'דו"ח הפרויקט - שלב ג

ניתוח ביצועים של רופאים

יצרנו מערכת שמנתחת את ביצועי הרופאים במחלקות השונות. המערכת מחשבת אחוזונים של ביצועים, מעלה את השכר לרופאים מצטיינים, מסווגת את הרופאים בהתאם לתוצאותיהם, ומדווחת בצורה ברורה ומסודרת.

מטרות העבודה:

- 1. **חישוב ביצועי רופאים:** חישוב ממוצע משך הזמן שרופא מטפל בחולה בהתבסס על תאריכי האשפוז והשחרור של החולים ביחס לכמות החולים שטיפל.
 - 2. **חלוקה לאחוזונים:** סיווג הרופאים לאחוזוני ביצועים (10%, Top 20%, Top 20%, Top 20%). חלוקה לאחוזונים: סיווג הרופאים לאחוזוני ביצועים (מתן העלאות שכר למצטיינים ומתן חיווי למי שדורש שיפור.
- 3. מודולריות: בניית המערכת באופן מודולרי כדי לאפשר תחזוקה והרחבה קלים יותר.
- 4. **טיפול בחריגות:** התמודדות עם חריגות באופן ממוקד בכל פונקציה או פרוצדורה כדי להבטיח תהליך חלק וללא שגיאות בלתי צפויות.

מהלך העבודה:

במהלך העבודה פיתחנו מספר פונקציות ופרוצדורות, שכל אחת מהן מבצעת חלק מוגדר מהמשימה:

פונקציה לשליפת מחלקות (get_departments): פונקציה זו אחראית לשליפת
 רשימת המחלקות מבסיס הנתונים באמצעות קורסור.

```
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION get_departments

RETURN SYS_REFCURSOR

IS

department_cursor SYS_REFCURSOR;

BEGIN

-- Open a cursor to fetch department list

OPEN department_cursor FOR

SELECT DepartmentID, DepartmentName

FROM Departments;

RETURN department_cursor;

EXCEPTION

WHEN NO_DATA_FOUND THEN

DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Error: No departments found.');

WHEN OTHERS THEN

DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Error: Unable to fetch departments - ' || SQLERRM);

END;
```

פרוצדורה לעיבוד מחלקה (process_department): פרוצדורה זו מקבלת את מזהה המחלקה ומעבדת אותה, כולל חישוב אחוזונים והדפסת נתוני הרופאים.

```
CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE process_department(department_id IN NUMBER, department_name IN VARCHAR2)
    top_10_threshold NUMBER;
    top_20_threshold NUMBER;
    top_50_threshold NUMBER;
    low 20 threshold NUMBER;
    percentiles_cursor SYS_REFCURSOR;
    -- Print department name and ID
    DBMS_OUTPUT_LINE(CHR(10) || CHR(10) || 'Department: ' || department_name || ' (ID: ' || department_id || ')');
    -- Fetch percentiles for the department
    percentiles_cursor := get_department_percentiles(department_id);
    FETCH percentiles_cursor INTO top_10_threshold, top_20_threshold, top_50_threshold, low_20_threshold;
     - Print calculated percentiles
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Percentiles calculated: Top 10%: ' || top_10_threshold ||
                         ', Top 20%: '|| top_20_threshold ||
', Top 50%: '|| top_50_threshold ||
                          ', Bottom 20%: ' || low_20_threshold);
    -- Print doctor performance for the department
   print_doctor_performance(department_id);
EXCEPTION
   WHEN NO DATA FOUND THEN
       DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE ('Error: No data found for department ' || department name);
    WHEN OTHERS THEN
        DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE ('Error processing department ' || department name || ' - ' || SQLERRM);
END;
```

