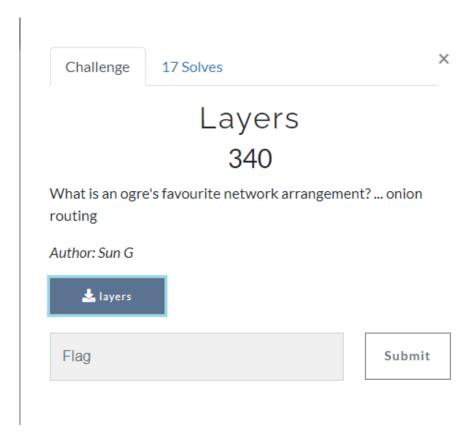
1. brief explanation about the challenge:



2. After downloading the "Layers" exe file and running the program we got this result:

```
__(noa⊕ kali)-[~/Desktop]
_$ ./layers
Okay, um, Ogres are like onions.
```

the program is waiting for some input, and then printing "Wrong" to screen if the input is not the right string.

3. we tried to see if we can find some suspicious strings:

```
zsh: corrupt history file /home/noa/.zsh_history
     —(noa⊛ kali)-[~/Desktop]
     -$ strings <u>layers</u>
   /lib64/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2
     _gmon_start_
    ITM_deregisterTMCloneTable
    _ITM_registerTMCloneTable
    ZdlPvm
    ZSt29_Rb_tree_insert_and_rebalancebPSt18_Rb_tree_node_baseS0_RS_
    _ZSt18_Rb_tree_incrementPSt18_Rb_tree_node_base
     _gxx_personality_v0
    Znwm
    ZSt18_Rb_tree_decrementPSt18_Rb_tree_node_base
   _Unwind_Resume
     _stack_chk_fail
   putchar
   stdin
   printf
   fgets
    _cxa_atexit
🖒 strcmp
    _libc_start_main
   libstdc++.so.6
   libm.so.6
   libgcc_s.so.1
   libc.so.6
   GCC 3.0
   CXXABI_1.3
   CXXABI_1.3.9
   GLIBCXX_3.4
   GLIBC_2.4
   GLIBC_2.2.5
   ATUSH
```

we can understand that the input is compared with some string by the strcmp function.

Lets see what Itrace command will results!

4. using Itrace command with "strcmp" as a filter, results this:

```
(noa@kali)-[~/Desktop]
    $\text{ltrace} -e strcmp ./layers
Okay, um, Ogres are like onions.
h
layers->strcmp("h\n", "{Sniffs} They stink?\n")
Wrong!
+++ exited (status 255) +++
    \[
\text{(noa@kali)-[~/Desktop]}
\]
```

first time we encounter the strcmp function compares the input to this string – "{Sniffs} They stink?", this is the expected string! lets write it as input.

5.

```
(noa@kali)-[~/Desktop]

$ ltrace -e strcmp ./layers
Okay, um, Ogres are like onions.
{Sniffs} They stink?
layers->strcmp("{Sniffs} They stink?\n", "{Sniffs} They stink?\n")
Yes... No!
yes
layers->strcmp("yes\n", "They make you cry?\n")
Wrong!
+++ exited (status 255) +++
```

After using this strings we found as inputs to the program, we encounter this problem – we can't see the full line:

```
(noa@ kali)-[~/Desktop]
$ ltrace -e strcmp ./layers
Okay, um, Ogres are like onions.
{Sniffs} They stink?
layers->strcmp("{Sniffs} They stink?\n", "{Sniffs} They stink?\n") = 0
Yes... No!
They make you cry?
layers->strcmp("They make you cry?\n", "They make you cry?\n") = 0
No! Layers! Onions have layers. Ogres have layers! Onions have layers. You get it? We both have layers.
h
layers->strcmp("h\n", "Oh, you both have layers. You kn"...) = 25
Wrong!
+++ exited (status 255) +++
```

But don't worry! by writing "man Itrace" we found this flag:

```
-r Print a relative timestamp with each line of the trace. This records the time difference -s strsize
Specify the maximum string size to print (the default is 32).
```

So now we can see the full line ©

6. Final stage: (the full conversation)

```
| Content of the part of the p
```

And we can see the flag cd22{b1N4ry_I4y3r5_4r3_4nN0y1ng}