REFUGEE BIODATA VERIFICATION APPLICATION PROGRAMMING INTERFACE (API) SYSTEM – TECHNICAL PROJECT REPORT

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The **Refugee Biodata Verification Application Programming Interface (API) System** is a secure, web-based platform designed to streamline the verification of refugee status and issuance of National Social Security Fund (NSSF) numbers in Uganda. The system allows authorized officials to efficiently verify refugee eligibility, access detailed personal records, and issue NSSF numbers for qualified individuals through a simple, intuitive interface.

By digitalizing these workflows, the system reduces manual email exchanges and reduces processing time from days to minutes, minimizes errors, and ensures that refugee records are accurate, secure, and compliant with national and international regulations.

Below is the link to the Github account containing a cloned repository.

https://github.com/NoelIkwap/B35094_MSDS_2025_ADVENT_OOP_Python_Programming

PROJECT OVERVIEW

Project Identification

- **Project Name:** Refugee Biodata Verification Application Programming Interface (API) System
- **Deployment Environment:** Web-based application
- **Target Users:** NSSF Staffs

Core Objectives

- Replace manual, email-based processes with automated, secure digital workflows.
- Ensure that refugee records are accurate and validated to prevent duplication and errors.
- Reduce verification and NSSF number issuance time from hours or days to minutes.

- Maintain adherence to Ugandan refugee regulations and international data protection standards.
- Support a growing refugee population with a robust and maintainable database architecture.

