Problem Set 3

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Problem 3.1

Part a

Recall that the angular momentum operator of a particle is given by

$$\hat{L} = \hat{r} \times \hat{p} = (\hat{r}_{y}\hat{p}_{z} - \hat{r}_{z}\hat{p}_{y})u_{x} + (\hat{r}_{z}\hat{p}_{x} - \hat{r}_{x}\hat{p}_{z})u_{y} + (\hat{r}_{x}\hat{p}_{y} - \hat{r}_{y}\hat{p}_{x})u_{z}$$

then we have that

$$\begin{split} [\hat{L}_{x},\hat{L}_{y}] &= [\hat{r}_{y}\hat{p}_{z} - \hat{r}_{z}\hat{p}_{y},\hat{r}_{z}\hat{p}_{x} - \hat{r}_{x}\hat{p}_{z}] \\ &= [\hat{r}_{y}\hat{p}_{z},\hat{r}_{z}\hat{p}_{x}] - [\hat{r}_{y}\hat{p}_{z},\hat{r}_{x}\hat{p}_{z}] - [\hat{r}_{z}\hat{p}_{y},\hat{r}_{z}\hat{p}_{x}] + [\hat{r}_{z}\hat{p}_{y},\hat{r}_{x}\hat{p}_{z}] \\ &= [\hat{r}_{y}\hat{p}_{z},\hat{r}_{z}]\hat{p}_{x} + \hat{r}_{z}[\hat{r}_{y}\hat{p}_{z},\hat{p}_{x}] - [\hat{r}_{y}\hat{p}_{z},\hat{r}_{x}]\hat{p}_{z} \\ &- \hat{r}_{x}[\hat{r}_{y}\hat{p}_{z},\hat{p}_{z}] - [\hat{r}_{z}\hat{p}_{y},\hat{r}_{z}]\hat{p}_{x} + \hat{r}_{z}[\hat{r}_{z}\hat{p}_{y},\hat{p}_{x}] + [\hat{r}_{z}\hat{p}_{y},\hat{r}_{x}]\hat{p}_{z} - \hat{r}_{x}[\hat{r}_{z}\hat{p}_{y},\hat{p}_{z}] \end{split}$$