

L Devops Blinks

暨 DevOps 金融峰合

指导单位: 《 對策源》 1988





时间:2018年11月2日-3日

地址: 深圳市南山区圣淘沙大酒店(翡翠店)





券商DevOps转型—平安证券容器化实践之路

陈刚 中国平安证券运维开发经理









- 金融行业IT实践和其它行业的异同
 - 2 Docker核心技术及构架进化史
 - 3 定制镜像:最小化,安全化
 - 4 镜像生成Paas平台(Prism)
 - 5 Kubernetes实践之路





金融行业IT实践和其它行业的异同

- 1. 相同之处
 - 争取各部门领导同事配合
 - 各种技术和流程的坑要去填
- 2. 差异之处
 - 金融合规,异构系统
 - 部门之间异地沟通







3.全面风险管理	3.03	放展行风险管理职责 风险管理制度有效执行,风险管理考核纳入员工绩效考 垃圾等理查供表现品)经费理查试程 上
972	3.05	压力测试机制健全有效并能按要求报送压力测试报告,净资本补足机制和业务规模调整机制健全并能有效实施
	4.01	IT 治理完善,信息系统管理机制独立有效
4.信息系统	4.02	信息系统功能齐备,有效满足客户委托、交易、清算、开 户、查询等需求,客户电子资料等信息安全
安全	4.03	信息系统安全稳定运行,能够避免频繁信息安全事故或重大事故
90,	4.04	信息系统应急预案有效,能够及时应对信息安全事故
	5.01	客户资产存放管理制度完善,能够有效保障客户资产安全
	5.02	投资者适当性制度和客户服务、客户管理制度健全,能够 将适当的产品或服务销售或提供给适当的投资者
5.客户权益	5.03	营销人员管理制度健全,有效防止营销人员损害客户权益。投行、资管等业务勤勉尽责、诚实守信,从源头保障上市公司质量,切实维护客户合法权益
保护 💸	5 04	客户投诉处理机制有效, 能够稳妥处理各类上访、投诉、

证监部门处罚部分信息系统"瘫痪"券商

证监会回应个别券商发生系统中断或运行缓慢问题

015-06-05 16:48:43 来源: 上海 10 8 年 10 8 年 10 8 日 10 8

▲举报

四家券商系统故障 证监局出具警示函

ĒI

2015年06月05日 16:45 来源于 日本

[快讯]证监会:系统故障导致损失 投资者可索赔

正文

找来说两句(0人参与)

11 扫描到手机







- 1 金融行业IT实践和其它行业的异同
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3782-				Features									
Mechanism \$	Operating system •	License ¢	Available since or ¢ between	File system ¢ isolation	Copy on \$	Disk operation of the property	I/O rate blimiting	Memory limits \$	CPU ¢	Network isolation	Nested ¢	Partition checkpointing and \$ live migration	Root privilege \$ isolation
chroot	Most UNIX-like operating systems	Varies by operating system	1982	Partial ^[a]	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Docker	Linux, ^[6] FreeBSD, ^[7] Windows x64 (Pro, Enterprise and Education) ^[8] macOS ^[9]	Apache License 2.0	2013	Yes	Yes	Not directly	Yes (since	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Only in Experimental Mode with https://criu.org/Docker	Yes (since
Linux-VServer (security context)	Linux, Windows Server 2016	GNU GPLv2	2001	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes[b]	Yes	Yes	Partial ^[c]	?	chengang No	Partial ^[d]
Imctfy	Linux	Apache	2013	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes[b]	Yes	Yes	Partial ^[c]		No	Partial ^[d]
LXC	Linux										es	No	Yes ^[11]
Singularity	Linux	マン しけ	₹₽₽₽	NI / L)							No	Yes ^[14]
OpenVZ	Linux	佘 纳	订证 扩	以化	•	IN	CVV	U	K)LD	ial ^[i]	Yes	Yes[j]
Virtuozzo	Linux, Windows										ial ^[l]	Yes	Yes
Containers (Zones)	illumos (OpenSolaris), Solaris	CDDL, Proprietary	2004	Yes	Yes (ZFS)	Yes	Partial ^[m]	Yes	Yes	Yes[n][21][22]	Partial ^[o]	Partial[p][q]	Yes ^[r]
FreeBSD jail	FreeBSD, DragonFly BSD	BSD License	2000 ^[24]	Yes	Yes (ZFS)	Yes ^[s]	Yes	Yes ^[25]	Yes	Yes ^[26]	Yes	Partial ^[27] [28]	Yes ^[29]
sysjail	OpenBSD, NetBSD	BSD License	2006–2009	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	No	No	?
WPARs	AIX	Commercial proprietary software	2007	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes ^[t]	No	Yes ^[31]	?
iCore Virtual Accounts	Windows XP	Freeware	2008	Yes	No	Yes	No	No	No	No	?	No	?
Sandboxie	Windows	Trialware	2004	Yes	Yes	Partial	No	No	No	Partial	No	No	Yes
Systemd- nspawn	Linux	GNU LGPLv2.1+	2010	Yes	Yes	No	No	No No	No	Yes	No	No 1800 P	Yes
Turbo	Windows	Freemium	2012	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	No	chiender No	Yes
RKT	https://github.com/rkt/rkt	Free	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?





