



RevXY is the Y-th test item in Pre- (X=1) or Post-test (X=2)

Number of proofs written with "opposite strategy" to the one that is supposed to be used in each tutor condition.

A proof is considered to be written with an opposite strategy when:

- (1) the order of propositions appeared to be reversed, OR
- (2) there was a huge space between the givens in the case of FC, or the goal in the case of BC, and the immediate line of proof. Such space indicates that the proof is written from bottom to the top.

- Subjects show strong preference to use forward chaining in the pre-test.
- That tendency had gone at the post-test.
- There was only one person in FC who used backward chaining for all proofs but A5.