

כלויי גן

* מ הוקם נווארת רשת

Sniff.py מותקן בראן

: 1.1 A

כבר נזכר בפנינו ש Sniffer מאריך ביצועו (רכז) ומכהן כפופה לארון Sniffer (לעומת TCP/IP הניתן בפנוי).
פונקציית ה-load מוגדרת בפונקציית ה-getlayer.

```
id      = 16626
flags   =
frag    = 0
ttl     = 64
proto   = tcp
chksum =
src     = 216.58.198.68
dst     = 10.0.2.15
options =
#[[ TCP ]##]
sport   = https
dport   = 45230
seq     = 390272001
ack     = 703762792
dataofs = 6
reserved = 0
flags   = SA
window  = 65535
chksum =
urgptr  = 0
options = [('MSS', 1460)]
#[[ Padding ]##]
load    = '\x00\x00'
```

TCP →TCP/IP Layer
בנוסף ל "TCP"

• Sudo מותקן בראן

הנתקל בפונקציית Sudo מ-getlayer, שפונה מפונקציית Admin. מפונקציית Admin מוחדרת בפונקציית Sniffer. פונקציית Sniffer מוחדרת בפונקציית Scapy. מפונקציית Scapy מוחדרת בפונקציית TCP/IP.

כלויי גן מוחדר בפונקציית TCP/IP, מפונקציית TCP/IP מוחדרת בפונקציית Admin. מפונקציית Admin מוחדרת בפונקציית Sniffer. פונקציית Sniffer מוחדרת בפונקציית Scapy. מפונקציית Scapy מוחדרת בפונקציית TCP/IP.

```
noatzur@noatzur:~/Desktop/Labsetup/volumes$ python3 sniff.py
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "sniff.py", line 7, in <module>
    pkt = sniff(iface='enp0s3:', prn=print_pkt) #sniff through VM
  File "/home/noatzur/.local/lib/python3.8/site-packages/scapy/sendrecv.py", line
e 1036, in sniff
    sniffer._run(*args, **kwargs)
  File "/home/noatzur/.local/lib/python3.8/site-packages/scapy/sendrecv.py", line
e 906, in _run
    sniff_sockets[L2socket(type=ETH_P_ALL, iface=iface,
  File "/home/noatzur/.local/lib/python3.8/site-packages/scapy/arch/linux.py", l
ine 398, in __init__
    self.ins = socket.socket(socket.AF_PACKET, socket.SOCK_RAW, socket.htons(typ
e)) # noqa: E501
  File "/usr/lib/python3.8/socket.py", line 231, in __init__
    socket.socket.__init__(self, family, type, proto, fileno)
PermissionError: [Errno 1] Operation not permitted
noatzur@noatzur:~/Desktop/Labsetup/volumes$
```

Sniffer.py

போ டெர்பு ரிபு Scapy's Filter

: 1.1 B

Sniff Réal filter 28 - ICMP

```
Sniff(iface = 'enp0s3', filter = 'icmp', prn=print_pkt)
```

• ICMP request and its types

۱۰) Icmp request و Icmp Sniffer و Icmp

```
noatzur@noatzur:~/Desktop/T4$ sudo ./icmp
packet received:
    ICMP type 0
    ICMP code 0
    ICMP checksum 14006
    ICMP id 18
    ICMP seq 0
time it takes in milliseconds: 53.661400
time it takes in microseconds: 53661.400000
noatzur@noatzur:~/Desktop/T4$ ↴
↑
Icmp request
y ón nglñn
noatzur@noatzur:~/Desktop/Labsetup/volumes$ sudo python3 sniffer.py
###[ Ethernet ]###
    dst      = 52:54:00:12:35:02
    src      = 08:00:27:88:fa:f0
    type     = IPv4
###[ IP ]###
    version   = 4
    ihl       = 5
    tos       = 0x0
    len       = 47
    id        = 38291
    flags     = DF
    frag      = 0
    ttl       = 64
    proto     = icmp
    checksum  = 0x891c
    src       = 10.0.2.15
    dst       = 8.8.8.8
\options
###[ ICMP ]###
    type      = echo-request
    code      = 33
    checksum  = 0xae15
    id        = 0x1200
    seq       = 0x0
###[ Raw ]###
    load      = 'This is the ping.\n\x00'
###[ Ethernet ]###

"echo-request"
Sniffer
```