פונקציה לחישוב אחוזונים (get_department_percentiles): פונקציה זו
 מחשבת את האחוזונים השונים על בסיס ביצועי הרופאים בכל מחלקה.

```
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION get department percentiles(department id IN NUMBER)
RETURN SYS REFCURSOR
    percentiles_cursor SYS_REFCURSOR;
BEGIN
     - Open cursor for percentile calculations
    OPEN percentiles_cursor FOR
    SELECT ROUND (PERCENTILE CONT (0.9) WITHIN GROUP (ORDER BY performance score), 2) AS top 10,
          ROUND (PERCENTILE_CONT(0.8) WITHIN GROUP (ORDER BY performance_score), 2) AS top_20,
           ROUND (PERCENTILE_CONT(0.5) WITHIN GROUP (ORDER BY performance_score), 2) AS top_50,
           ROUND(PERCENTILE_CONT(0.2) WITHIN GROUP (ORDER BY performance_score), 2) AS low_20
    FROM (
       SELECT d.DoctorID,
              AVG(NVL(p.ReleaseDate, SYSDATE) - p.AdmissionDate) / COUNT(p.PatientID) AS performance_score
        FROM Doctors d
        LEFT JOIN PatientDoctor pd ON d.DoctorID = pd.DoctorID
        LEFT JOIN Patients p ON pd.PatientID = p.PatientID
        WHERE d.DepartmentID = department id
        GROUP BY d.DoctorID
    );
    RETURN percentiles_cursor;
EXCEPTION
   WHEN NO DATA FOUND THEN
       DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Error: No performance data found for department ' || department_id);
    WHEN OTHERS THEN
       DBMS_OUTPUT_PUT_LINE('Error calculating percentiles for department ' || department_id || ' - ' || SQLERRM);
        RETURN NULL:
END:
```

פרוצדורה להדפסת ביצועי רופאים (print_doctor_performance):
 פרוצדורה זו מציגה את הביצועים של הרופאים לפי הקטגוריות שהוגדרו (מצטיינים,
 בסדר, ודורשים שיפור).

```
-- Procedure to print doctor performance for a given department
CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE print_doctor_performance(department_id IN NUMBER)
      performance_cursor SYS_REFCURSOR;
      percentiles cursor SYS REFCURSOR;
      doctor_id NUMBER;
      doctor_name VARCHAR2(100);
      performance_score NUMBER;
      top_10_threshold NUMBER;
      top 20 threshold NUMBER;
       top_50_threshold NUMBER;
      low_20_threshold NUMBER;
       top 10 doctors VARCHAR2(2000) := '';
      top_20_doctors VARCHAR2(2000) := '';
      top_50_doctors VARCHAR2(2000) := '';
      low 20 doctors VARCHAR2(2000) := '';
      improvement doctors VARCHAR2(2000) := '';
BEGIN
        -- Fetch percentiles from the external function
      percentiles cursor := get department percentiles(department id);
      FETCH percentiles_cursor INTO top_10_threshold, top_20_threshold, top_50_threshold, low_20_threshold;
       -- Fetch doctor performance sorted by score
      OPEN performance_cursor FOR
             SELECT d.DoctorID, d.FirstName || ' ' || d.LastName AS DoctorName,
                         AVG(NVL(p.ReleaseDate, SYSDATE) - p.AdmissionDate) / COUNT(p.PatientID) AS performance_score
             FROM Doctors d
             LEFT JOIN PatientDoctor pd ON d.DoctorID = pd.DoctorID
             LEFT JOIN Patients p ON pd.PatientID = p.PatientID
             WHERE d.DepartmentID = department_id
             GROUP BY d.DoctorID, d.FirstName, d.LastName
             ORDER BY performance_score DESC;
       -- Loop through doctors and categorize based on performance
             FETCH performance cursor INTO doctor id, doctor name, performance score;
             EXIT WHEN performance_cursor%NOTFOUND;
              -- Round performance score
             performance score := ROUND (performance score, 2);
        -- Add doctor to the appropriate category
IF performance_score >= top_10_threshold THEN
        IF performance_score >= top_10_threshold THEN

top_10_doctors: top_10_doctors: | CHR(10) || ' Doctor '|| doctor_name || '(ID: '|| doctor_id || ') - Performance_Score: '|| performance_score;

ELSIF performance_score >= top_20_threshold THEN

top_20_doctors: top_20_doctors: | CHR(10) || ' Doctor '|| doctor_name || '(ID: '|| doctor_id || ') - Ferformance_Score: '|| performance_score;

ELSIF performance_score >= top_50_threshold THEN

top_50_doctors: top_50_doctors: | CHR(10) || ' Doctor '|| doctor_name || '(ID: '|| doctor_id || ') - Performance_Score: '|| performance_score;

ELSIF performance_score >= low_20_doctors: || CHR(10) || ' Doctor '|| doctor_name || '(ID: '|| doctor_id || ') - Performance_Score: '|| performance_score;

ELSIF performance_score >= low_20_doctors: || CHR(10) || ' Doctor '|| doctor_name || '(ID: '|| doctor_id || ') - Performance_Score: '|| performance_score;

ELSIF performance_score >= low_20_doctors: || CHR(10) || ' Doctor '|| doctor_name || '(ID: '|| doctor_id || ') - Performance_Score: '|| performance_score;
             improvement_doctors := improvement_doctors || CHR(10) || ' Doctor ' || doctor_name || ' (ID: ' || doctor_id || ') - Performance Score: ' || performance_score:
    END LOOP:
       Print results for each categor,
top 10 doctors IS NOT NULL THE
   -- Print results for each category

If top_10_doctors IS NOT NULL THEN

DEMS_OUTPUT.FUT_LINE(CHR(10) || 'Top 10% doctors with a salary raise of 1000: ' || top_10_doctors);

END IF;
         DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(CHR(10) || 'Top 20% doctors with a salary raise of 500: ' || top_20_doctors);
    IF top 50 doctors IS NOT NULL THEN
         DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(CHR(10) || 'Top 50% doctors with a rating of "Very Good": ' || top_50_doctors);
   IF low_20_doctors IS NOT NULL THEN

DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(CHR(10) || 'Doctors with a rating of "Almost Good": ' || low_20_doctors);
    IF improvement_doctors IS NOT NULL THEN
    DBMS_OUTPUT.FUT_LINE(CHR(10) || 'Doctors needing improvement (Bottom 20%): ' || improvement_doctors);
    -- Close the performance cursor CLOSE performance_cursor;
```

```
EXCEPTION

WHEN NO_DATA_FOUND THEN

DBMS_OUTPUT_PUT_LINE('Error: No doctor performance data found for department ' || department_id);

WHEN OTHERS THEN

DBMS_OUTPUT_PUT_LINE('Error printing doctor performance for department ' || department_id || ' - ' || SQLERRM);

CLOSE performance_cursor;
```