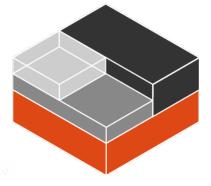
LXC,Libvirt时代(Docker 0.6)



Collaboration on container provisioning: Red Hat has enabled libvirt, the open source virtualization API project, as an option for creating containers within Docker. This approach will enable users to take full advantage of the robust networking capabilities of libvirt while maintaining the user experience of Docker provisioning.



The current implementation of **Docker** (as of 0.6) makes this particularly challenging, because it relies on **1xc-start** and when a container stops, **1xc-start** carefully cleans up behind it. If you really want to collect the metrics anyway, here is

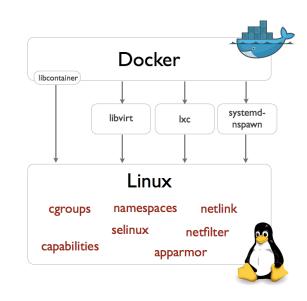






libcontainer时代 (Docker 0.9)

- 功能实现上涵盖了包括namespaces使用、cgroups管理、Rootfs的配置启动、默认的Linux capability权限集、以及进程运行的环境变量配置。
- 内核版本最低要求为2.6,最好是3.8, 这与内核对namespace的支持有关。
- 除user namespace不完全支持以外, 其他五个namespace都是默认开启的, 通过clone系统调用进行创建。

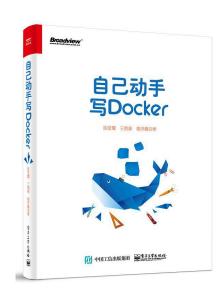






UTS 隔离nodename和hostname

```
[swordcommitSiSE1 mydocker]# cat main_newuts.go
package main
import
    "os/exec"
    "syscall"
func main()
    cmd := exec.Command("sh")
   cmd. SysProcAttr = &syscall. SysProcAttr(Cloneflags: syscall. CLONE NEWUTS)
    cmd. Stdin = os. Stdin
    cmd. Stdout = os. Stdout
    cmd. Stderr = os. Stderr
    if err := cmd. Run(); err!= nil {
        log. Fatal (err)
    os. Exit(-1)
```