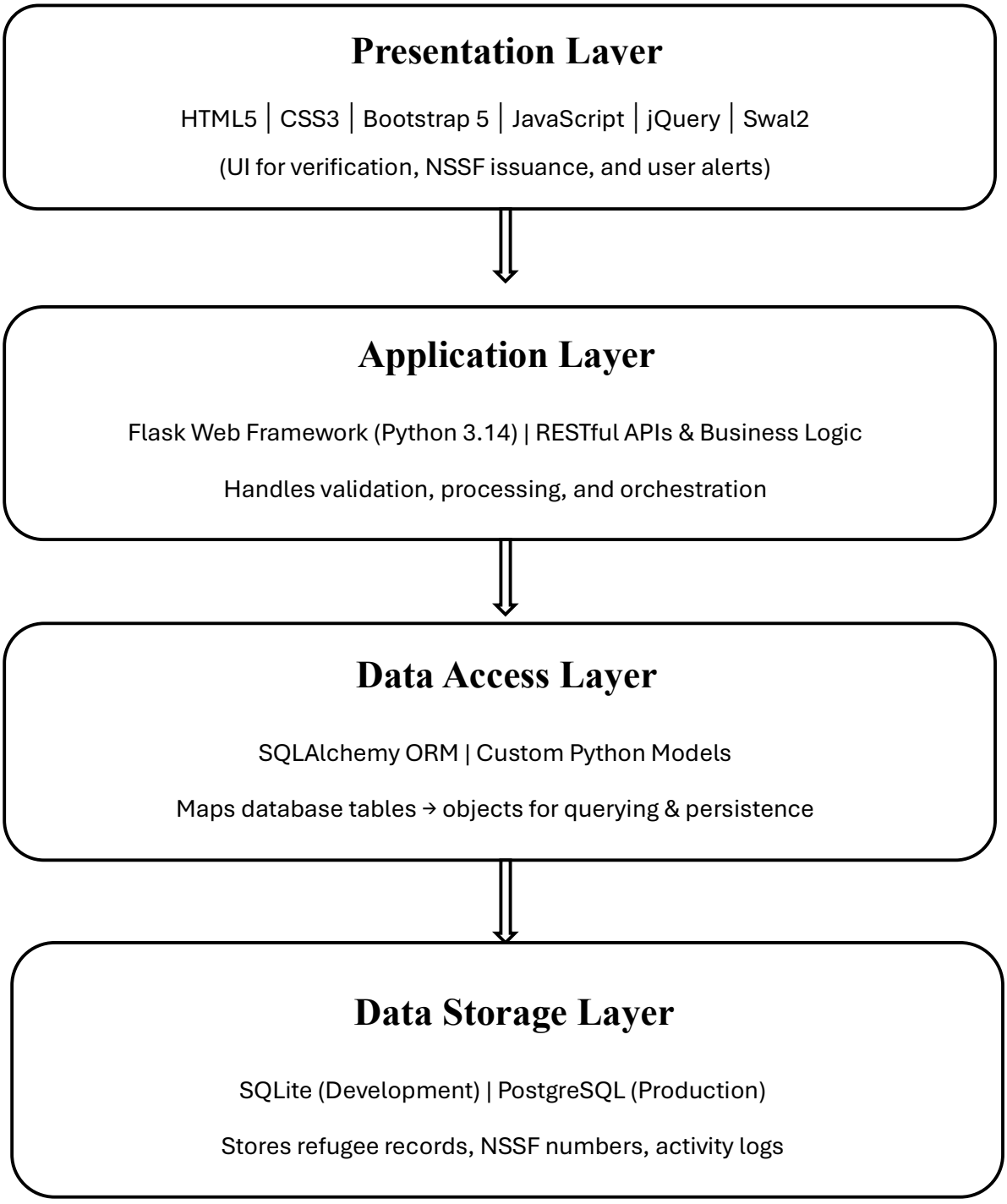
TECHNICAL ARCHITECTURE

Project Structure and Database Schema

```
refugee_flask_app/
    _pycache_/
        models.cpython-314
    data/
        nssf_issuance_log.csv
        refugees.csv
        verification_status.csv
    instance/
        refugee.db
    routes/
        _init_.py
        refugee_routes.py
        verification_routes.py
    static/
        css/
            style.css
        js/
            script.js
    templates/
        404.html
        base.html
        case_details.html
        index.html
        verification.html
    .env
    app.py
    config.py
    create_db.py
    create_table_data.py
    insert_data.py
    models.py
    readme.md
    refugees.db
    requirements.text
    update_country.py
```

System Architecture Diagram

The system follows a layered architecture to separate responsibilities and improve maintainability:



This structure allows for modular development and ensures that the system can scale efficiently without compromising security or performance.

Primary Table: refugees

```
PS C:\Users\Admin\Documents\refugee_flask_app> python create_db.py
✅ Database refugee.db created successfully!
```

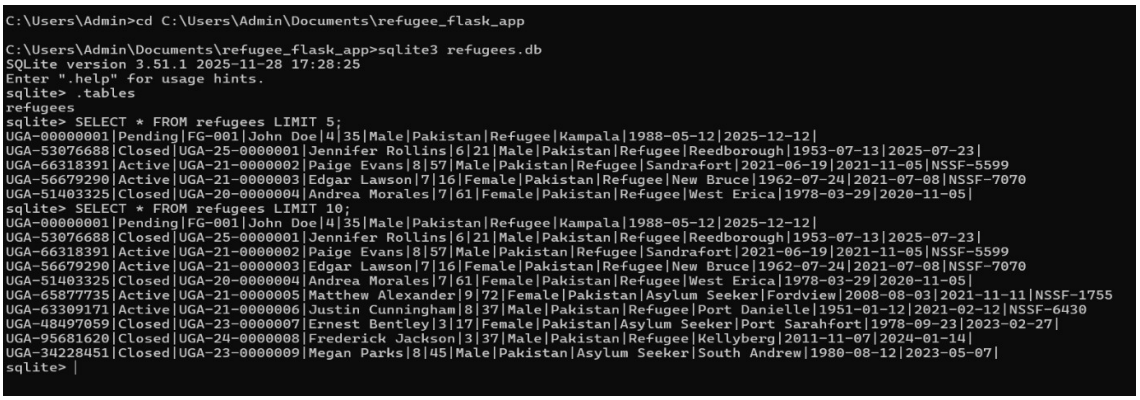
Check if details have been updated into the database by Going to your command line and typing *"cd C:\Users\Admin\Documents\refugee_flask_app"* so you can navigate to the actual project folder.

Open SQLite in Terminal by running *"sqlite3 refugees.db"*

Check if table exists by typing *".tables"*

The name of my table is refugees and to be able to view some rows I typed this command. *"SELECT * FROM refugees LIMIT 10;"*

And below is the screenshot of the results. I was able to generate over 10,000 random records for all the columns to work with since I could not access a live environment and I also found it hard to find datasets to work with.



```
C:\Users\Admin>cd C:\Users\Admin\Documents\refugee_flask_app

C:\Users\Admin\Documents\refugee_flask_app>sqlite3 refugees.db
SQLite version 3.51.1 2025-11-28 17:28:25
Enter ".help" for usage hints.
sqlite> .tables
refugees
sqlite> SELECT * FROM refugees LIMIT 5;
UGA-00000001|Pending|FG-001|John Doe|4|35|Male|Pakistan|Refugee|Kampala|1988-05-12|2025-12-12|
UGA-53076688|Closed|UGA-25-0000001|Jennifer Rollins|6|21|Male|Pakistan|Refugee|Reedborough|1953-07-13|2025-07-23|
UGA-66318391|Active|UGA-21-0000002|Paige Evans|8|57|Male|Pakistan|Refugee|Sandrafort|2021-06-19|2021-11-05|NSSF-5599
UGA-56679290|Active|UGA-21-0000003|Edgar Lawson|7|16|Female|Pakistan|Refugee|New Bruce|1962-07-24|2021-07-08|NSSF-7070
UGA-51403325|Closed|UGA-20-0000004|Andrea Morales|7|61|Female|Pakistan|Refugee|West Erica|1978-03-29|2020-11-05|
sqlite> SELECT * FROM refugees LIMIT 10;
UGA-00000001|Pending|FG-001|John Doe|4|35|Male|Pakistan|Refugee|Kampala|1988-05-12|2025-12-12|
UGA-53076688|Closed|UGA-25-0000001|Jennifer Rollins|6|21|Male|Pakistan|Refugee|Reedborough|1953-07-13|2025-07-23|
UGA-66318391|Active|UGA-21-0000002|Paige Evans|8|57|Male|Pakistan|Refugee|Sandrafort|2021-06-19|2021-11-05|NSSF-5599
UGA-56679290|Active|UGA-21-0000003|Edgar Lawson|7|16|Female|Pakistan|Refugee|New Bruce|1962-07-24|2021-07-08|NSSF-7070
UGA-51403325|Closed|UGA-20-0000004|Andrea Morales|7|61|Female|Pakistan|Refugee|West Erica|1978-03-29|2020-11-05|
UGA-65877735|Active|UGA-21-0000005|Matthew Alexander|9|72|Female|Pakistan|Asylum Seeker|Fordview|2008-08-03|2021-11-11|NSSF-1755
UGA-63309171|Active|UGA-21-0000006|Justin Cunningham|8|37|Male|Pakistan|Refugee|Port Danielle|1951-01-12|2021-02-12|NSSF-6430
UGA-48497059|Closed|UGA-23-0000007|Ernest Bentley|3|17|Female|Pakistan|Asylum Seeker|Port Sarahfort|1978-09-23|2023-02-27|
UGA-95681620|Closed|UGA-24-0000008|Frederick Jackson|3|37|Male|Pakistan|Refugee|Kellyberg|2011-11-07|2024-01-14|
UGA-34228451|Closed|UGA-23-0000009|Megan Parks|8|45|Male|Pakistan|Asylum Seeker|South Andrew|1980-08-12|2023-05-07|
sqlite>
```