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ମୁଖ୍ୟ

reply ↗
ପର୍ଯ୍ୟାନୀ

Request כ רכז

:WSDN מוגדרת כוונת ICMP.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
40	11. 009746085	10.0.2.15	44.230.27.229	TCP	56	[TCP Dup ACK 8#] 58710 - 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1
41	11. 009895358	10.0.2.15	34.107.221.82	TCP	56	[TCP Dup ACK 9#] 37400 - 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1
42	11. 009978248	10.0.2.15	34.107.221.82	TCP	56	[TCP Dup ACK 10#] 37398 - 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1
43	11. 010609717	44.230.27.229	10.0.2.15	TCP	62	[TCP Dup ACK 11#] [TCP ACKed unseen segment]
44	11. 010610599	44.230.27.229	10.0.2.15	TCP	62	[TCP Dup ACK 12#] [TCP ACKed unseen segment]
45	11. 010610880	44.230.27.229	10.0.2.15	TCP	62	[TCP Dup ACK 13#] [TCP ACKed unseen segment]
46	11. 010610928	44.230.27.229	10.0.2.15	TCP	62	[TCP Dup ACK 14#] [TCP ACKed unseen segment]
47	11. 010611053	34.107.221.82	10.0.2.15	TCP	62	[TCP Dup ACK 15#] [TCP ACKed unseen segment]
48	11. 010611169	34.107.221.82	10.0.2.15	TCP	62	[TCP Dup ACK 16#] [TCP ACKed unseen segment]
49	11. 268664365	10.0.2.15	44.230.27.229	TCP	56	[TCP Dup ACK 17#] 58716 - 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1
50	11. 279155817	44.230.27.229	10.0.2.15	TCP	62	[TCP Dup ACK 18#] [TCP ACKed unseen segment]
51	11. 520539067	10.0.2.15	44.230.27.229	TCP	56	[TCP Dup ACK 19#] 58718 - 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1
52	11. 526725819	10.0.2.15	52.40.148.33	TCP	56	[TCP Dup ACK 20#] 34430 - 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1
53	11. 521871996	44.230.27.229	10.0.2.15	TCP	62	[TCP Dup ACK 21#] [TCP ACKed unseen segment]
54	11. 528726767	52.40.148.33	10.0.2.15	TCP	62	[TCP Dup ACK 22#] [TCP ACKed unseen segment]
55	12. 131012937	10.0.2.15	8.8.8.8	ICMP	63	Echo (ping) request id=0x1200, seq=0/0, ttl=6
56	12. 183777165	8.8.8.8	10.0.2.15	ICMP	63	Echo (ping) reply id=0x1200, seq=0/0, ttl=1
57	14. 591772616	10.0.2.15	13.225.255.21	TCP	56	[TCP Dup ACK 23#] 55070 - 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1
58	14. 593620289	13.225.255.21	10.0.2.15	TCP	62	[TCP Dup ACK 24#] [TCP ACKed unseen segment]
59	14. 848615098	10.0.2.15	1/2.217.18.35	TCP	56	[TCP Dup ACK 25#] 33440 - 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1
60	14. 857789098	172.217.18.35	10.0.2.15	TCP	62	[TCP Dup ACK 26#] [TCP ACKed unseen segment]

סימן 2 מודול 18K

TCP/IP გერმანიული კონფიდენციალური სისტემის შემთხვევაში განვითარდა. (telnet) 23 ცილინდრული მიზანის სისტემის შემთხვევაში განვითარდა.

```
Sniff(if ace = 'en ppp0, filter = 'tcp and host 10.0.2.15 and dst port 23', prn = print_pkt)
```

ב-1830 נסגרה רשות הרכבת הלאומית.