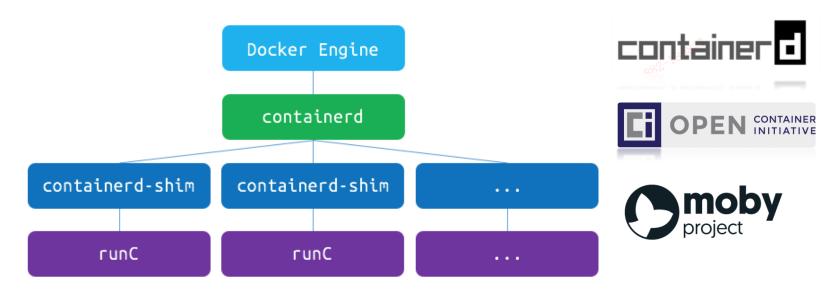






Containerd + runc时代(Docker 1.11)

containerd,container-shim 组件本质上是runC 和dockerd 间的adapter中间件







Containerd + runc时代(Docker 1.11)

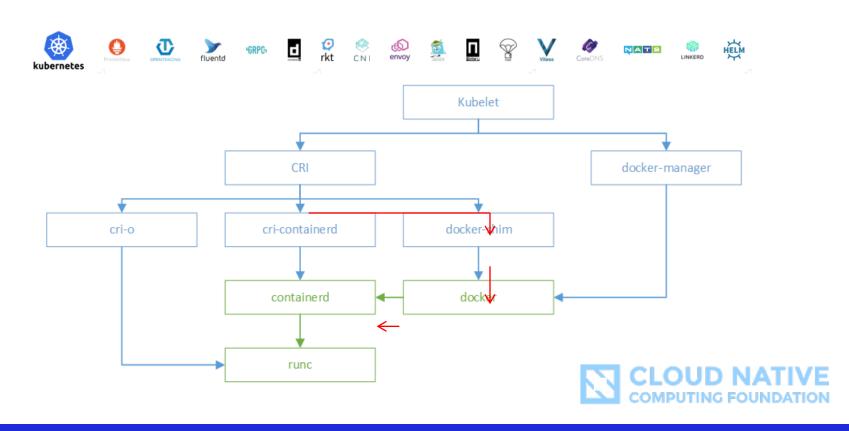
runc/libcontainer/nsenter/

```
/* All of these are taken from include/uapi/linux/sched.h */
#ifndef CLONE NEWNS
      define CLONE NEWNS 0x00020000 /* New mount namespace group */
#endif
#ifndef CLONE_NEWCGROUP
    define CLONE NEWCGROUP 0x02000000 /* New cgroup namespace */
#endif
#ifndef CLONE NEWUTS
      define CLONE NEWUTS 0x04000000 /* New utsname namespace */
#endif
#ifndef CLONE NEWIPC
      define CLONE NEWIPC 0x08000000 /* New ipc namespace */
#endif
#ifndef CLONE_NEWUSER
      define CLONE NEWUSER 0x10000000 /* New user namespace */
#endif
#ifndef CLONE NEWPID
      define CLONE NEWPID 0x20000000 /* New pid namespace */
#endif
#ifndef CLONE NEWNET
      define CLONE NEWNET 0x40000000 /* New network namespace */
```

```
Branch: master ▼ runc / libcontainer / nsenter / nsenter.go
crosbymichael Move libcontainer into subdirectory
1 contributor
13 lines (10 sloc) 159 Bytes
        // +build linux, !gccgo
        package nsenter
        #cgo CFLAGS: -Wall
        extern void nsexec();
        void __attribute__((constructor)) init(void) {
               nsexec();
  12 import "C"
```

