1. В

2. Б

3. А

4. 1) FROM и объединения LEFT JOIN
   2) WHERE
   3) SELECT
   4) ORDER BY

5. - ID - INT (PRIMARY KEY),
   - Наименование - NVARCHAR(250)
   - Количество на складе - SMALLINT
   - Цена - DECIMAL(19,2)
   - Предзаказ - FLOAT

6. SELECT BusinessEntityID, FirstName, LastName
   FROM Person.Person
   WHERE ModifiedDate='09-01-2009' AND PersonType='GC';

7. SELECT
     MIN(StandardPrice) as MinPrice,
     MAX(StandardPrice) as MaxPrice,
     AVG(StandardPrice) as AveragePrice,
     COUNT(StandardPrice) as Count,
   FROM Purchasing.ProductVendor;

8. SELECT Person.BussinessEntityID, Person.FirstName, Person.MiddleName, Person.LastName
   FROM Person.Person as Person
    JOIN Person.Password as Password
     ON Person.BusinessEntityID = Password.BusinessEntityID
   WHERE Password. PasswordSalt= 'U5OYnlY=';