• 65% of the time, Sniffer → 100% detection

Sniffer සංස්කරණය නිශ්චල වේ

, 23 Green Line 788 telnet 51961

ליבור נ'כאר TCP

```
noatzur@noatzur:~/Desktop/Labsetup/volumes$ sudo python3 scanner.py
###[ Ethernet ]###
dst      = 52:00:00:12:35:02
src      = 08:00:27:88:fa:f0
type     = IPv4
###[ IP ]###
version  = 4
ihl      = 5
tos      = 0x10
len      = 60
id       = 55406
flags    = DF
frag     = 0
ttl      = 64
proto    = tcp
chksum   = 0x9585
src      = 10.0.2.15
dst      = 192.168.0.1
\options \
###[ TCP ]###
sport    = 54852
dport    = telnet
seq      = 4146515015
ack      = 0
dataofs  = 10
reserved = 0
flags    = S
window   = 64480
chksum   = 0xcce6
urgpt    = 0
options  = [ ('MSS', 1460), ('SACKOK', b''), ('Timestamp', (3159485610, 0)), ('NOP', None), ('WScale', 7) ]
noatzur@noatzur:~/Desktop/Labsetup/volumes$ telnet 192.168.0.1...
Trying 192.168.0.1...
telnet: Unable to connect to remote host: Connection refused
noatzur@noatzur:~/Desktop/Labsetup/volumes$ █

telnet ends 23 గాలి
```

IPN → עיר גן

10.0.2.15

דפרטטמנט

:100,-) 23

	Source IP	Source Port	Destination IP	Destination Port	Protocol	Timestamp	Seq#	Win	MSS	SAC
1	0.0.0.0.000000	10.0.2.15	192.168.0.1	23	TCP	76	54852 - 23 [SYN]	Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1469 SAC		
2	0.0.0.183761	10.0.2.15	192.168.0.1	23	TCP	76	[TCP Retransmission] 54852 - 23 [SYN]	Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1469 SAC		
3	2.0.0.19281099	192.168.0.1	10.0.2.15	23	TCP	62	- 23 - 54852 [RST, ACK]	Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 MSS=1469 SAC		
4	3.7.31288629	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.53	53	DNS	97	Standard query 0x47c7 A detectportal.firefox.com			
5	3.7.31546172	10.0.2.15	8.8.4.4	53	DNS	97	Standard query 0x5545 A detectportal.firefox.com			
6	3.7.31750891	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.53	53	DNS	97	Standard query 0x6bf3 AAAA detectportal.firefox.com			
7	3.7.31926765	10.0.2.15	8.8.4.4	53	DNS	97	Standard query 0xf14d AAAA detectportal.firefox.com			
8	3.7896383049	8.8.4.4	10.0.2.15	53	DNS	220	Standard query response 0xf14d AAAA detectportal.firefox.com			
9	3.7896383229	8.8.4.4	10.0.2.15	53	DNS	208	Standard query response 0x5545 A detectportal.firefox.com			
10	3.790054397	127.0.0.53	127.0.0.1	53	DNS	220	Standard query response 0x6bf3 AAAA detectportal.firefox.com			
11	3.7902244550	127.0.0.53	127.0.0.1	53	DNS	208	Standard query response 0x47cf A detectportal.firefox.com			
12	3.7908363223	10.0.2.15	34.197.221.82	82	TCP	76	36132 - 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SAC			
13	3.844618261	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.53	53	DNS	108	Standard query 0x8a91 A content-signature-2.cdn.moz			
14	3.845626992	10.0.2.15	8.8.4.4	53	DNS	108	Standard query 0xb0e4 A content-signature-2.cdn.moz			
15	3.848453533	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.53	53	DNS	108	Standard query 0x4795 AAAA content-signature-2.cdn.moz			
16	3.8487049892	10.0.2.15	8.8.4.4	53	DNS	108	Standard query 0x6572 AAAA content-signature-2.cdn.moz			
17	3.8667389013	34.197.221.82	10.0.2.15	82	TCP	62	80 - 36132 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 M			
18	3.866855771	10.0.2.15	34.197.221.82	82	TCP	56	36132 - 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=0 M			
19	3.8685383117	10.0.2.15	34.197.221.82	82	HTTP	352	GET /success.txt HTTP/1.1			
20	3.870385611	34.197.221.82	10.0.2.15	82	TCP	62	80 - 36132 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=27 Win=65535 Len=0 M			
21	3.914331986	8.8.4.4	10.0.2.15	82	DNS	212	Standard query response 0xb0e4 A content-signature-2.cdn.moz			
22	3.914839237	127.0.0.53	127.0.0.1	82	DNS	212	Standard query response 0x8a91 A content-signature-2.cdn.moz			
23	3.918649590	8.8.4.4	10.0.2.15	82	DNS	372	Standard query response 0x6572 AAAA content-signature-2.cdn.moz			
24	3.919964127	127.0.0.53	127.0.0.1	82	DNS	372	Standard query response 0x4795 AAAA content-signature-2.cdn.moz			
25	3.937808480	34.197.221.82	10.0.2.15	82	HTTP	276	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/plain)			
26	3.937808480	10.0.2.15	34.197.221.82	82	TCP	62	80 - 36132 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=27 Win=65535 Len=0 M			

