

Barbie will soon be 60 --- and is still going strong

She is turning 60 this year and still doesn't have a single wrinkle.

Blonde or **brunette**, slender or **curvy**, black or white, princess or president, **Barbie** is a forever favorite for young girls, even if she has caused controversy over the years.

blonde 金发的

brunette 褐色的

curvy 曲线美的

barbie 芭比娃娃

Around the world, Barbie is as universally known as Coca-Cola or McDonald's, said Nathan Baynard, director of global brand marketing for Barbie. In all, more than one billion Barbie dolls have been sold since she made her debut at the American Toy Fair in New York on March 9, 1959.

She was invented by Ruth Handler, the co-founder of Mattel, who was inspired by her own children to create the doll. "Her daughter Barbara was limited in the choices of her toys—the only ones were baby dolls," Baynard **recounted**. "The only role she could imagine through that play was **caregiver**, mother," whereas Handler's son "could imagine being an astronaut, **cowboy**, pilot, **surgeon**."

recount 叙述

caregiver 保姆

cowboy 牛仔

surgeon 外科医生

Barbie is, of course, a shortened version of Barbara. The doll was supposed to teach girls "that they had choices, that they could be anything. In 1959, it was a radical idea!" Baynard said.

Since the blonde beauty first hit stores, and after a torrent of complaints over what was seen as unrealistic proportions, Mattel has made many changes—introducing multiple body types and dozens of skin tones. In 1965, four years before Neil Armstrong walked on the Moon, Barbie became an astronaut. In 1968, the first black Barbie doll, a friend named Christie, hit store shelves.