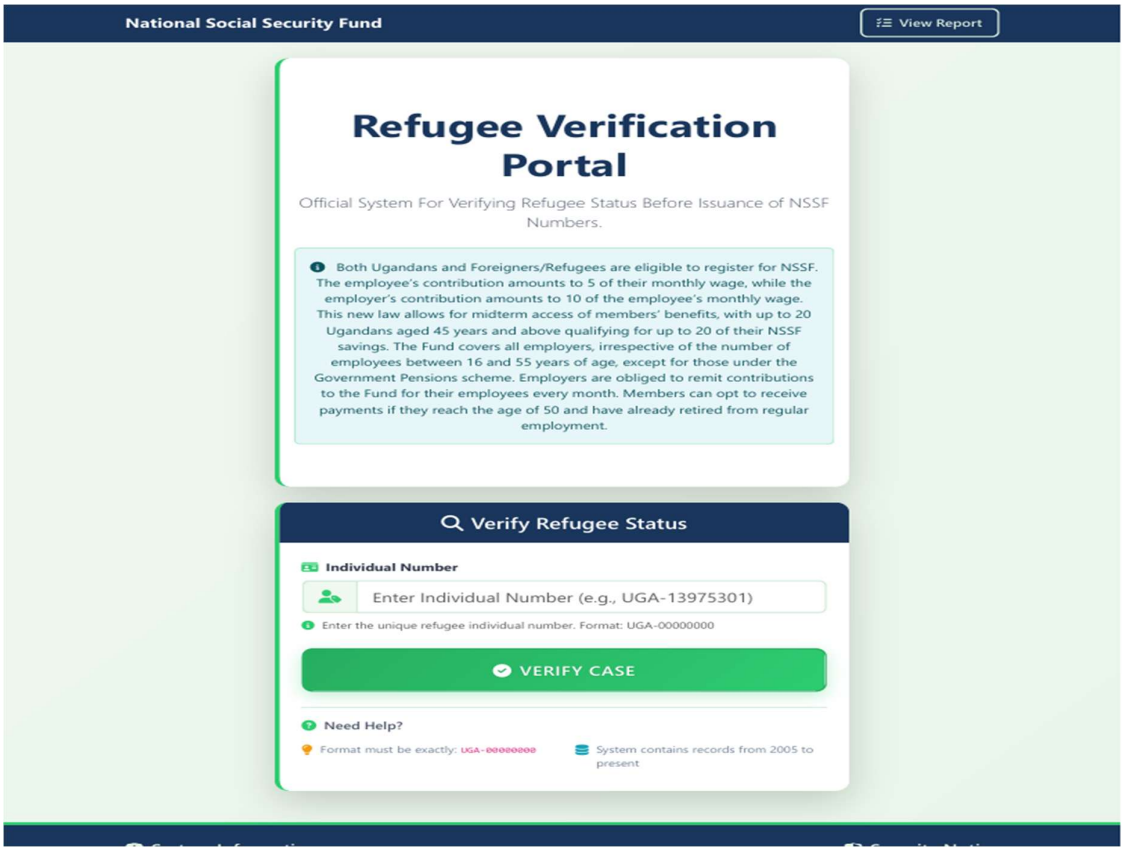
Some of the random individual numbers include.