128.230.0.0/16 נסיעה Particular Subnet 0

Syracuse 2019-08-20 19:00:00 2019-08-20 19:00:00 *
2019-08-20 19:00:00 Subnet -> 192.168.1.23 128.230.18.123 <- IP port

```
Sniff(iface='enp0S3', filter='net 128.230.0.0/16', prn=printPkt)
```

```
###[ Ethernet ]###
dst      = 52:54:00:12:35:02
src      = 08:00:27:88:fa:f0
type     = IPv4
###[ IP ]###
version  = 4
ihl      = 5
tos      = 0x0
len      = 40
id       = 14743
flags    = DF
frag     = 0
ttl      = 64
proto    = tcp
chksum   = 0x61c9
src      = 10.0.2.15
dst      = 128.230.18.123
\options
###[ TCP ]###
sport    = 58870
dport    = https
seq      = 1149736888
ack      = 481152953
dataofs  = 5
reserved = 0
flags    = A
window   = 63986
checksum = 0x9f8a
urgptr   = 0
options  = []
```

የጊዜ ተስፋይ መሠረት
Subnet ?
የደንብ መሠረት ?

28 — 16 ג' כט — סוף

Sniffer ↗

Wireshark - Network Monitoring

spoof ICMP.py אל תורף זיהוי

spoof

: A.2

• Reply (request) וReply ICMP (ping) ערכו בזיהוי IP של המטרה

The screenshot shows Wireshark capturing network traffic. A red circle highlights a reply ICMP packet (seq=0/0, ttl=64). Handwritten notes in Hebrew point to this packet as a 'request' and a 'reply'. Below the Wireshark window is a terminal session:

```
noatzur@noatzur:~/Desktop/Labsetup/volumes$ sudo python3 spoofICMP.py
[sudo] password for noatzur:
.
Sent 1 packets.
noatzur@noatzur:~/Desktop/Labsetup/volumes$ sudo python3 spoofICMP.py
.
Sent 1 packets.
noatzur@noatzur:~/Desktop/Labsetup/volumes$
```

IP object
בנין

של ערך של IP הינו שמיוף יפה יש _3()

The terminal session shows the creation of an IP object:

```
3 a=IP()
4 a.dst = '10.0.2.3'
5 b = ICMP()
6 p=a/b
7 send(p)
8 print("lis(a) : ")
9 lis(a)
```

Output:

```
[1]+ Stopped sudo python3 sniffer.py
noatzur@noatzur:~/Desktop/Labsetup/volumes$ sudo python3 spoofICMP.py
.
Sent 1 packets.
lis(a) :
version      : BitField (4 bits)          = 4          (4)
ihl         : BitField (4 bits)          = None       (None)
tos         : XByteField                = 0          (0)
len         : ShortField               = None       (None)
id          : ShortField               = 1          (1)
flags        : FlagsField (3 bits)        = <Flag 0 ()> (<Flag 0 ()>)
frag        : BitField (13 bits)         = 0          (0)
ttl          : ByteField                = 64         (64)
proto        : ByteEnumField           = 0          (0)
checksum     : XShortField             = None       (None)
src          : SourceIPField           = '10.0.2.15' (None)
dst          : DestIPField              = '10.0.2.3' (None)
options      : PacketListField         = []         ([])
```

ttl.py אלlop

traceroute

: A.3

.alkalim - IP destination ICMP ערכו לעד, בסוף (routers)

曉ל זיהוי המטרה hops הינו "is, ttl-ה הינו גירפ ערך

פוא. נזקן התגובה מטרתך הינה לשלוח לך ttl.

