ADP — post-decision value V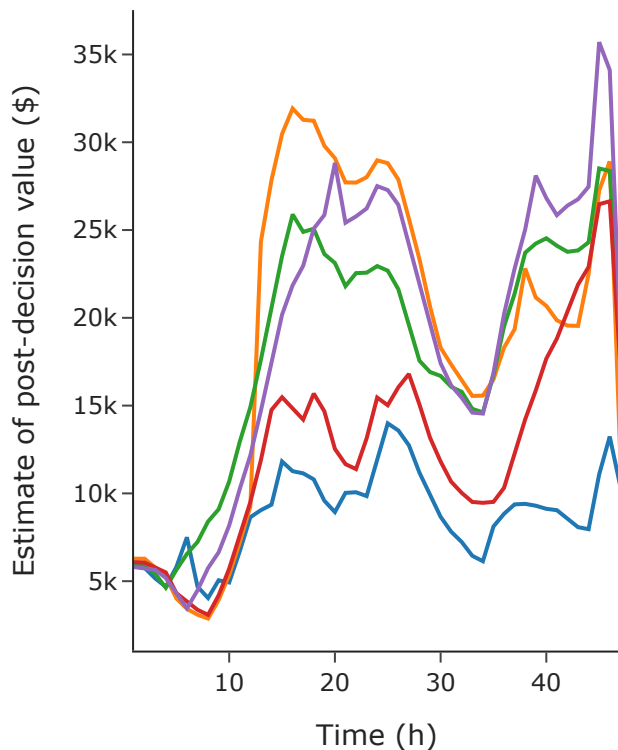̂ (last five samples)