cleaned_data.withColumn("Order_Date", current_timestamp())

# Monthly sales trends
monthly_sales = cleaned_data_with_date.withColumn("Month", month(col("Order_Date"))) \
    .groupBy("Month") \
    .agg({"Price": "sum"}) \
    .withColumnRenamed("sum(Price)", "Total_Sales")

# Save as Delta table
monthly_sales.write.format("delta").mode("overwrite").saveAsTable("monthly_sales")
monthly_sales.show()
```

```
▶ 📄 cleaned_data_with_date: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame = [Product_ID: string, Product_Name: string ... 15 more fields]
▶ 📄 monthly_sales: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame = [Month: integer, Total_Sales: double]
```

Month	Total_Sales
12	1.005644754499997E8

Verifying Layers

Bronze Layer

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```
bronze_layer_data = spark.sql("SELECT * FROM ecommerce_bronze")
bronze_layer_data.show(10, truncate=False)
```

```
▶ 📄 bronze_layer_data: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame = [Product_ID: string, Product_Name: string ... 14 more fields]
```

Product_ID	Product_Name	Category	Price	Discount	Tax_Rate	Stock_Level	Supplier_ID	Customer_Age_Group	Customer_Location	Customer_Gender	Shipping_Cost	Shipping_Method	Return_Rate	Seasonality	Popularity_Index
P6879	Jacket	Apparel	53.85	5	15	150	S535	35-44	New York, USA	Male	23.32	Standard	4.49	Yes	56
P5132	Camera	Electronics	761.26	10	15	224	S583	25-34	London, UK	Female	20.88	Overnight	16.11	No	79
P2941	Sneakers	Footwear	1756.76	5	8	468	S118	25-34	Tokyo, Japan	Non-Binary	16.43	Standard	4.93	No	40
P8545	Cookbooks	Books	295.24	10	15	25	S104	18-24	Paris, France	Female	27.49	Standard	1.31	No	93
P4594	Camera	Electronics	832.0	10	12	340	S331	55	Tokyo, Japan	Male	45.93	Overnight	4.37	No	56
P1388	Non-Fiction	Books	584.19	15	8	204	S523	45-54	Singapore	Female	40.12	Express	19.03	No	91
P7313	Running Shoes	Footwear	1343.95	0	10	493	S878	18-24	Sydney, Australia	Female	35.91	Overnight	17.73	Yes	41
P1060	Blender	Home Appliances	1873.52	0	15	349	S396	18-24	Phoenix						

Verifying Layers

Silver Layer

20

```
silver_layer_data = spark.sql("SELECT * FROM ecommerce_silver")
silver_layer_data.show(10, truncate=False)
```

```
▶ 📄 silver_layer_data: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame = [Product_ID: string, Product_Name: string ... 14 more fields]
```

Product_ID	Product_Name	Category	Price	Discount	Tax_Rate	Stock_Level	Supplier_ID	Customer_Age_Group	Customer_Location	Customer_Gender	Shipping_Cost	Shipping_Method	Return_Rate	Seasonality	Popularity_Index
P6879	Jacket	Apparel	53.85	5	15	150	S535	35-44	New York, USA	Male	23.32	Standard	4.49	Yes	56
P5132	Camera	Electronics	761.26	10	15	224	S583	25-34	London, UK	Female	20.88	Overnight	16.11	No	79
P2941	Sneakers	Footwear	1756.76	5	8	468	S118	25-34	Tokyo, Japan	Non-Binary	16.43	Standard	4.93	No	40
P8545	Cookbooks	Books	295.24	10	15	25	S104	18-24	Paris, France	Female	27.49	Standard	1.31	No	93
P4594	Camera	Electronics	832.0	10	12	340	S331	55	Tokyo, Japan	Male	45.93	Overnight	4.37	No	56
P1388	Non-Fiction	Books	584.19	15	8	204	S523	45-54	Singapore	Female	40.12	Express	19.03	No	91
P7313	Running Shoes	Footwear	1343.95	0	10	493	S878	18-24	Sydney, Australia	Female	35.91	Overnight	17.73	Yes	41
P1060	Blender	Home Appliances	1873.52	10	15	340	S396	18-24	Phoenix, USA	Male	25.45	Standard	1.31	No	93

Verifying Layers

Gold Layers

22

```
gold_layer_data = spark.sql("SELECT * FROM total_sales_by_category")
gold_layer_data.show(10, truncate=False)
```

gold_layer_data: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame = [Category: string, Total_Sales: double]

Category	Total_Sales
Apparel	2.0063856269999962E7
Electronics	2.010186938999998E7
Footwear	2.0161514950000018E7
Books	2.0276547950000018E7
Home Appliances	1.9960686890000023E7

23

```
gold_layer_data = spark.sql("SELECT * FROM monthly_sales")
gold_layer_data.show(10, truncate=False)
```

gold_layer_data: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame = [Month: integer, Total_Sales: double]

Month	Total_Sales
12	1.005644754499997E8

24

```
gold_layer_data = spark.sql("SELECT * FROM total_quantity_by_shipping")
gold_layer_data.show(10, truncate=False)
```

gold_layer_data: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame = [Shipping_Method: string, Total_Quantity: long]

Shipping_Method	Total_Quantity
Express	8292172
Overnight	8339453
Standard	8373928

Machine learning Model to Predict Stock Levels (Regression model)

Objective: To Predict the Stock_Level for a product based on features like Price, Discount, and Tax_Rate.