.אנו ttl הינו 1-הו גירפ ערך מטרתך הינה לשלוח לך ttl.

• פ'ג'ה 50 פ'ג'ל ג'מ'ת ר' דקלין ו' נ' ז'ל

Wireshark - ניסויים מוקדיים (תאולן TTL)

reply נושא תרומות נסוי (→ פהו שפהו של התגובה)

סטטוס יעדdestination hops 15 → סטטוס יעדdestination hops 15 →

2-15

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info	
5	0.056847681	10.0.2.15	34.96.118.58	ICMP	42	Echo (ping) request id=0x0000, seq=0/0	ttl=0 (no response from ...)
6	0.057008557	10.0.2.2	10.0.2.15	ICMP	70	Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit)	
7	0.096977999	10.0.2.15	34.96.118.58	ICMP	42	Echo (ping) request id=0x0000, seq=0/0	ttl=1 (no response from ...)
8	0.097166992	10.0.2.2	10.0.2.15	ICMP	70	Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit)	
9	0.140823626	10.0.2.15	34.96.118.58	ICMP	42	Echo (ping) request id=0x0000, seq=0/0	ttl=2 (no response from ...)
10	0.144041676	192.168.0.1	10.0.2.15	ICMP	70	Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit)	
11	0.179104207	10.0.2.15	34.96.118.58	ICMP	42	Echo (ping) request id=0x0000, seq=0/0	ttl=3 (no response from ...)
12	0.181271716	192.168.1.1	10.0.2.15	ICMP	70	Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit)	
13	0.216481892	10.0.2.15	34.96.118.58	ICMP	42	Echo (ping) request id=0x0000, seq=0/0	ttl=4 (no response from ...)
14	0.227649339	10.174.128.1	10.0.2.15	ICMP	70	Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit)	
15	0.253163583	10.0.2.15	34.96.118.58	ICMP	42	Echo (ping) request id=0x0000, seq=0/0	ttl=5 (no response from ...)
16	0.292638658	10.0.2.15	34.96.118.58	ICMP	42	Echo (ping) request id=0x0000, seq=0/0	ttl=6 (no response from ...)
17	0.314294796	172.17.3.101	10.0.2.15	ICMP	70	Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit)	
18	0.328786915	10.0.2.15	34.96.118.58	ICMP	42	Echo (ping) request id=0x0000, seq=0/0	ttl=7 (no response from ...)
19	0.3655740462	10.0.2.15	34.96.118.58	ICMP	42	Echo (ping) request id=0x0000, seq=0/0	ttl=8 (no response from ...)
20	0.378454252	212.25.116.149	10.0.2.15	ICMP	70	Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit)	
21	0.405161187	10.0.2.15	34.96.118.58	ICMP	42	Echo (ping) request id=0x0000, seq=0/0	ttl=9 (no response from ...)
22	0.420958492	10.25.19.10	10.0.2.15	ICMP	70	Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit)	
23	0.449497930	10.0.2.15	34.96.118.58	ICMP	42	Echo (ping) request id=0x0000, seq=0/0	ttl=10 (no response from ...)
24	0.451857419	212.25.77.14	10.0.2.15	ICMP	70	Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit)	
25	0.4886062529	10.0.2.15	34.96.118.58	ICMP	42	Echo (ping) request id=0x0000, seq=0/0	ttl=11 (no response from ...)
26	0.491926907	10.99.99.13	10.0.2.15	ICMP	70	Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit)	
27	0.517199443	10.0.2.15	34.96.118.58	ICMP	42	Echo (ping) request id=0x0000, seq=0/0	ttl=12 (no response from ...)
28	0.560780487	10.0.2.15	34.96.118.58	ICMP	42	Echo (ping) request id=0x0000, seq=0/0	ttl=13 (no response from ...)
29	0.569996997	74.125.51.88	10.0.2.15	ICMP	70	Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit)	
30	0.600897579	10.0.2.15	34.96.118.58	ICMP	42	Echo (ping) request id=0x0000, seq=0/0	ttl=14 (no response from ...)
31	0.614191776	74.125.244.225	10.0.2.15	ICMP	70	Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit)	
32	0.641453005	10.0.2.15	34.96.118.58	ICMP	42	Echo (ping) request id=0x0000, seq=0/0	ttl=15 (reply in 34)
33	0.651938050	72.14.234.95	10.0.2.15	ICMP	70	Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit)	
34	0.695357519	34.96.118.58	10.0.2.15	ICMP	60	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0000, seq=0/0, ttl=11 (request in 32)	