• **eרוצדורה לטיפול כללי בשגיאות (handle_general_error):** פרוצדורה זו מטפלת בשגיאות כלליות שלא נלכדו בפרוצדורות האחרות.

```
-- Procedure to handle errors and exceptions

CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE handle_general_error(error_code IN NUMBER, error_message IN VARCHAR2)

IS

BEGIN
-- Print the error code and message

DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Error Code: ' || error_code);

DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Error Message: ' || error_message);

-- Rollback the transaction if needed

ROLLBACK;

END;
```

דוגמת הרצה:

```
Department: Pediatrics (ID: 1)
Percentiles calculated: Top 10%: 162.49, Top 20%: 132.45, Top 50%: 70.28, Bottom 20%: 27
Top 10% doctors with a salary raise of 1000:
 Doctor Linda Williams (ID: 309043170) - Performance Score: 276.6
 Doctor Alice Smith (ID: 304078104) - Performance Score: 236.55
 Doctor James Jones (ID: 207136636) - Performance Score: 169.99
Top 20% doctors with a salary raise of 500:
  Doctor Linda Taylor (ID: 206367479) - Performance Score: 160.62
  Doctor David Smith (ID: 207448768) - Performance Score: 156.24
  Doctor James Jones (ID: 301135367) - Performance Score: 150.38
Top 50% doctors with a rating of "Very Good":
 Doctor Alice Williams (ID: 200096911) - Performance Score: 120.5
 Doctor Sara Williams (ID: 208771808) - Performance Score: 111.09
 Doctor Alice Wilson (ID: 304942290) - Performance Score: 107.66
 Doctor Jane Taylor (ID: 304539706) - Performance Score: 104.76
 Doctor John Jones (ID: 200498237) - Performance Score: 97.95
 Doctor James Moore (ID: 305317262) - Performance Score: 91.13
 Doctor John Moore (ID: 306780302) - Performance Score: 89.56
 Doctor David Jones (ID: 307401220) - Performance Score: 87.97
 Doctor James Brown (ID: 208132669) - Performance Score: 70.28
Doctors with a rating of "Almost Good":
  Doctor Robert Davis (ID: 207328765) - Performance Score: 66.29
 Doctor Jane Taylor (ID: 203022445) - Performance Score: 56.65
 Doctor Sara Williams (ID: 202537975) - Performance Score: 47.7
 Doctor Jane Smith (ID: 202876381) - Performance Score: 39.06
 Doctor Michael Johnson (ID: 300417897) - Performance Score: 37.85
```

