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| SANTA CLARA<br>UNIVERSITY      | ELEN 115 – Spring 2023 | S. Krishnan |
| <b>Homework #4 –Amplifiers</b> |                        |             |

1. A designer has to connect a  $100\mu\text{A}$  peak sinusoidal current source  $i_s$  and a source resistance  $R_s = 10\text{k}\Omega$  to a load resistance  $R_L = 5\text{k}\Omega$ . The voltage across the load  $R_L$  is  $v_o$  **and** the output current through  $R_L$  is  $i_o$ .

She considers alternatives for maximizing gain from the signal source to the load by using an amplifier with gain  $50\text{mV}/\mu\text{A}$  and input resistance  $R_i$  and output resistance  $R_o$ .

(a) Draw the schematic clearly showing the source, amplifier and the load.

She has a choice of four amplifiers:

1. Gain =  $50\text{mV}/\mu\text{A}$ , input resistance  $R_i = 10\text{k}\Omega$  and output resistance  $R_o = 5\text{k}\Omega$ .
2. Gain =  $50\text{mV}/\mu\text{A}$ , input resistance  $R_i = 100\Omega$  and output resistance  $R_o = 50\Omega$ .
3. Gain =  $50\text{mV}/\mu\text{A}$ , input resistance  $R_i = 10\text{k}\Omega$  and output resistance  $R_o = 50\Omega$ .
4. Gain =  $50\text{mV}/\mu\text{A}$ , input resistance  $R_i = 100\Omega$  and output resistance  $R_o = 5\text{k}\Omega$ .

(b) Which amplifier option should the designer choose to obtain maximum output?

**Explain your choice clearly using your fundamental understanding of amplifiers. Do not work the numbers out for each choice.**

(c) For the choice made in (b) what is the power delivered to the load?

2. A particular amplifier operating from a dual supply of  $\pm 10\text{V}$  exhibits clipped peaks for output signals that extend above  $8\text{V}$  and below  $-9\text{V}$ . The gain of the amplifier is  $2\text{V}/\text{V}$ .

(i) When this amplifier is biased at  $0\text{V}$

- a. What is the peak value of the largest possible undistorted sine wave at the output ?
- b. What is the peak value of the corresponding sine wave at the input ?

(ii) At what bias point and input voltage can we get the maximum possible undistorted sine wave output ?

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