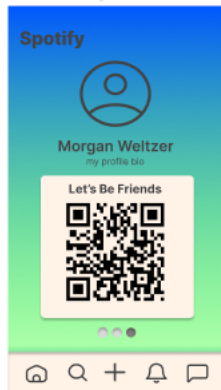
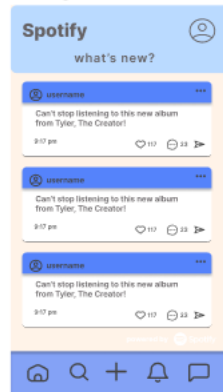


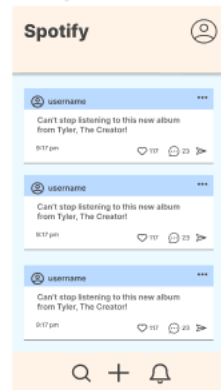
Share profile...



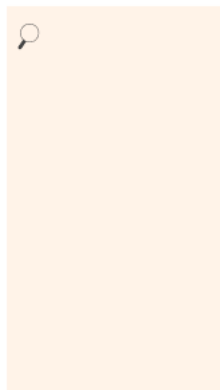
Simplified H...



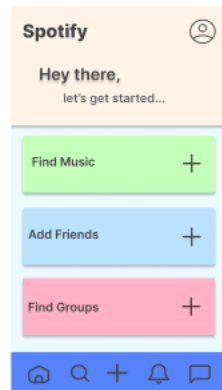
Simplified H...



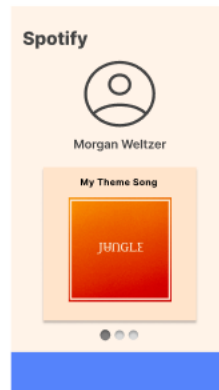
ICONS



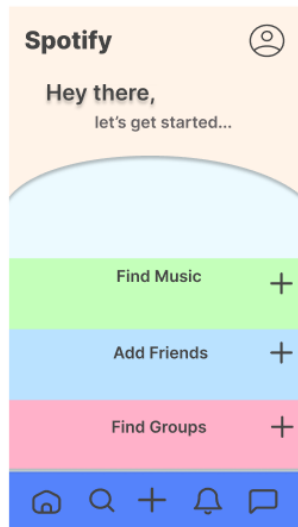
Screen after ...



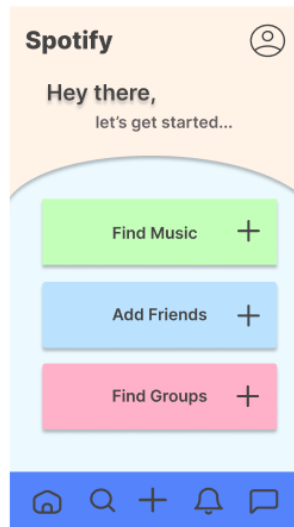
User Profile ...



