

## 练 习 十 五

1. 试求  $f(t) = |\sin t|$  的离散频谱和它的傅里叶级数的复指数形式。

$$\text{解: } \omega_0 = \frac{2\pi}{T} = \frac{2\pi}{\pi} = 2 \quad c_0 = F(0) = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\frac{\pi}{2}}^{\frac{\pi}{2}} f(t) dt = \frac{2}{\pi}$$

$$c_n = F(n\omega_0) = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\frac{\pi}{2}}^{\frac{\pi}{2}} f(t) e^{-jn\omega_0 t} dt = -\frac{2}{\pi} \frac{1}{(4n^2 - 1)} \quad (n = 0, \pm 1, \dots)$$

$$\therefore f(t) = -\frac{2}{\pi} \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{1}{4n^2 - 1} e^{jn\omega_0 t} = -\frac{2}{\pi} \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{1}{4n^2 - 1} e^{j2nt}$$

2. 求下列函数的傅氏变换。

$$(1) \quad f(t) = \begin{cases} -1, & -1 < t < 0 \\ 1, & 0 < t < 1 \\ 0, & \text{其它;} \end{cases}$$

$$\text{解: } \mathcal{F}[f(t)] = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(t) e^{-j\omega t} dt = \int_{-1}^0 -e^{-j\omega t} dt + \int_0^1 e^{-j\omega t} dt$$

$$\underline{\underline{\text{令 } t_1 = -t}} \quad - \int_0^1 e^{j\omega t_1} dt_1 + \int_0^1 e^{-j\omega t} dt$$

$$= - \int_0^1 e^{j\omega t} dt + \int_0^1 e^{-j\omega t} dt = -2j \int_0^1 \sin \omega t dt = 2j \left. \frac{\cos \omega t}{\omega} \right|_0^1 = 2j \left( \frac{\cos \omega - 1}{\omega} \right)$$

$$(2) \quad f(t) = \begin{cases} e^t, & t \leq 0 \\ 0, & t > 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\text{解: } \mathcal{F}[f(t)] = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(t) e^{-j\omega t} dt = \int_{-\infty}^0 e^t e^{-j\omega t} dt = \frac{1}{1 - j\omega}$$

3. 设  $f(t) = \begin{cases} 1, & |t| \leq 1 \\ 0, & |t| > 1 \end{cases}$ , 求  $f(t)$  的傅氏变换, 并推证:

$$\int_0^{+\infty} \frac{\sin \omega \cos \omega t}{\omega} d\omega = \begin{cases} \frac{\pi}{2}, & |t| < 1 \\ \frac{\pi}{4}, & |t| = 1 \\ 0, & |t| > 1 \end{cases}$$

$$\text{解: } \mathcal{F}[f(t)] = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(t) e^{-j\omega t} dt = \int_{-1}^1 e^{-j\omega t} dt = \frac{1}{j\omega} e^{-j\omega t} \Big|_{-1}^1 = \frac{2}{\omega} \sin \omega$$

$$f(t) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \frac{2 \sin \omega}{\omega} e^{j\omega t} d\omega = \frac{2}{\pi} \int_0^{\infty} \frac{\sin \omega}{\omega} \cos \omega t d\omega = \begin{cases} 1, & |t| < 1 \\ \frac{1}{2}, & |t| = 1 \\ 0, & |t| > 1 \end{cases}$$

$$\text{故 } \int_0^{\infty} \frac{\sin \omega \cos \omega t}{\omega} d\omega = \begin{cases} \frac{\pi}{2}, & |t| < 1 \\ \frac{\pi}{4}, & |t| = 1 \\ 0, & |t| > 1 \end{cases}$$

4. 根据 (8.4) 式, 推出函数  $f(z)$  的傅氏积分式的三角形式:

$$f(t) = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_0^{+\infty} \left[ \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(\tau) \cos \omega(t - \tau) d\tau \right] d\omega$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{证: } f(t) &= \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \left[ \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(\tau) e^{-j\omega\tau} d\tau \right] e^{j\omega t} d\omega \\ &= \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \left[ \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(\tau) e^{-j\omega(t-\tau)} d\tau \right] d\omega \\ &= \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \left[ \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(\tau) \cos \omega(t - \tau) d\tau d\omega + j \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(\tau) \sin \omega(t - \tau) d\tau d\omega \right] d\omega \end{aligned}$$

考虑到积分  $\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(\tau) \sin \omega(t - \tau) d\tau$  是  $\omega$  的奇函数, 就有

$$\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \left[ \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(\tau) \sin \omega(t - \tau) d\tau \right] d\omega = 0$$

又积分  $\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(\tau) \cos \omega(t - \tau) d\tau$  是  $\omega$  的偶函数, 故

$$f(t) = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_0^{+\infty} \left[ \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(\tau) \cos \omega(t - \tau) d\tau \right] d\omega$$