

# CS4238 Assignment 4: Malware Analysis

## Instructions

**Due date & time: 30 April 2024, 23:59 SGT.** This is an **individual** project. You **MUST** finish the implementation and report independently.

Instruction:

- Malware samples are in HW4-files.zip. Password: infectednus

## Part 1 – x86 Disassembly and IDA Pro (5 marks)

### Recommended Reading:

- Chapters 4 and 5 from “Practical Malware Analysis” textbook.

### Instruction:

- Review <http://opensecuritytraining.info/IntroX86.html> if you need additional ramp up into x86 assembly code. This is highly recommended since the rest of the class will be highly focused on analyzing x86 assembly code.
- Keep using your basic static and dynamic analysis skills, but the focus here is on learning to review x86 code and using IDA Pro.

### HW-B-1.exe

(Hint: *printf()* is 0x401089, *main()* is 0x401060)

1. Focus on the *main()* method. What is stored in EAX prior to the function call at 0x40107D?
2. Focus on the function that starts at 0x401000. What does 0x62, 0x63, 0x73 likely correspond to?
3. What coding construct is likely a major part of this function?
4. What does this function (0x401000) do?
5. What does this overall program do?

## **Part 2 – Code Constructs in Malware (5 marks)**

### **Recommended Reading:**

- Chapter 6 from “Practical Malware Analysis” textbook.

### **Instruction:**

- The focus of these questions is to work towards recognizing individual constructs common in malware.

### HW-B-3.exe

1. What is the subroutine located at 0x40117F?
2. What does the second subroutine called by main do?
3. What type of code construct is used in this subroutine?
4. Are there any network-based indicators for this program?
5. What is the purpose of this malware?