- *UGA-00000001*
- *UGA-53076688*
- *UGA-66318391*
- *UGA-56679290*
- *UGA-51403325*

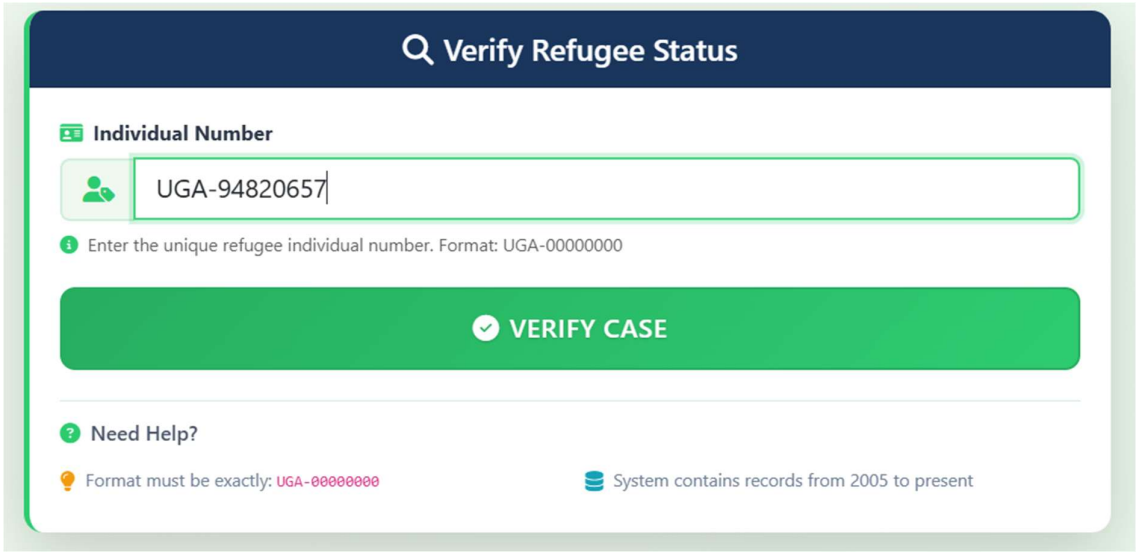
RESPONSIVE DESIGN SPECIFICATIONS AND ILLUSTRATIONS FROM THE ACTUAL APPLICATION

Pictorial explanation of the user interface and how it works with the logic embedded in the application can be shown in the below narrations. This Includes HTML layout, input validation, and responsive design. The UI responds dynamically to; Invalid cases, Minors (age < 18), Closed process status, Asylum seekers (ineligible),Already-issued NSSF numbers and Verified eligible refugees

