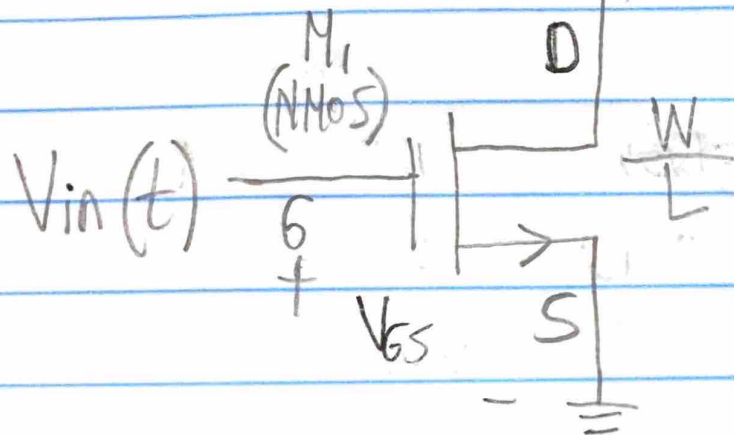


1.

HW #9Noble Huang
(Mulia Widjaja)

$$V_T = 1.2 \text{ V}$$

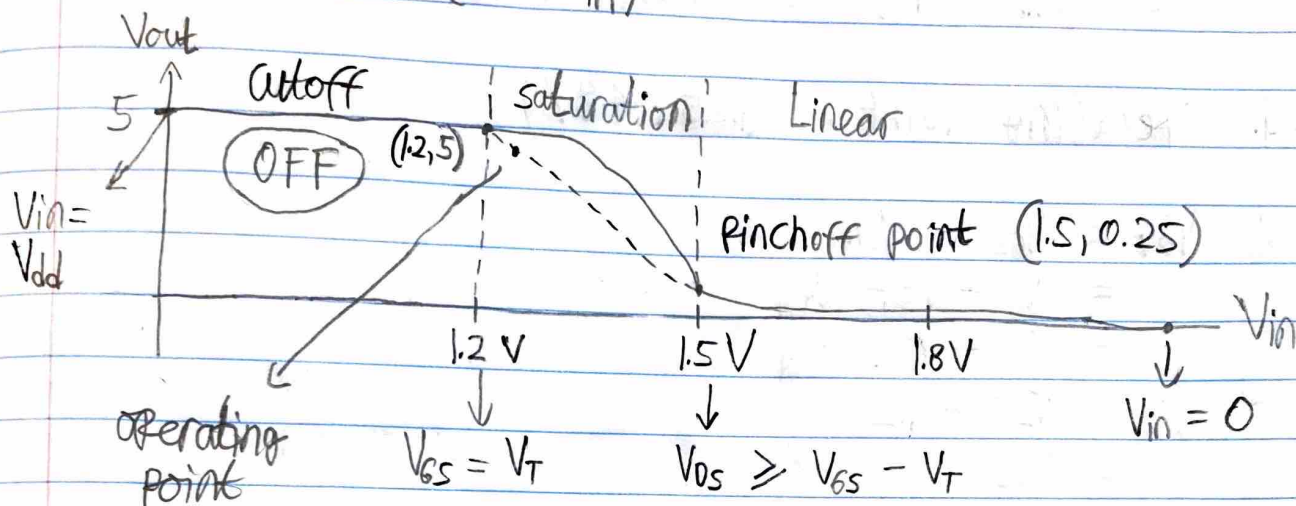
$$W = 25 \text{ nm}$$

$$L = 5 \text{ nm}$$

$$\lambda = 0$$

$$K_n' = 40 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ A/V}^2$$

a. V_{out} vs. V_{in} ($V_G = V_{in}$)



b. $\text{Gain} = \frac{0.25 - 5}{1.5 - 1.2} = -15.8 \rightarrow \text{Saturation} \rightarrow \text{Amplifier Region}$

Cutoff or Linear Region:
Gain = 0

$V_{in}(t)$	Region of operation	$V_{out}(t)$
i. $1 + \cos(2\pi \cdot 10^3 t) = 2$	Linear	0
ii. $1 + 0.25 \cos(2\pi \cdot 10^3 t) = 1.25$	Saturation	$-15.8 + 3.95 \cos(2\pi \cdot 10^3 t)$
iii. $1 + 0.1 \cos(2\pi \cdot 10^3 t) = 1.1$	Cutoff	0
iv. $2 + \cos(2\pi \cdot 10^3 t) = 3$	Linear	0
v. $2 + 0.25 \cos(2\pi \cdot 10^3 t) = 2.25$	Linear	0
vi. $2 + 0.1 \cos(2\pi \cdot 10^3 t) = 2.1$	Linear	0

Cases (i), (iii), (iv), (v), (vi):

NOT function properly due to $V_{out}(t) = 0$

Only case (ii):

Function properly (Amplifying due to $\text{Gain} = -15.8 \text{ V}$)

c. i. Operating Point: $(1.25, 4.87)$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{ii. } V_{ov} &= V_{GS} - V_{TN} \\ &= V_G - V_S - V_{TN} \\ &= V_{in} - 0 - V_{TN} \\ &= 1.25 - 1.2 \\ &= 0.05\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{iii. } g_m &= \frac{i_d}{V_{GS}} = K_n' (V_{GS} - V_{TN}) \\ &= (40 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ A/V}^2) (0.05 \text{ V}) \\ &= 2 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ A/V}\end{aligned}$$

$$\text{iv. } \text{Gain} = \frac{0.25 - 5}{1.5 - 1.2} = -15.8$$

$$\text{v. } V_{in}(t) = 1 + 0.25 \cos(2\pi \cdot 10^3 t)$$

$$\begin{aligned}V_{out}(t) &= \text{Gain} \cdot V_{in}(t) \\ &= (-15.8) (1 + 0.25 \cos(2\pi \cdot 10^3 t)) \\ &= -15.8 - 3.92 \cos(2\pi \cdot 10^3 t)\end{aligned}$$

