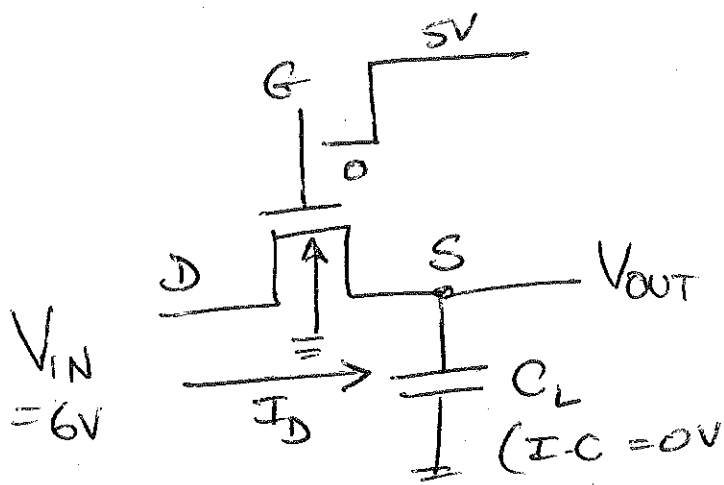


1. (a)



$$V_{GS} = V_G - V_{OUT}$$

$V_{OUT}$  charging

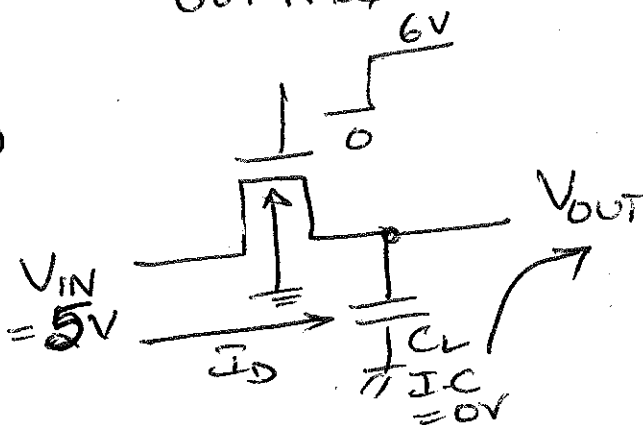
$\Rightarrow V_{GS}$  changes

$$V_{GS} > V_T \Rightarrow V_G - V_S > V_T$$

$$\Rightarrow 5V - V_S > 1V \Rightarrow V_S < 5 - 1 = 4V$$

$$V_{OUT \max} = 4V = \text{Final value of } V_{OUT} \text{ (Cannot reach 6V)}$$

(b)



$$V_{GS} > V_T$$

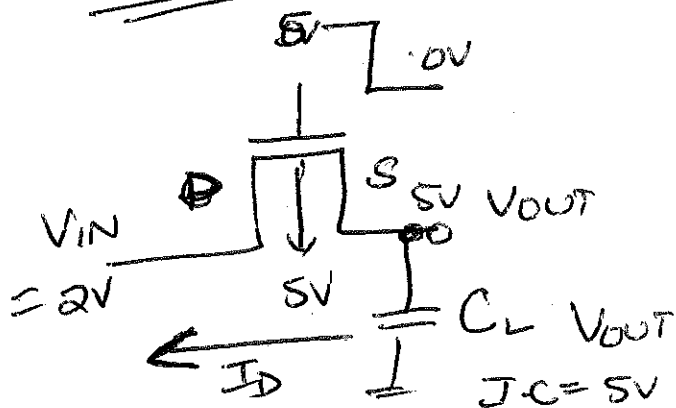
$$6V - V_{OUT} > 1$$

$$V_{OUT} < 6 - 1$$

$$V_{OUT \max} = 5V$$

$$\Rightarrow \underline{\underline{Final V_{OUT} = 5V}} \text{ as } \leq V_{OUT \max}$$