reply

Sniff-Spoof.py -ප්‍රජාන

Sniff & spoof

4.4

1. Docker の概念と Dockerfile の構造

docker-compose build (גנום ימ"ס) docker נ-לעכ

Container'ın içi işlevi (porositesi), VM'de P'şin nasıl 2 tane olduğu . UP SK!

‘Container’ –> dc id nn (id) exec! ps –aux > dlpw de

(.1)alk 1) nso)

Container \rightarrow $x \sim p^{383} \cdot p_{-k}^{-18}$ ($p \sim 0.2$) ≈ 0.05 C

“用户” User ↗ JL

noatzur@noatzur:~/Desktop/Labsetup\$ sudo docker ps			
[sudo] password for noatzur:	CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND
CREATED	STATUS	PORTS	NAMES
9d56b5cb125d 50 seconds ago	handsonsecurity/seed-ubuntu:large	" /bin/sh -c /bin/bash"	host-10.9.0.5
30001aa1e150 50 seconds ago	handsonsecurity/seed-ubuntu:large	" /bin/sh -c /bin/bash"	seed-attacker

user
attacker

השלב הראשון של sniff שיפרוףSniff-Spoof בפיזית

Container של interface של מהות iface של הContainer

CNI לוחשה כטבלה קבוצה (network) (Container)

. ICMP חון נזקוק להזעקה שתהא מוצפנת בפיזית

המיידית שפה נזקוקה לארון התקשורת (לפיזית)

מיידית נזקוקה לארון התקשורת (לפיזית). ICMP חון נזקוקה לארון התקשורת (לפיזית).

בזאת נזקוקה IP - dest IP

ו IP - Src IP

טב) יתאפשר לשלוח IP חון נזקוקה און - Seq

ו (request) IP - Src IP

לארון התקשורת (לפיזית) - load

הנשלה IP dst של IP, מזקוקה לארון התקשורת (לפיזית)

הנשלה IP src: (ping) reply (לפיזית) לארון התקשורת (לפיזית) src - IP

ICMP של type 8 נזקוקה לארון התקשורת (לפיזית). כוונת IP dst - IP

לארון התקשורת (לפיזית) (request=8) reply (לפיזית) IP src IP reply

לפיזית IP reply (לפיזית) IP src IP reply

IP של ping של IP dst של IP src של Container

Sniff-Spoof תזקוקה לארון התקשורת (לפיזית), IP src של Container

→ New Volumes → נסיגות

Ping 1.2.3.4

1.2.3 u \$ ping 832n user

```
root@9d56b5cb125d:~# ping 1.2.3.4
PING 1.2.3.4 (1.2.3.4) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 1.2.3.4: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=80.2 ms
64 bytes from 1.2.3.4: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=18.9 ms
64 bytes from 1.2.3.4: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=26.8 ms
64 bytes from 1.2.3.4: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=30.7 ms
64 bytes from 1.2.3.4: icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=28.8 ms
64 bytes from 1.2.3.4: icmp_seq=6 ttl=64 time=28.9 ms
64 bytes from 1.2.3.4: icmp_seq=7 ttl=64 time=40.2 ms
64 bytes from 1.2.3.4: icmp_seq=8 ttl=64 time=30.2 ms
64 bytes from 1.2.3.4: icmp_seq=9 ttl=64 time=24.4 ms
64 bytes from 1.2.3.4: icmp_seq=10 ttl=64 time=31.2 ms
64 bytes from 1.2.3.4: icmp_seq=11 ttl=64 time=18.2 ms
^Z
[11]+  Stopped                  ping 1.2.3.4
root@9d56b5cb125d:~#
```