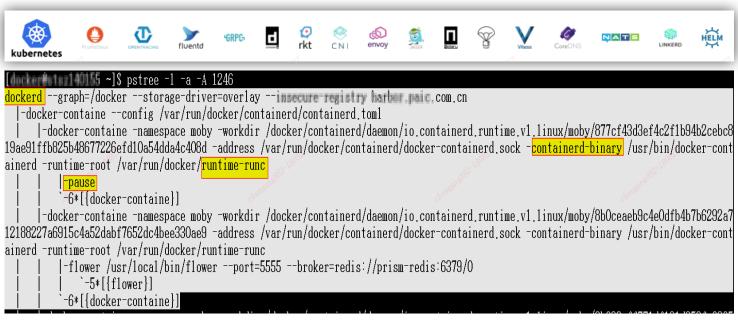


















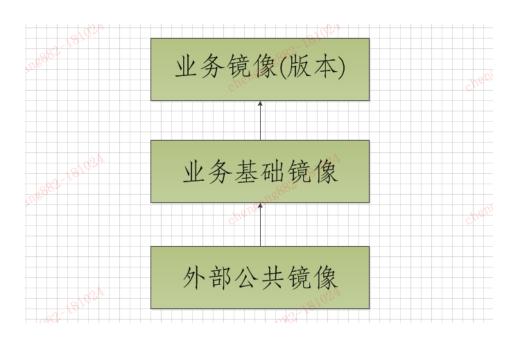


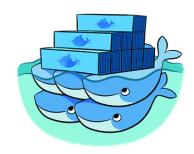
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Docker分层镜像原则(兼顾规范与灵活)









最小化镜像---完全自制?完全外部?

jre10 280 MB 4 days ago 8-jre10 280 MB 4 days ago 8.5-jre10 280 MB 4 days ago 8.5.33-jre10 280 MB 4 days ago alpine 71 MB 4 days ago			
8-jre10 280 MB 4 days ago 8.5-jre10 280 MB 4 days ago 8.5.33-jre10 280 MB 4 days ago alpine 71 MB 4 days ago 8-jalpine 71 MB 4 days ago	8.5.33-jre10- <mark>slim</mark>	126 MB	4 days ago
8.5-jre10	jre10	280 MB	4 days ago
8.5.33-jre10 280 MB 4 days ago alpine 71 MB 4 days ago 8-alpine 71 MB 4 days ago	8-jre10	280 MB	4 days ago
alpine 71 MB 4 days ago	8.5-jre10	280 MB	4 days ago
8-talpine 71 MB 4 days ago	8.5.33-jre10	280 MB	4 days ago
	alpine charge residence	chemistre Red 71 MB	4 days ago
8.5-alpine 71 MB 4 days ago	8- <mark>alpine</mark>	71 MB	4 days ago
	8.5-alpine	71 MB	4 days ago









最小化镜像---完全自制?完全外部?

The GNU C Library (glibc)









```
From harbor/3rd part/alpine:alpine-3.8 glibc-2.28
MAINTAINER Prism
ENV JAVA VERSION=jdk1.x.x
ENV TOMCAT VERSION=tomcat-x.x.x
ENV CATALINA HOME=/usr/local/${TOMCAT VERSION}
RUN mkdir-p/temp/\
   && mkdir-p ${APP HOME} \
   && adduser -u 9999 -D -S docker user -G docker group \
    && echo "finished!!!!"
COPY --chown=docker_user docker_group ${JAVA_VERSION} ${JAVA_HOME}
COPY --chown=docker user docker group ${TOMCAT VERSION} ${CATALINA HOME}
WORKDIR ${APP HOME}
USER docker user
#要是内核新点,能支持user namespace,就可以将root里的用户映射为宿主机的普
通用户了。
#而不用费尽心机的将docker的用户id,组id与宿主机里的uid,gid进行匹配。
```









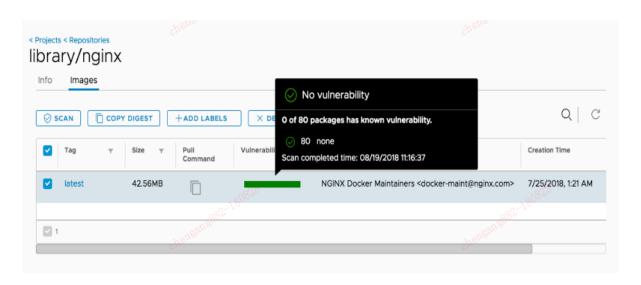
为什么一个JDK基础镜像会有300M以上?