(c)



$$V_{GS} < V_T$$

$$0V - V_{OUT} < V_T$$

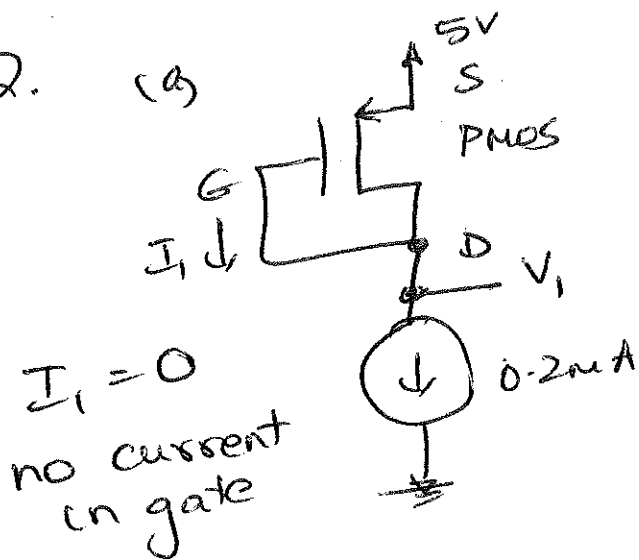
$$V_{OUT} > -V_T = -(-1)$$

$$V_{OUT \min} = 1V$$

discharges

$$\underline{\underline{Final V_{OUT} = 2V \text{ as } > V_{OUT \min}}}$$

2. (a)



D&G connected  
 $\Rightarrow$  saturation

$$I_{D1} = \frac{1}{2} * k_p \frac{W}{L} (V_{GS1} - V_T)^2$$

$$0.2mA = \frac{1}{2} * \frac{10\mu A}{V^2} * \frac{100}{10} (V_{GS1} - (-1))^2$$

$$(V_{GS1} + 1)^2 = 4 \quad V_{GS1} + 1 = \pm \sqrt{4}$$

$$V_{GS1} = \pm 2 - 1 = \begin{matrix} +1 \\ \text{or} \\ -3 \end{matrix} < -1$$

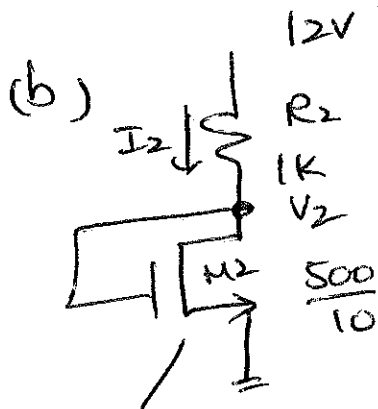
$$\Rightarrow -3V$$

$$\Rightarrow V_{GS1} = -3 \Rightarrow V_{G1} - V_{S1} = -3$$

$$\Rightarrow V_{G1} = V_{S1} - 3 = 5 - 3 = 2V$$

$$\underline{\underline{I_1 = 0}}$$

$$\underline{\underline{V_1 = 2V}}$$



D&G connected  
 $\Rightarrow$  M2 saturated

$$\frac{12 - V_{GS}}{1K} = \frac{1}{2} * \frac{20\mu A}{V^2} * \frac{500}{10} (V_{GS} - 1)^2$$

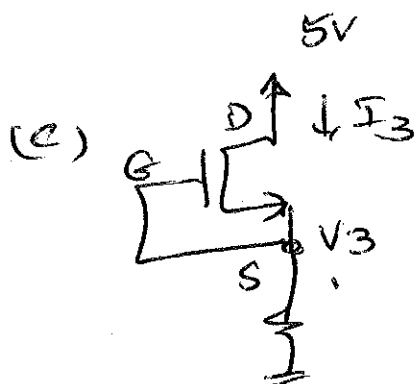
$$12 - V_{GS} = 0.5 (V_{GS} - 1)^2$$

$$V_{GS}^2 - 2V_{GS} + 1 = 24 - 2V_{GS}$$

$$V_{GS}^2 = 23 \quad V_{GS} = \pm \sqrt{23} = \pm 4.79$$

$$\Rightarrow V_2 = V_{GS2} = \underline{\underline{4.79V}} > 1$$

$$I_2 = \frac{12 - 4.79}{1K} = \underline{\underline{7.204mA}}$$



$$V_{GS3} = 0 < V_T = 1V$$

$$\Rightarrow M3 \text{ off} \quad \underline{\underline{I_3 = 0}}$$

$$\underline{\underline{V_3 = 0V}}$$