

Shanghai citizens *out of sorts* over new trash separation rules

Household trash has occupied the minds of Shanghai residents this week: specifically, are the contents of their bins "wet", "dry", "*hazardous*" or "recyclable"?

out of sorts 心情不佳

hazardous 有害的; 冒险的

Residents of the city, one of the world's biggest with about 23 million people, must arrange their trash according to those labels under a *mandatory* sorting scheme starting on July 1.

mandatory 强制的; 命令的

Huang Rong, deputy secretary general of the Shanghai government, said on Friday more than 70% of residential districts should be *compliant* with the new trash sorting rules by next year.

compliant 服从的

Though Shanghai has hired 1, 700 instructors and conducted 13, 000 training sessions, confused residents on social media are demanding to know how to sort items like batteries, human hair, meat on a bone, or fruit seeds and skins. The government has set up an app to handle enquiries.

Shanghai aims to eventually burn or recycle all waste. By next year, dry waste *incineration* and wet waste treatment rates are expected to reach 27, 800 tonnes a day, around 80% of the city's total garbage.

incineration 焚烧

China is building hundreds of "waste to energy" plants that use garbage to generate power. It is also establishing a "waste-free city" scheme and constructing high-tech "comprehensive utilization bases" across the country.

Huang said the new sorting measures were just the beginning, and would not instantly resolve Shanghai's *mounting* garbage challenges.

mounting 加剧的; 支撑; 设备

"We need to step up the *propaganda*, and we need to step up the construction of infrastructure and guarantee that the separation of trash meets our requirements, " he said.

propaganda 宣传