IMAGE	CREATED	CREATED BY	SIZE
85cd6c7243a8	12 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop)	OB
39c6859c50a2	12 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop)	OB
24 ba7e68a572	12 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop)	OB
d6bb884c108e	12 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) COPYchown=	8.37MB
2e0a18c72c8c	12 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) <mark>←OPYchown=</mark>	159MB
f531cfcbd996	12 days ago	/bin/sh -c mkdir -p && …	811kB
ed87716acf00	12 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) COPY dir:e9a8dd3aace343039…	V 66 (2)
b2976a17db42	12 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) COPY dir:ffc4c46255d91ccc9	(59MB)
288d13068cbb	12 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) ENV ·	OB
0ce55a4f81a1	12 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop)	OB
1839bfad6438	12 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop)	OB
0a6d042a2a22	12 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) ENV	VD
dc545ffcc9b6	12 days ago	/bin/sh -c #(nop) ENV PATH=∴/usr/local/jdk…	OB





如何确保外部镜像的安全?











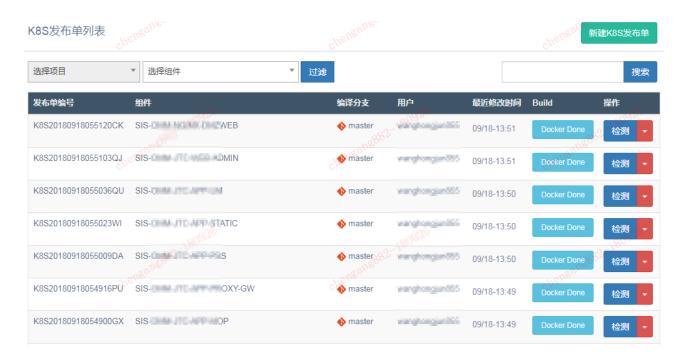


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Docker镜像自助生成











3,部署

APP组件名称	SIS-DAMA TC. ATT PLOXY-GW	组件中文名称	测性间 类组件
所属项目	SIS-OMM	服务名称	SIS-0 W-10-474-HOW-GW
GitLab	http://gitb-	描述	理财网关组件
Jenkins任务名 称	PRISM_JENKINS_JOB	Jenkins运行节 点	JNLP_ant_1.10.3-openjdk-8-alpine
编译命令目录	J chengan gabb	编译命令	and bulk and Duncom proxy german - Ddisable-quartz- redisqueueconsumer=true
软件目录	target/sis w/	软件包	sitw.war
Dockerfile	dockerfile-jdk8-ant	基础镜像	/base/middleware/tomcat:8 111-aaai-a.110_73
部署模板文件	prism-jdk8-deployment yaml	服务模板文件	prism-jdk8-service.yaml
BootStart文件	bootstart-jdk8.sh	实例数量	FAT 1 UAT 2 PRD 1 DRP 2
FAT CPU(核)	下限: 2 上限: 4	FAT内存(G)	下限: 2 上限: 4
UAT CPU(核)	下限: 4 上限: 4	UAT内存(G)	下限: 8 上限: 8
PRD CPU(核)	下限: 4 上限: 4	PRD内存(G)	下限: 8 上限: 8
DRP CPU(核)	下限: 2	DRP内存(G)	下限: 2 2 上限: 4





Jenkins 2.x PipeLine

```
stage('Prepare Git Code')
    steps {
stage("Get Dockerfile & Bootstart.sh")
        echo 'DockerBuild end..
stage ("DockerPush")
```









Jenkins 2.x (Docker out Docker)

Stage View Prepare Git Get Dockerfile Build DockerBuild DockerPush Code & Bootstart.sh Average stage times: 15s 37s 53ms 4s 3s (Average full run time: ~1min 195) Oct 25 of 21s 29s 4s 08:37 No Oct 23 19s 59s 3s 16:15 #275 Oct 23 17s 37s 15:20 Oct 23 35s 22s 14:31 Oct 22 1min 26s 21s 3s 14:16