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```
from pyspark.ml.feature import VectorAssembler
from pyspark.ml.regression import LinearRegression
from pyspark.ml.evaluation import RegressionEvaluator



# Prepare data for regression
assembler = VectorAssembler(inputCols=["Price", "Discount", "Tax_Rate"], outputCol="features")
regression_data = assembler.transform(cleaned_data).select("features", "Stock_Level")

# Split data into training and testing sets
train_data, test_data = regression_data.randomSplit([0.8, 0.2], seed=42)

# Train Linear Regression model
lr = LinearRegression(featuresCol="features", labelCol="Stock_Level")
lr_model = lr.fit(train_data)

# Evaluate model
predictions = lr_model.transform(test_data)
evaluator = RegressionEvaluator(labelCol="Stock_Level", predictionCol="prediction", metricName="rmse")
rmse = evaluator.evaluate(predictions)

print(f"Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE): {rmse}")
predictions.show(10, truncate=False)
```

▶  predictions: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame
 ▶  regression_data: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame
 ▶  test_data: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame
 ▶  train_data: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame

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Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE): 144.1967092226598

features	Stock_Level	prediction
[10.23,25.0,8.0]	207	249.11485704564956
[10.46,25.0,8.0]	114	249.11522916082723
[10.58,5.0,8.0]	480	248.56769425997706
[10.78,25.0,10.0]	210	249.72145366904982
[11.23,0.0,12.0]	5	249.64322719336815
[11.56,10.0,12.0]	312	249.91762562170322
[11.77,15.0,8.0]	293	248.84348407549822
[12.14,15.0,12.0]	128	250.05549626108262
[12.64,15.0,5.0]	225	247.93633146746808
[12.7,15.0,12.0]	165	250.05640228064567

only showing top 10 rows

Machine Learning Model : TO Classify Products by Popularity (Classification Model)

Objective: Classify products as "Popular" or "Not Popular" based on their Popularity_Index.

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```
from pyspark.ml.classification import LogisticRegression
from pyspark.sql.functions import when
from pyspark.ml.evaluation import MulticlassClassificationEvaluator

# Add binary column for popularity classification
classification_data = cleaned_data.withColumn("is_popular", when(col("Popularity_Index") >= 50, 1).otherwise(0))

# Prepare features for classification
assembler = VectorAssembler(inputCols=["Price", "Discount", "Tax_Rate", "Stock_Level"], outputCol="features")
classification_data = assembler.transform(classification_data).select("features", "is_popular")

# Split data into training and testing sets
train_data, test_data = classification_data.randomSplit([0.8, 0.2], seed=42)

# Train Logistic Regression model
lr = LogisticRegression(featuresCol="features", labelCol="is_popular", maxIter=10)
lr_model = lr.fit(train_data)

# Evaluate model
predictions = lr_model.transform(test_data)

# Use MulticlassClassificationEvaluator for accuracy
evaluator = MulticlassClassificationEvaluator(labelCol="is_popular", predictionCol="prediction", metricName="accuracy")
accuracy = evaluator.evaluate(predictions)

print(f"Accuracy: {accuracy}")
predictions.show(10, truncate=False)
```

- ▶ classification_data: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame
- ▶ predictions: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame
- ▶ test_data: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame
- ▶ train_data: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame

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Accuracy: 0.5021143777688281

features	is_popular	rawPrediction	probability
prediction			
[10.23,25.0,8.0,207.0]	1	[0.009160758245145367,-0.009160758245145367]	[0.5022901735454588,0.4977098264545412]
[10.46,25.0,8.0,114.0]	0	[0.009531934371093056,-0.009531934371093056]	[0.5023829655502221,0.497617034497779]
[10.58,5.0,8.0,480.0]	1	[-0.010561687068939042,0.010561687068939042]	[0.49735960277724345,0.502640397227566]
[10.78,25.0,10.0,210.0]	1	[0.00739821539632827,-0.00739821539632827]	[0.5018495454130679,0.4981504545869321]
[11.23,0.0,12.0,5.0]	1	[-0.016798815313672933,0.016798815313672933]	[0.4958003949318983,0.5041996050681017]
[11.56,10.0,12.0,312.0]	1	[-0.008729998488339009,0.008729998488339009]	[0.49781751423902365,0.5021824857609763]
[11.77,15.0,8.0,293.0]	1	[-5.162029514218184E-4,5.162029514218184E-4]	[0.49987094926501013,0.5001290507349898]

Machine Learning Model : Customer Segmentation Using K-Means Clustering

Objective: Group customers into segments based on features like total revenue, order count, and average order value.

- ▶ clustered_customers: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame
- ▶ customer_data: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame = [Customer_Location: string, Total_Revenue: double ... 2 more fields]
- ▶ customer_features: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame

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Customer_Location	Total_Revenue	Order_Count	Avg_Order_Value	Cluster
Singapore	1.7024310824700003E9	6695	1010.3822001493661	0
Toronto, Canada	1.6725992779999999E9	6585	1013.0271556567948	1
Mumbai, India	1.6696358792499999E9	6767	1005.132818087779	1
Chicago, USA	1.6936135063699999E9	6598	1007.4677826614122	0
Sydney, Australia	1.654938673480001E9	6527	1002.6644921096992	1
Dubai, UAE	1.692078486000001E9	6759	1005.3609675987568	0
Phoenix, USA	1.6739677950999987E9	6643	1010.5593632394999	1
London, UK	1.653133941290001E9	6514	1006.0021998771882	1
Berlin, Germany	1.667030874180001E9	6638	1002.7849789093117	1
Los Angeles, USA	1.6816780004499977E9	6635	1013.1032313489078	0

only showing top 10 rows

Silhouette Score: 0.7126998999023788