(אכ) נעל מתקבב עם כוונת קביה נעל כוונת קביה נעל מתקבב (אכ)

כ API הינה קיימת ב-request/reply (ה后者)

הנתקה נתקולו של Wireshark-הן תגלו

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
74	23.015656423	10.0.2.15	52.35.31.120	TCP	56	42678 - 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=0
75	23.016715500	10.0.2.15	52.35.31.120	TLSv1.2	269	Cient Hello
76	23.017377296	52.35.31.120	10.0.2.15	TCP	62	443 - 42678 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=214 Win=65535 Len=0
77	23.242578324	52.35.31.120	10.0.2.15	TLSv1.2	1516	Srvler Hello
78	23.242624848	10.0.2.15	52.35.31.120	TCP	56	42678 - 443 [ACK] Seq=214 Ack=1461 Win=63900 Len=0
79	23.243575163	52.35.31.120	10.0.2.15	TLSv1.2	1997	Certificate, Server Key Exchange, Server Hello Done
80	23.243626104	10.0.2.15	52.35.31.120	TCP	56	42678 - 443 [ACK] Seq=214 Ack=3402 Win=62480 Len=0
81	23.249054309	10.0.2.15	52.35.31.120	TLSv1.2	182	Client Key Exchange, Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake ...
82	23.249364020	52.35.31.120	10.0.2.15	TCP	62	443 - 42678 [ACK] Seq=3402 Ack=340 Win=65535 Len=0
83	23.250283117	10.0.2.15	52.35.31.120	TLSv1.2	2892	Application Data
84	23.250621684	52.35.31.120	10.0.2.15	TCP	62	443 - 42678 [ACK] Seq=3402 Ack=1800 Win=65535 Len=0
85	23.261219094	52.35.31.120	10.0.2.15	TCP	62	443 - 42678 [ACK] Seq=3402 Ack=3170 Win=65535 Len=0
86	23.351942693	10.9.0.5	1.2.3.4	ICMP	100	Echo (ping) request id=0x0018, seq=10/2560, ttl=64 (no respo...
87	23.351942693	10.9.0.5	1.2.3.4	ICMP	100	Echo (ping) request id=0x0018, seq=10/2560, ttl=64 (reply in...
88	23.352100007	10.9.0.5	1.2.3.4	ICMP	100	Echo (ping) request id=0x0018, seq=10/2560, ttl=64 (no respo...
89	23.383066671	1.2.3.4	10.9.0.5	ICMP	100	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0018, seq=10/2560, ttl=64 (request ...
90	23.383099253	1.2.3.4	10.9.0.5	ICMP	100	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0018, seq=10/2560, ttl=64
91	23.383099263	52.35.31.120	10.0.2.15	TLSv1.2	170	Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
92	23.473940668	10.0.2.15	52.35.31.120	TCP	56	42678 - 443 [ACK] Seq=3176 Ack=3453 Win=63900 Len=0
93	23.58839979	52.35.31.120	10.0.2.15	TLSv1.2	326	Application Data
94	23.588399815	10.0.2.15	52.35.31.120	TCP	56	42678 - 443 [ACK] Seq=3176 Ack=3723 Win=63900 Len=0
95	24.353006739	10.9.0.5	1.2.3.4	ICMP	100	Echo (ping) request id=0x0018, seq=11/2816, ttl=64 (no respo...
96	24.353006739	10.9.0.5	1.2.3.4	ICMP	100	Echo (ping) request id=0x0018, seq=11/2816, ttl=64 (reply in...
97	24.353153733	10.9.0.5	1.2.3.4	ICMP	100	Echo (ping) request id=0x0018, seq=11/2816, ttl=63 (no respo...
98	24.371166024	1.2.3.4	10.9.0.5	ICMP	100	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0018, seq=11/2816, ttl=64 (request ...
99	24.371132955	1.2.3.4	10.9.0.5	ICMP	100	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0018, seq=11/2816, ttl=64