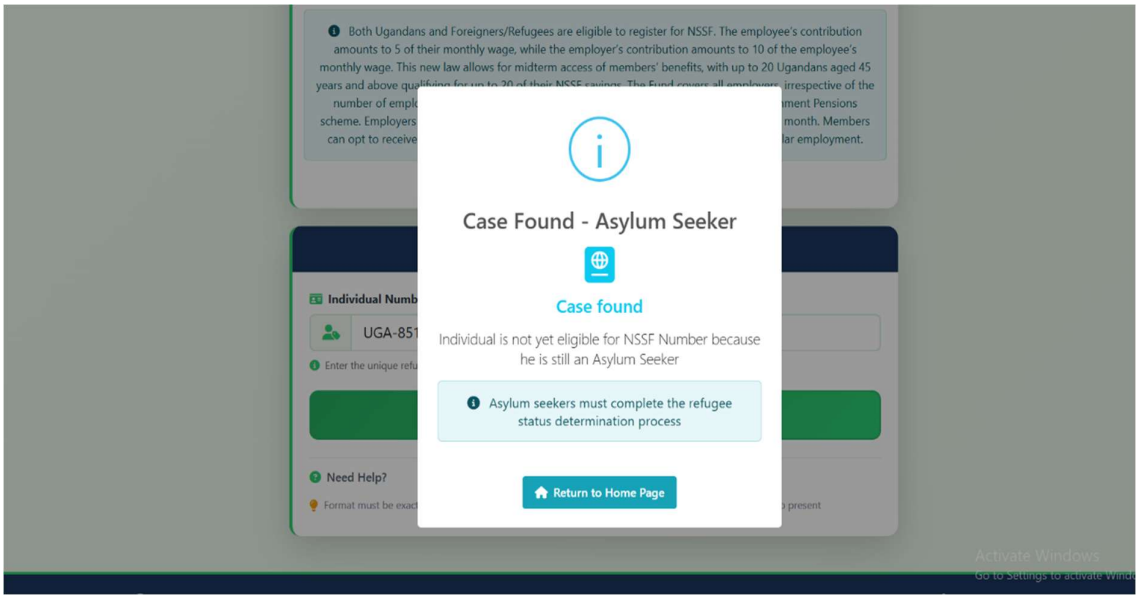
Landing Page



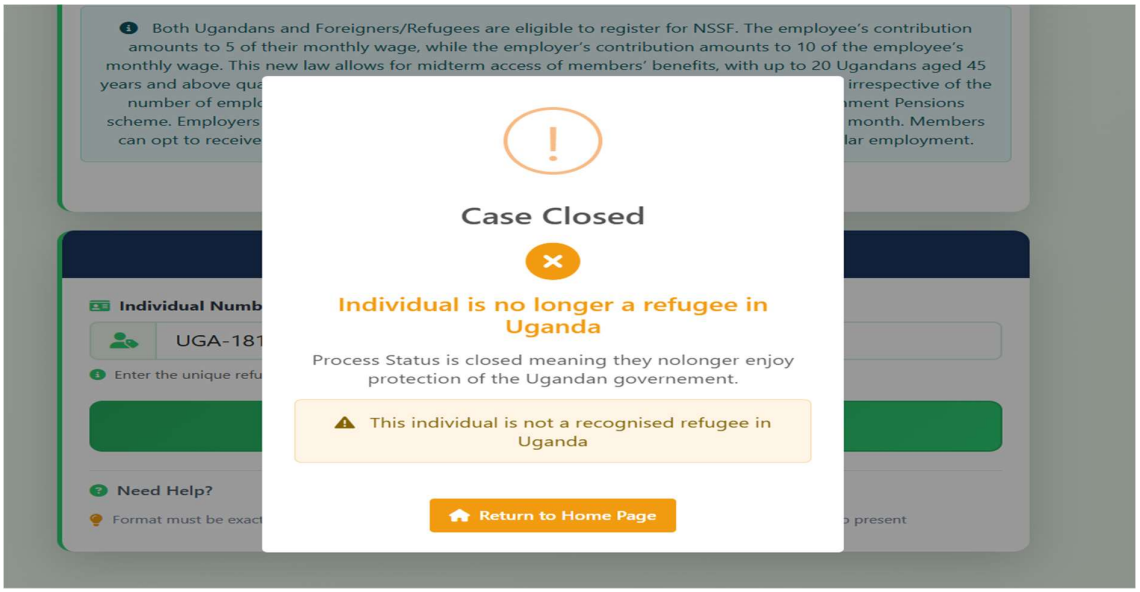
Enter individual number.



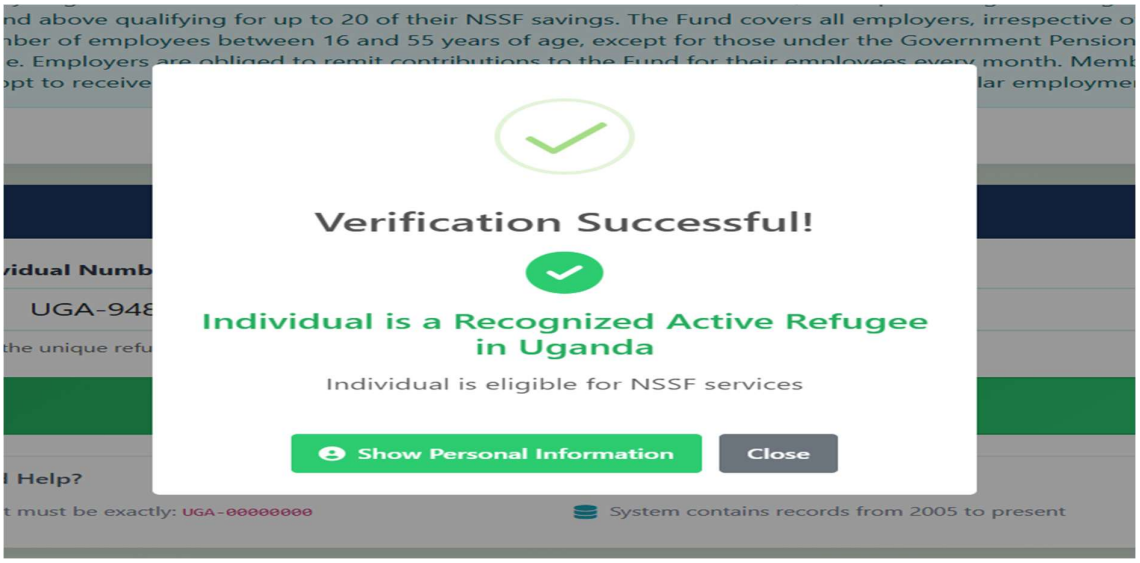
If the case is Active (process_status) and legal_status is an Asylum seeker it displays “case found -Asylum seeker and since Asylum seekers are not eligible for NSSF Numbers, it says “individual is not eligible for NSSF Number because he is an asylum seeker, asylum seekers must complete the refugee status determination process. It rejects the case nevertheless.



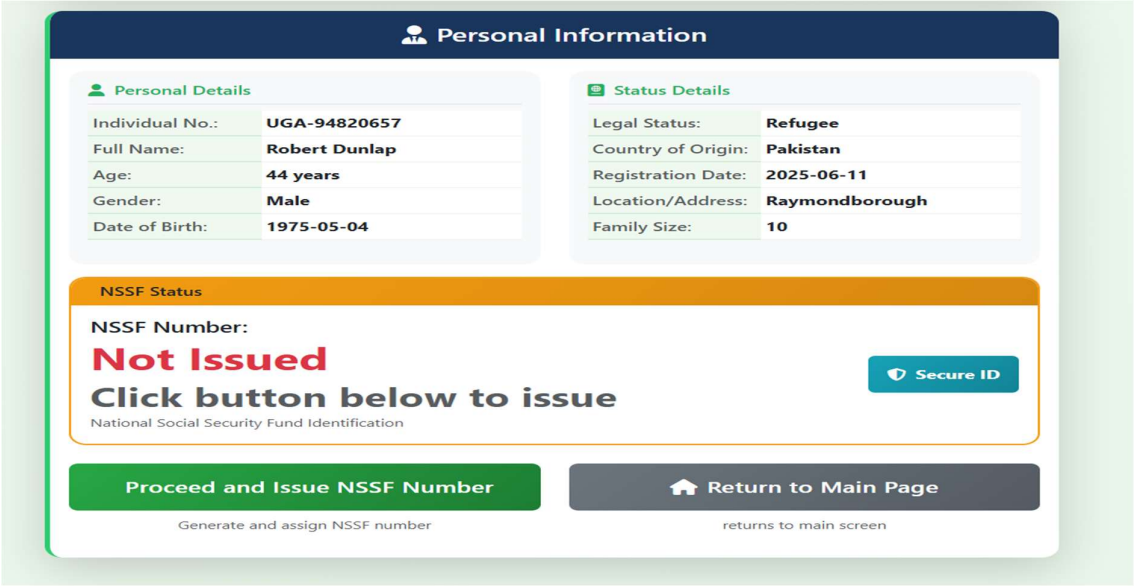
If the case has a process status of closed, irrespective whether they are refugees or asylum seekers, it rejects the case and returns a message saying individual is nolonger a refugee in Uganda. Process status is closed meaning they nolonger enjoy protection of the Ugandan government hence they do not qualify for any services in Uganda including NSSF. Snapshot below shows that pop-up.