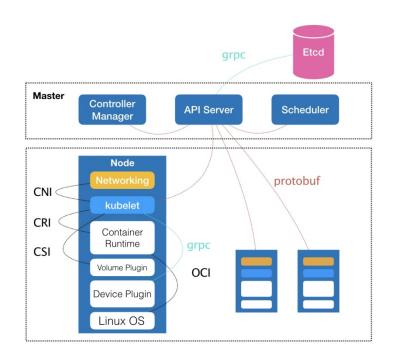


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K8S核心构架(引自张磊极客时间专栏)



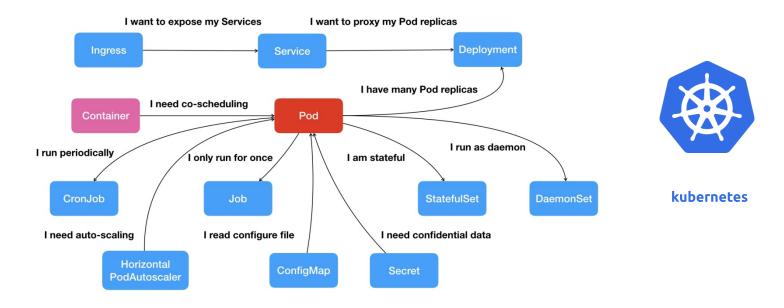








K8S功能面向







深度依赖 or 核心功能



K8s service和Dubbo, eureka功能的重叠,及迁移处理?



• ZOOKEEPER, REDIS, MYSQL是否迁移进K8S集群?



• 应用配置是否要与configmap紧密集成?



PVC功能是否应用及后期维护量(Ceph)?



大集群多应用还是单应用小集群(Helm, Spinnaker)?

kubernetes





Eureka server实践







Filebeat如何推送应用日志到kafka?

Filebeat SideCar

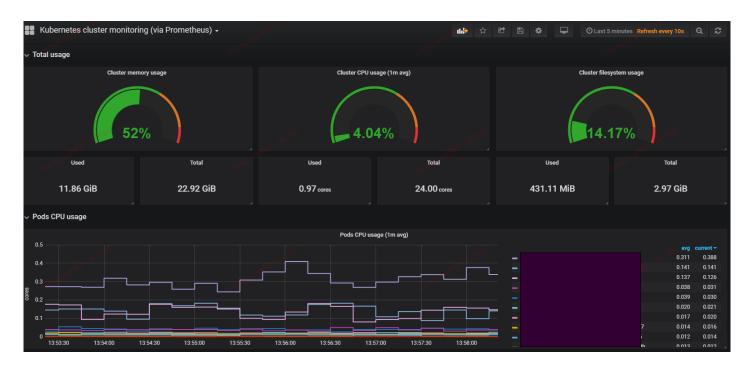
```
sed -i "s#log home#${log home}#g" ${filebeat config}
sed -i "s/log pattern/${log pattern}/g" ${filebeat config}
sed -i "s/kafka topic/${kafka topic}/g" ${filebeat config}
sed -i "s/kafka_hosts/${kafka_hosts}/g" ${filebeat_config}
sed -i "s/kafka_version/${kafka_version}/g" ${filebeat_config}
./filebeat -e -c ${filebeat config}
```







性能监控: Prometheus & Grafana







Prometheus 如何拉应用指标?(非群集)

POD

annotations: prometheus.io/path:/xxx/metrics prometheus.io/scrape: "true"

prometheus

```
prometheus.io/port: "32456"
- job name: 'kubernetes-pods'
kubernetes sd configs:
 - role: pod
relabel configs:
 - source labels: [ meta kubernetes pod annotation prometheus io scrape]
 action: keep
 regex: true
 - source labels: [ meta kubernetes pod annotation prometheus io path]
 - source labels: [ address , meta kubernetes pod annotation prometheus io port]
```







Thanks

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