— גניזה reply י - 831

• Ping 10.9.0.99 •

לaptop Sniff & spoof -> מטר-> 10.9.0.99 ל-הנורו

הנורו מקבל IP של ping ורPLY

לaptop י��ר reply ו-10.9.0.99 יתרכז ב-10.9.0.99

לaptop י��ר reply ו-10.9.0.99 יתרכז ב-10.9.0.99

The screenshot shows two terminal windows side-by-side. The left window is on a host named 'noa' with IP 10.9.0.99, displaying the command 'ping 10.9.0.99'. The right window is on a host named 'noatzur' with IP 10.9.0.99, displaying the command 'sudo python3 sniff_spoof.py'. Both windows show a series of ICMP packets being sent and received.

noa@noa-VirtualBox: ~/Desktop\$ ping 10.9.0.99
PING 10.9.0.99 (10.9.0.99) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.9.0.99: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=92.7 ms
64 bytes from 10.9.0.99: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=28.8 ms
64 bytes from 10.9.0.99: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=30.6 ms
64 bytes from 10.9.0.99: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=42.9 ms
64 bytes from 10.9.0.99: icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=44.6 ms
64 bytes from 10.9.0.99: icmp_seq=6 ttl=64 time=36.6 ms
64 bytes from 10.9.0.99: icmp_seq=7 ttl=64 time=49.3 ms
64 bytes from 10.9.0.99: icmp_seq=8 ttl=64 time=36.4 ms
^Z
[1]+ Stopped ping 10.9.0.99
noa@noa-VirtualBox: ~/Desktop\$

Activities Terminal Feb 23 17:25 en
noatzur@noatzur: ~/Desktop/Labsetup/volumes [sudo] password for noatzur:
noatzur@noatzur: ~/Desktop/Labsetup/volumes\$ sudo python3 sniff_spoof.py
[1]+ Stopped sudo python3 sniff_spoof.py
noatzur@noatzur: ~/Desktop/Labsetup/volumes\$

לaptop

לaptop

לaptop ו-S-N-ו-לaptop כוכב

The screenshot shows a Wireshark capture window displaying network traffic. The table below summarizes the captured data.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000000	192.168.1.15	255.255.255.255	UDP	207	49154 → 20002 Len=165
2	0.873068275	192.168.1.29	10.9.0.99	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x0003, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (reply in 5)
3	0.926948154	PcsCompu_88:fa:f0	Broadcast	ARP	42	Who has 10.9.0.99? Tell 192.168.1.28
4	0.928566674	PcsCompu_83:61:cb	PcsCompu_88:fa:f0	ARP	60	192.168.1.29 is at 08:00:27:83:61:cb
5	0.957353457	10.9.0.99	192.168.1.29	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0003, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (request in...)
6	1.880549938	192.168.1.29	10.9.0.99	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x0003, seq=2/512, ttl=64 (reply in 7)
7	1.918949482	10.9.0.99	192.168.1.29	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0003, seq=2/512, ttl=64 (request in...)
8	2.253080278	192.168.1.12	255.255.255.255	UDP	215	39227 → 7437 Len=173
9	2.881157028	192.168.1.29	10.9.0.99	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x0003, seq=3/768, ttl=64 (reply in 1..)
10	2.965147413	10.9.0.99	192.168.1.29	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0003, seq=3/768, ttl=64 (request in...)
11	3.881924489	192.168.1.29	10.9.0.99	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x0003, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 (reply in ...)
12	3.926490418	192.168.1.15	255.255.255.255	UDP	207	49154 → 20002 Len=165
13	3.932462918	10.9.0.99	192.168.1.29	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0003, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 (request i..)
14	4.895437716	192.168.1.29	10.9.0.99	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x0003, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 (reply in ...)
15	4.934903554	10.9.0.99	192.168.1.29	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0003, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 (request i..)
16	5.326880827	192.168.1.12	255.255.255.255	UDP	215	39227 → 7437 Len=173
17	5.896697705	192.168.1.29	10.9.0.99	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x0003, seq=6/1536, ttl=64 (reply in ...)
18	5.938148445	10.9.0.99	192.168.1.29	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0003, seq=6/1536, ttl=64 (request i..)
19	7.992217581	192.168.1.15	255.255.255.255	UDP	207	49154 → 20002 Len=165

, ICMP reply מתקיים ping ו-2nd request כ-3rd reply | ~