

2. 逆序法定义

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{n1} & a_{n2} & \cdots & a_{nn} \end{vmatrix}_{n \times n} = \underbrace{0 \square 0 \square \cdots 0 \square}_{n! \uparrow}$$

① 展开后有 $n!$ 个项

② 每项是取自不同行、不同列 n 个元素的乘积

③ 行下标顺排后, 每项乘以 $(-1)^{\sigma(j_1 j_2 \cdots j_n)}$

$$\begin{aligned} \star \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ & a_{22} & \\ & & \ddots \\ & & & a_{nn} \end{vmatrix} &= \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & & & \\ & a_{22} & & \\ & & \ddots & \\ a_{n1} & \cdots & & a_{nn} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & & & \\ & a_{22} & & \\ & & \ddots & \\ & & & a_{nn} \end{vmatrix} \\ &\text{右上三角行列式} \quad \text{左下三角行列式} \quad \text{(主) 对角行列式} \\ &= \prod_{i=1}^n a_{ii} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \star \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ a_{n1} & & & \end{vmatrix} &= \begin{vmatrix} & & & a_{1n} \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ a_{n1} & \cdots & & a_{nn} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} & & & a_{1n} \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ a_{n1} & & & \end{vmatrix} \\ &\text{左上三角行列式} \quad \text{右下三角行列式} \quad \text{副对角行列式} \\ &= (-1)^{\frac{(n-1)n}{2}} a_{1n} a_{2,n-1} a_{3,n-2} \cdots a_{n1} \end{aligned}$$

3. 展开式法定义 (展开定理) $|A_{n \times n}|$

① 余子式 $M_{ij} = \begin{vmatrix} \cdots & a_{ij} & \cdots \\ \cdots & & \cdots \end{vmatrix}_{(n-1) \times (n-1)}$

② 代数余子式 $A_{ij} = (-1)^{i+j} M_{ij}$
 $M_{ij} = (-1)^{i+j} A_{ij}$

③ 展开式 (降阶)

$$D_n = |A_{n \times n}| = \begin{cases} \underline{a_{11}} \underline{A_{11}} + \underline{a_{12}} \underline{A_{12}} + \cdots + \underline{a_{1n}} \underline{A_{1n}} \\ i=1, 2, \cdots, n \quad (\text{按第 } i \text{ 行展开}) \\ \underline{a_{1j}} \underline{A_{1j}} + \underline{a_{2j}} \underline{A_{2j}} + \cdots + \underline{a_{nj}} \underline{A_{nj}} \\ j=1, 2, \cdots, n \quad (\text{按第 } j \text{ 列展开}) \end{cases}$$

注: 哪一行(列)含 0 元素最多, 就按其展开。

$$\begin{aligned} (例 1) \quad \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 5 \\ 3 & 4 & 1 \end{vmatrix} &= a_{21} A_{21} + a_{22} A_{22} + a_{23} A_{23} \\ &= 1 \cdot (-1)^3 \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 1 \\ 3 & 1 \end{vmatrix} + 2 \cdot (-1)^4 \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 1 \\ 3 & 3 \end{vmatrix} + 5 \cdot (-1)^5 \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{vmatrix} \\ &= -67 + 272 + 315 = \boxed{520} \end{aligned}$$