דוגמה לשינוי בבסיס הנתונים לרופאים שקיבלו העלאה עבור מחלקה 1:

לפני הריצה

לאחר הריצה

_						_	
	DOCTORID _	FIRSTNAME	LASTNAME	SALARY			DOCTORID
1	200498237	John	Jones	138064	•	1	2004982
2	304942290	Alice	Wilson	80317		2	3049422
3	204350645	Alice	Taylor	94645		3	2043506
4	206367479	Linda	Taylor	170623		4	2063674
5	209929760	Michael	Smith	140521		5	2099297
6	207136636	James	Jones	56611		6	2071366
7	307401220	David	Jones	67109		7	3074012
8	208771808	Sara	Williams	177472		8	2087718
9	204901193	Linda	Moore	75839		9	2049011
10	300417897	Michael	Johnson	175967		10	•3004178
11	208132669	James	Brown	160632		11	2081326
12	209531628	Linda	Moore	57191		12	2095316
13	309043170	Linda	Williams	73364		13	3090431
14	309815512	Michael	Moore	84983		14	3098155
15	207328765	Robert	Davis	133693		15	2073287
16	306780302	John	Moore	182203		16	3067803
17	305317262	James	Moore	167570		17	3053172
18	309925512	David	Wilson	59893		18	3099255
19	203022445	Jane	Taylor	90835		19	2030224
20	200096911	Alice	Williams	58587		20	2000969
21	304539706	Jane	Taylor	155402		21	3045397
22	202876381	Jane	Smith	180792		22	2028763
23	301135367	James	Jones	183456		23	3011353
24	304078104	Alice	Smith	1 99447		24	3040781
25	202537975	Sara	Williams	156153		25	2025379
26	307844344	Jane	Wilson	141892		26	3078443
27	302232987	Linda	Williams	111419		27	3022329
28	207448768	David	Smith	175872		28	2074487
29	302291201	Sara	Johnson	191253		29	3022912
_							

		DOCTORID	FIRSTNAME	LASTNAME	SALARY
١	1	200498237	John	Jones	138064
	2	304942290	Alice	Wilson	80317
	3	204350645	Alice	Taylor	94645
	4	206367479	Linda	Taylor	171123
	5	209929760	Michael	Smith	140521
	6	207136636	James	Jones	57611
	7	307401220	David	Jones	67109
	8	208771808	Sara	Williams	177472
	9	204901193	Linda	Moore	75839
	10	•300417897	Michael	Johnson	175967
	11	208132669	James	Brown	160632
	12	209531628	Linda	Moore	57191
	13	309043170	Linda	Williams	74364
	14	309815512	Michael	Moore	84983
	15	207328765	Robert	Davis	133693
	16	306780302	John	Moore	182203
	17	305317262	James	Moore	167570
	18	309925512	David	Wilson	59893
	19	203022445	Jane	Taylor	90835
	20	200096911	Alice	Williams	58587
	21	304539706	Jane	Taylor	155402
	22	202876381	Jane	Smith	180792
	23	301135367	James	Jones	183956
	24	304078104	Alice	Smith	200447
	25	202537975	Sara	Williams	156153
	26	307844344	Jane	Wilson	141892
	27	302232987	Linda	Williams	111419
	28	207448768	David	Smith	176372
	29	302291201	Sara	Johnson	191253