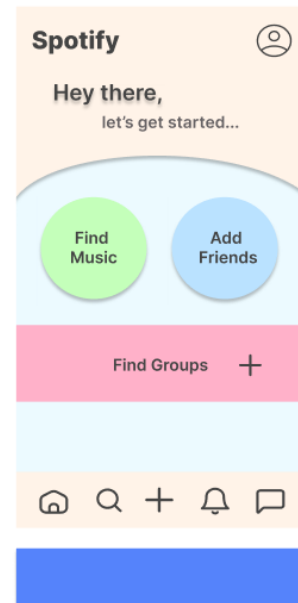
Version 4



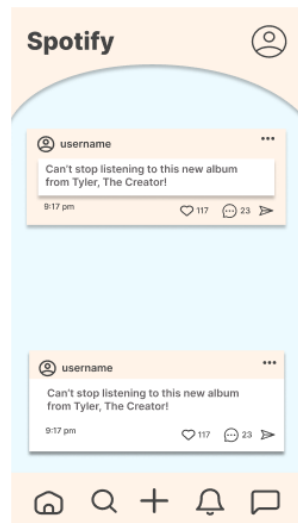
Version 2



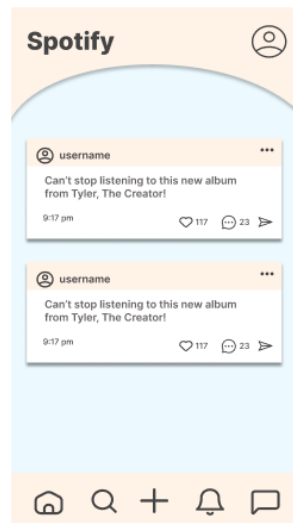
Version 3

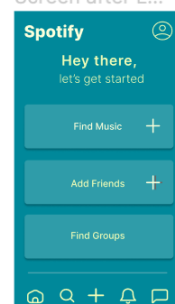
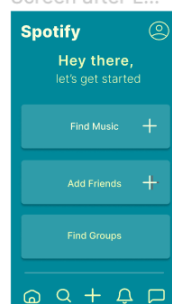
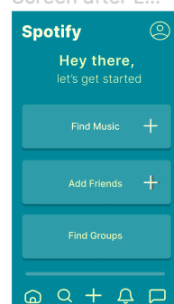
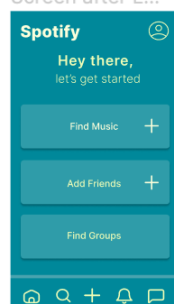
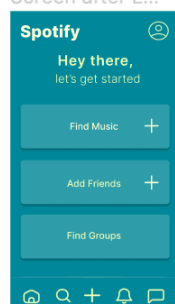
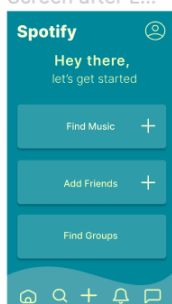
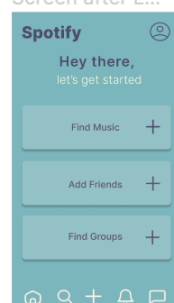
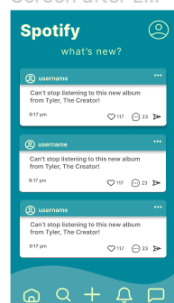
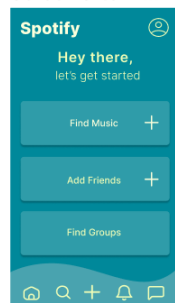
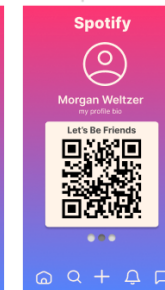
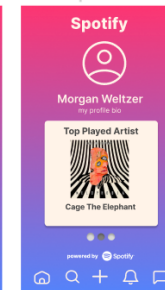
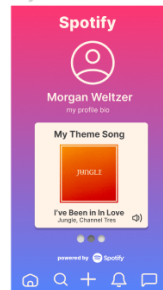
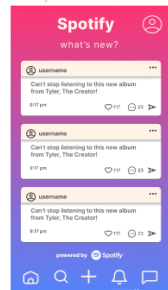
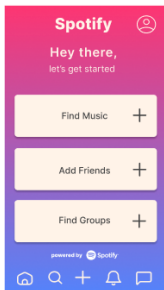
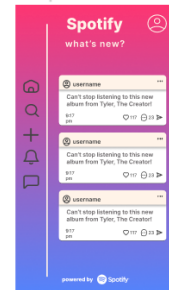
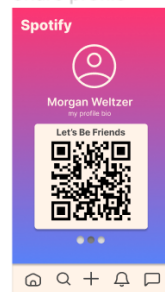
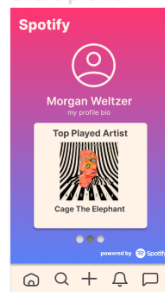
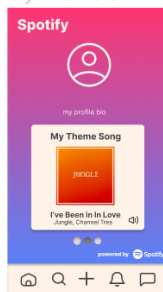
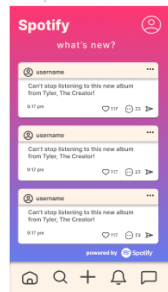
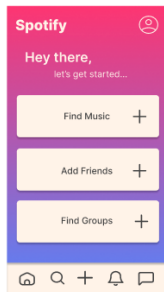


Home Feed

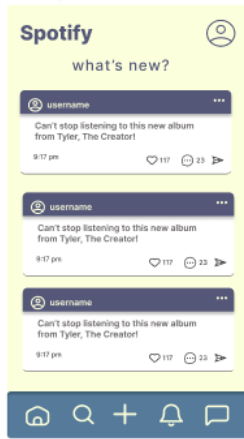


Home Feed PART2

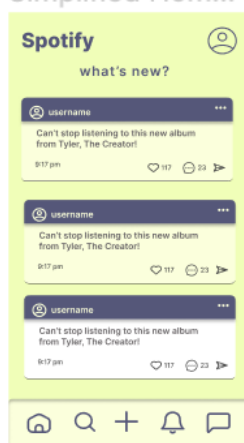




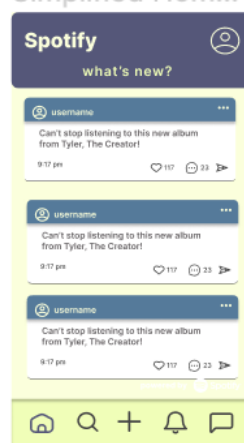
Simplified Hom...



Simplified Hom...



Simplified Hom...



Simplified Hom...