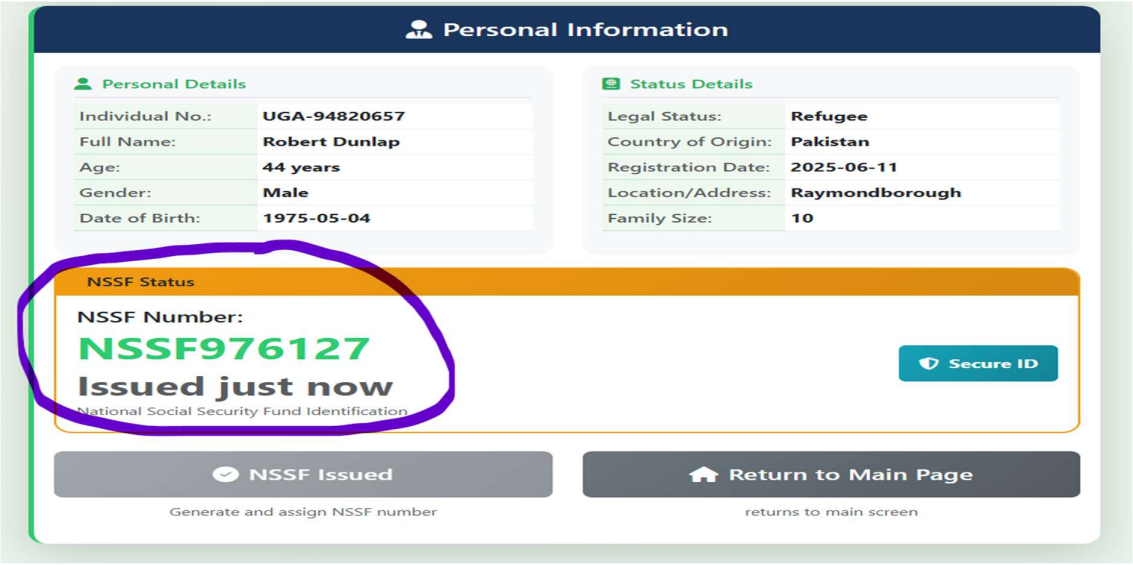
If the case has been found, it displays a pop-up showing verification Successful and notifes the staff thatthe individual is a recognised Active refugee in Uganda and that the individual is legible for NSSF services and prompts the user to either close or show personal information for more confirmation.



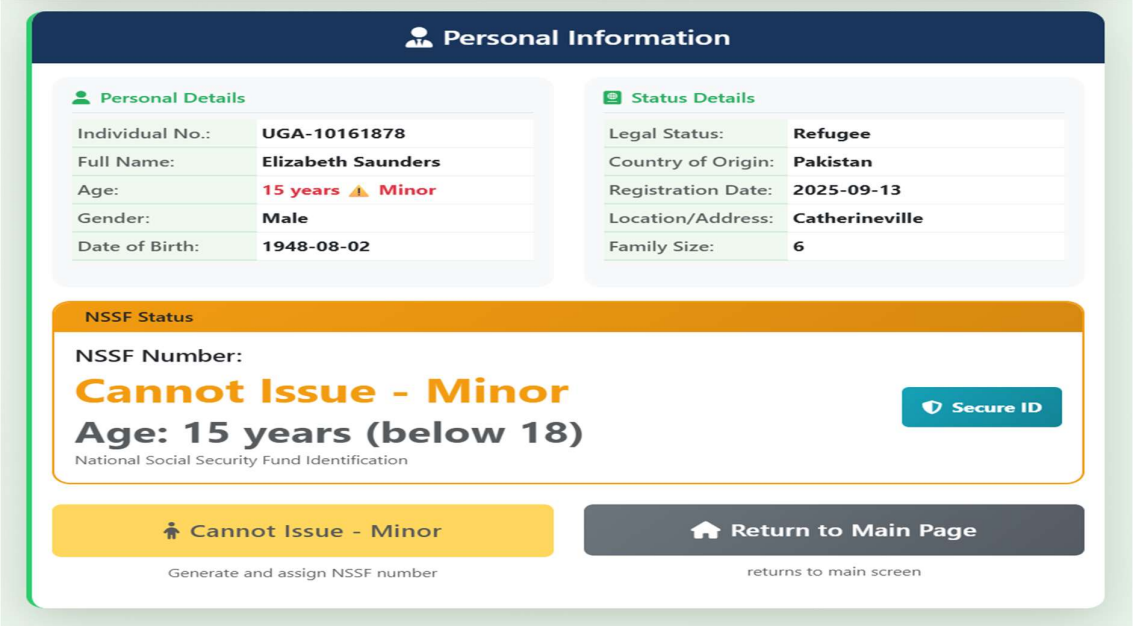
The screenshot below shows the personal information for verification and clearly shows the the NSSF number has not yet been issued. And promopts the user to proceed and issue Nsssf number or return to the home page.



