

## Layers CTF challenge - secchallenge.crysys.hu

1. brief explanation about the challenge:

Challenge

17 Solves


×

# Layers

## 340

What is an ogre's favourite network arrangement? ... onion routing

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 layers

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2. After downloading the “Layers” exe file and running the program we got this result:

```
(noa@kali)-[~/Desktop]
$ ./layers
Okay, um, Ogres are like onions.
```

the program is waiting for some input, and then printing “Wrong” to screen if the input is not the right string.

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- we tried to see if we can find some suspicious strings:

```
zsh: corrupt history file /home/noa/.zsh_history
(noa@kali)-[~/Desktop]
└─$ strings layers
/lib64/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2
__gmon_start__
_ITM_deregisterTMCloneTable
_ITM_registerTMCloneTable
_ZdlPvm
_ZSt29_Rb_tree_insert_and_rebalancePSt18_Rb_tree_node_baseS0_RS_
_ZSt18_Rb_tree_incrementPSt18_Rb_tree_node_base
__gxx_personality_v0
_Znwm
_ZSt18_Rb_tree_decrementPSt18_Rb_tree_node_base
_Unwind_Resume
__stack_chk_fail
putchar
stdin
printf
fgets
__cxa_atexit
strcpy
__libc_start_main
libstdc++.so.6
libm.so.6
libgcc_s.so.1
libc.so.6
GCC_3.0
CXXABI_1.3
CXXABI_1.3.9
GLIBCXX_3.4
GLIBC_2.4
GLIBC_2.2.5
ATUSH
```

we can understand that the input is compared with some string by the strcmp function.  
Let's see what ltrace command will results !

- using ltrace command with "strcmp" as a filter, results this:

```
(noa@kali)-[~/Desktop]
└─$ ltrace -e strcmp ./layers
Okay, um, Ogres are like onions.
h
layers->strcmp("h\n", "{Sniffs} They stink?\n")
Wrong!
+++ exited (status 255) +++

(noa@kali)-[~/Desktop]
└─$
```

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first time we encounter the strcmp function compares the input to this string – “{Sniffs} They stink?”, this is the expected string! lets write it as input.

5.

```
(noa@kali)-[~/Desktop]
└─$ ltrace -e strcmp ./layers
Okay, um, Ogres are like onions.
{Sniffs} They stink?
layers->strcmp("{Sniffs} They stink?\n", "{Sniffs} They stink?\n")
Yes... No!
yes
layers->strcmp("yes\n", "They make you cry?\n")
Wrong!
+++ exited (status 255) +++
```

After using this strings we found as inputs to the program, we encounter this problem – we can't see the full line:

```
(noa@kali)-[~/Desktop]
└─$ ltrace -e strcmp ./layers
Okay, um, Ogres are like onions.
{Sniffs} They stink?
layers->strcmp("{Sniffs} They stink?\n", "{Sniffs} They stink?\n") = 0
Yes... No!
They make you cry?
layers->strcmp("They make you cry?\n", "They make you cry?\n") = 0
No! Layers! Onions have layers. Ogres have layers! Onions have layers. You get it? We both have layers.
h
layers->strcmp("h\n", "Oh, you both have layers. You kn"... ) = 25
Wrong!
+++ exited (status 255) +++
```

But don't worry! by writing “man ltrace” we found this flag:

```
-r      Print a relative timestamp with each line of the trace. This records the time difference between each line of the trace.
-s strsize
Specify the maximum string size to print (the default is 32).
```

So now we can see the full line 😊

```
man ltrace
└─$ ltrace -e strcmp -s 1000 ./layers
Okay, um, Ogres are like onions.
{Sniffs} They stink?
layers->strcmp("{Sniffs} They stink?\n", "{Sniffs} They stink?\n") = 0
Yes... No!
They make you cry?
layers->strcmp("They make you cry?\n", "They make you cry?\n") = 0
No! Layers! Onions have layers. Ogres have layers! Onions have layers. You get it? We both have layers.
h
layers->strcmp("h\n", "Oh, you both have layers. You know, not everybody likes onions.\n") = 25
Wrong!
+++ exited (status 255) +++
```

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### 6. Final stage: (the full conversation)

```
(noa@kali)~/Desktop
$ ltrace -e strcmp -s 1000 ./layers
Okay, um, Ogres are like onions.
{Sniffs} They stink?
layers->strcmp("{Sniffs} They stink?\n", "{Sniffs} They stink?\n") = 0
Yes... No!
They make you cry?
layers->strcmp("They make you cry?\n", "They make you cry?\n") = 0
No! Layers! Onions have layers. Ogres have layers! Onions have layers. You get it? We both have layers.
Oh, you both have layers. You know, not everybody likes onions.
layers->strcmp("Oh, you both have layers. You know, not everybody likes onions.\n", "Oh, you both have layers. You know, not everybody likes onions.\n") = 0
You dense, irritating, miniature beast of burden, Ogres are like onions!
Parfaits may be the most delicious thing on the whole damn planet.
layers->strcmp("Parfaits may be the most delicious thing on the whole damn planet.\n", "Parfaits may be the most delicious thing on the whole damn planet.\n") = 0
You know what is something everybody likes?
Fun with flags
layers->strcmp("Fun with flags\n", "Fun with flags\n") = 0
cd22{b1N4ry_l4y3r5_4r3_4nN0y1ng}
+++ exited (status 0) +++
```

And we can see the flag **cd22{b1N4ry\_l4y3r5\_4r3\_4nN0y1ng}**