

## The education of Steven Spielberg was more off script than you might expect

Two talented scholars, Stacy Berg Dale of the Andrew W. Mellon Foundation and Princeton economist Alan Krueger, used Spielberg's name two decades ago to describe a surprising aspect of their research on selective college attendance. They found that students admitted to **choosy** colleges but who attended less selective schools were doing as well financially 20 years later as were students who attended the selective institutions.

choosy 挑挑拣拣的

Dale and Krueger were also surprised to find that many applicants rejected by selective schools did as well later in life as students who were accepted and attended. The researchers **speculated** that such students' strong sense of purpose made them successful, even if their favorite college said no.

speculate 推测; 投机

They called it the Spielberg effect because they knew the famous director had been rejected by prestigious film schools at the University of California at Los Angeles and the University of Southern California.

Spielberg's grades were just too bad. He had a lot of C's at Arcadia High School in **Phoenix** and then at Saratoga High School near **San Jose**. He hated school. He had **dyslexia**, then **undiagnosed**. He only wanted to make films.

phoenix 凤凰; 死而复生的人

San Jose 圣何塞

dyslexia 阅读障碍

undiagnosed 未确诊的

Yet he became THE Steven Spielberg. The energy and storytelling talent he revealed to his increasingly powerful mentors at Universal made the difference. He dropped out of college and didn't go back to complete work for his Cal State Long Beach degree until 2002.

Few of us are as *precocious* as Spielberg, but we eventually see *intriguing* possibilities. The Spielberg effect is good. At least it will get you up each morning knowing what you want to do that day.

precocious 早熟的

intriguing 迷人的