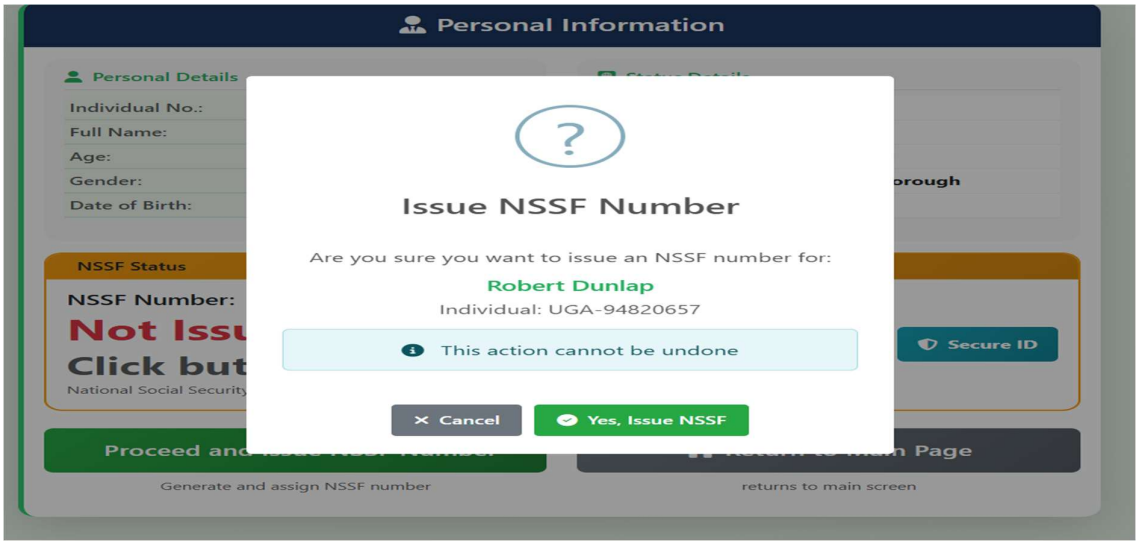
If the nssf number has already been issued, it will show that NSSF number already issued and it will deactivate the Proceed to issue NSSF button to prohibit the user from proceeding.

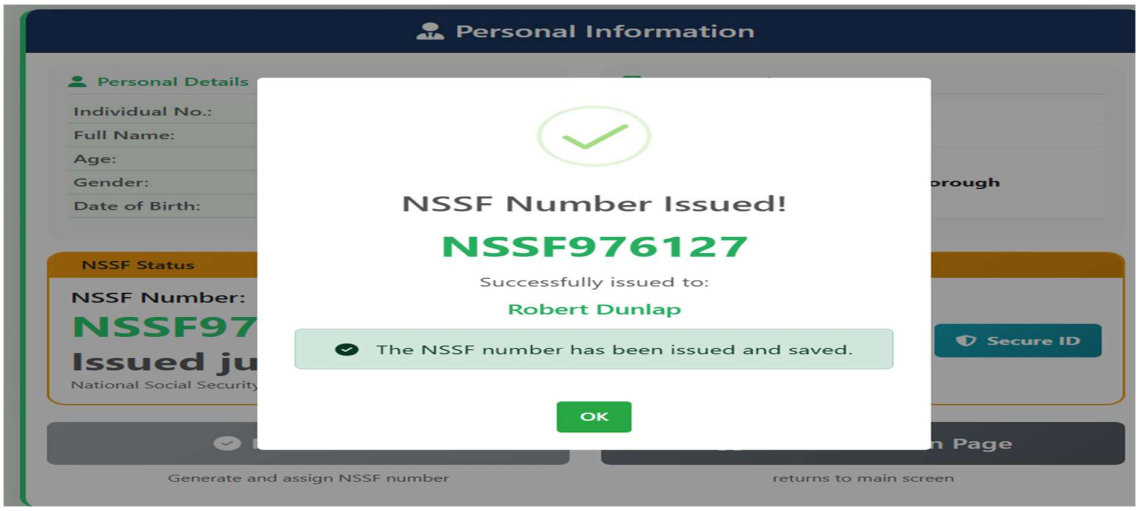


If the client is active and a refugee but is below the age of 18, it will reject issuance of Nssf number stating that the client is a minor and is below the age of 18 and deactivate the proceed to issue nssf number button it will also highlight the age line on the personal details table clearly stating minor as seen below.

