

班级	
姓名	

练习十九

1. 求下列像函数 $F(s)$ 的拉氏逆变换。

$$(1) \frac{s}{(s-a)(s-b)}$$

$$(2) \frac{1}{s^4 + 5s^2 + 4}$$

$$(3) \ln \frac{s^2 - 1}{s^2}$$

$$(4) \frac{1 + e^{-2s}}{s^2}$$

$$2. \text{ 利用卷积定理证明: } \mathcal{L}^{-1} \left[\int_0^t f(t) dt \right] = \mathcal{L}^{-1} [f(t) * u(t)] = \frac{F(s)}{s}$$

3. 用拉氏变换求下列微分方程:

(1) $y'' - 2y' + y = e^t, \quad y(0) = y'(0) = 0$

(2) $y^{(4)} + y''' = \cos t, \quad y(0) = y'(0) = y''(0) = 0, \quad y'''(0) = C \text{ (常数)}$

(3)
$$\begin{cases} y'' - x' + x = e^t - 2, & x(0) = x'(0) = 0 \\ 2y' - x'' - 2y' + x = -t, & y(0) = y'(0) = 0 \end{cases}$$