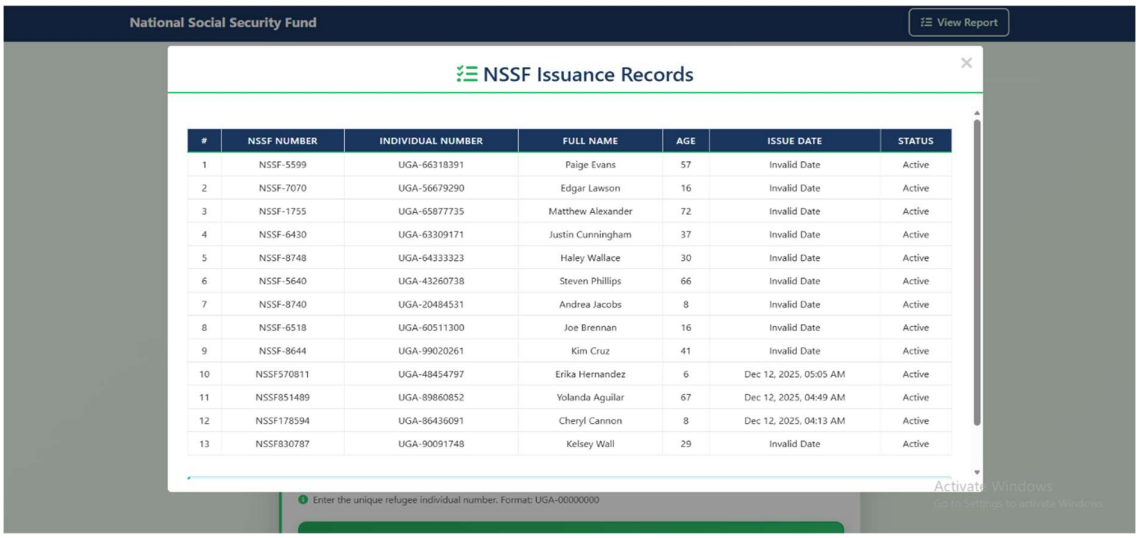


If everything is fine, it will proceed and issue the NSSF number accordingly below are screenshots of the last parts of the system.





Incase one needs to view the number of cases issued with Nssf numbers, they can click the view report link at the top right corner of the application to view the report and the report will be displayed as seen below.



#	NSSF NUMBER	INDIVIDUAL NUMBER	FULL NAME	AGE	ISSUE DATE	STATUS
1	NSSF-5599	UGA-66318391	Paige Evans	57	Invalid Date	Active
2	NSSF-7070	UGA-56679290	Edgar Lawson	16	Invalid Date	Active
3	NSSF-1755	UGA-65877735	Matthew Alexander	72	Invalid Date	Active
4	NSSF-6430	UGA-63309171	Justin Cunningham	37	Invalid Date	Active
5	NSSF-8748	UGA-64333323	Haley Wallace	30	Invalid Date	Active
6	NSSF-5640	UGA-43260738	Steven Phillips	66	Invalid Date	Active
7	NSSF-8740	UGA-20484531	Andrea Jacobs	8	Invalid Date	Active
8	NSSF-6518	UGA-60511300	Joe Brennan	16	Invalid Date	Active
9	NSSF-8644	UGA-99020261	Kim Cruz	41	Invalid Date	Active
10	NSSF570811	UGA-48454797	Erika Hernandez	6	Dec 12, 2025, 05:05 AM	Active
11	NSSF851489	UGA-89860852	Yolanda Aguilar	67	Dec 12, 2025, 04:49 AM	Active
12	NSSF178594	UGA-86436091	Cheryl Cannon	8	Dec 12, 2025, 04:13 AM	Active
13	NSSF830787	UGA-90091748	Kelsey Wall	29	Invalid Date	Active

DEPLOYMENT ARCHITECTURE

Production Stack:

├Web Server: Nginx 1.22+

├Application Server: Gunicorn 20.1+

├Database: PostgreSQL 14+ / MySQL 8+

├Cache: Redis 7+

├File Storage: AWS S3 / DigitalOcean Spaces

└Monitoring: Prometheus + Grafana

MONITORING & MAINTENANCE

Key Performance Indicators

- Uptime: 99.9% SLA
- Response Time: < 2 seconds
- Data Accuracy: 100% verification accuracy

Maintenance Schedule

- Daily: Database backups, log rotation
- Weekly: Security updates, performance optimization
- Monthly: Full system audit, data integrity checks
- Quarterly: Major updates, feature enhancements

COMPLIANCE & REGULATIONS

- Uganda Data Protection Act (2019)
- UNHCR Data Protection Policy
- ISO 27001 Information Security Management

REFERENCES

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[5] M. Summerfield, *Programming in Python 3: A Complete Introduction to the Python Language*, 2nd ed. Addison-Wesley.

[6] G. Dwyer, *Flask by Example: Unleash the Full Potential of the Flask Web Framework by Creating Simple Yet Powerful Web Applications*. Birmingham–Mumbai: Packt Publishing.

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