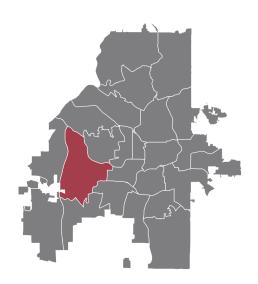
# NPU I DATA PROFILE



The Atlanta Regional Commission, in partnership with Neighborhood Nexus, is growing a data-informed decision-making culture across Georgia's social impact sector. Naturally, it all starts with data. This profile presents data on demographics, socioeconomics, commuting, and a host of other topics. To put the data in context, we present information on how NPU I has changed over time and also how it compares to Atlanta citywide. This data profile is just one example how we advance our shared mission of democratizing data. For more data resources please visit our website, https://atlantaregional.org/resources/, and also www.neighborhoodnexus.org. Finally, make sure you check out our blog at https://33n.atlantaregional.com/ and our interactive mapping site at http://data.neighborhoodnexus.org/.



#### **Change Measures**

#### **CHANGE SINCE 2010**

	2023	2010	Change
Total population <sup>1</sup>	20,459	20,721	-262
Non-Hispanic White <sup>2</sup>	2.4%	1.0%	1.5% *
Non-Hispanic Black or African American <sup>3</sup>	89.9%	94.1%	-4.1%
Non-Hispanic Asian <sup>4</sup>	0.2%	0.3%	-0.1%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) <sup>5</sup>	4.4%	3.5%	0.9%
Median age (years) <sup>6</sup>	43.9	39.3	4.6 *
High school graduate or higher <sup>7</sup>	89.0%	83.1%	5.9%
Bachelor's degree or higher <sup>8</sup>	34.9%	22.9%	12.0% *
Unemployment Rate <sup>9</sup>	7.3%	15.3%	-8.0%
People below poverty <sup>10</sup>	29.1%	21.9%	7.2%
Total housing units <sup>11</sup>	10,089	10,576	-487
Occupied housing units <sup>12</sup>	88.4%	80.0%	8.4% *
Owner-occupied <sup>13</sup>	52.9%	55.0%	-2.1%
Renter-occupied <sup>14</sup>	47.1%	45.0%	2.1%
Vacant housing units <sup>15</sup>	11.6%	20.0%	-8.4% *
Housing cost-burdened renters <sup>16</sup>	47.6%	66.3%	-18.7% *
Housing cost-burdened owners <sup>17</sup>	26.9%	41.7%	-14.7% *
Occupied units with no vehicles available 18	19.6%	25.0%	-5.3%





## Comparison with Atlanta Citywide, 2019-23

	NPU I		Atlanta City	/wide
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population <sup>19</sup>	20,459	± <b>2,189</b>	499,287	± <b>90</b>
Non-Hispanic White <sup>20</sup>	2.4%	±1.0%	38.3%	±0.6%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American <sup>21</sup>	89.9%	±5.9%	46.3%	$\pm 0.7\%$
Non-Hispanic Asian <sup>22</sup>	0.2%	$\pm 0.2\%$	4.9%	$\pm 0.3\%$
Hispanic or Latino (any race) <sup>23</sup>	4.4%	$\pm 3.4\%$	6.3%	$\pm 0.4\%$
Median age (years) <sup>24</sup>	43.9	$\pm 0.7$	34.0	±0.3
High school graduate or higher <sup>25</sup>	89.0%	$\pm 4.5\%$	93.0%	$\pm 1.3\%$
Bachelor's degree or higher <sup>26</sup>	34.9%	$\pm 4.1\%$	58.4%	$\pm 1.0\%$
Unemployment Rate <sup>27</sup>	7.3%	$\pm 4.3\%$	5.9%	$\pm 0.5\%$
People below poverty <sup>28</sup>	29.1%	$\pm 6.7\%$	17.9%	$\pm 0.8\%$
Total housing units <sup>29</sup>	10,089	$\pm$ 602	259,122	$\pm$ 2,089
Occupied housing units <sup>30</sup>	88.4%	$\pm 3.5\%$	89.3%	$\pm 0.6\%$
Owner-occupied <sup>31</sup>	52.9%	$\pm 4.9\%$	46.3%	$\pm 0.7\%$
Renter-occupied <sup>32</sup>	47.1%	$\pm 6.0\%$	53.7%	$\pm 0.9\%$
Vacant housing units <sup>33</sup>	11.6%	$\pm 2.9\%$	10.7%	$\pm 0.4\%$
Housing cost-burdened renters <sup>34</sup>	47.6%	$\pm 9.7\%$	51.4%	$\pm 1.7\%$
Housing cost-burdened owners <sup>35</sup>	26.9%	±6.3%	23.1%	±1.1%
Occupied units with no vehicles available <sup>36</sup>	19.6%	$\pm 5.7\%$	14.3%	$\pm 0.8\%$

### **Social Characteristics**

### **HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE, 2019-23**<sup>37</sup>

Cohabiting couple household  With children of the householder under 18 years  Male householder, no spouse/partner present  With children of the householder under 18 years  Householder living alone  4.5%  21.4%  1.0%  13.4%	f Error
With children of the householder under 18 years  Cohabiting couple household  With children of the householder under 18 years  Male householder, no spouse/partner present  With children of the householder under 18 years  Mith children of the householder under 18 years  Householder living alone  2.3%  2.3%  4.5%  1.0%  13.4%	± <b>640</b>
Cohabiting couple household4.5%With children of the householder under 18 years0.2%Male householder, no spouse/partner present21.4%With children of the householder under 18 years1.0%Householder living alone13.4%	$\pm 4.3\%$
With children of the householder under 18 years  Male householder, no spouse/partner present  With children of the householder under 18 years  Householder living alone  0.2%  21.4%  1.0%  13.4%	$\pm 1.4\%$
Male householder, no spouse/partner present21.4%With children of the householder under 18 years1.0%Householder living alone13.4%	$\pm 2.3\%$
With children of the householder under 18 years 1.0% Householder living alone 13.4%	$\pm 0.5\%$
Householder living alone 13.4%	$\pm 5.4\%$
· ·	$\pm 1.5\%$
( <del>-</del>	$\pm 4.6\%$
65 years and over 4.7%	$\pm 2.3\%$
Female householder, no spouse/partner present 55.0%	$\pm 6.4\%$
With children of the householder under 18 years 13.8%	$\pm 4.7\%$
Householder living alone 26.5%	$\pm 5.8\%$
65 years and over 12.7%	$\pm 4.1\%$
Households with one or more people under 18 years 20.3%	$\pm 5.2\%$
Households with one or more people 65 years and over 43.1%	$\pm 5.4\%$
Average household size 2.28	±0.18
Average family size 3.08	$\pm 0.40$

# RELATIONSHIP, 2019-23<sup>38</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population in households	20,383	± <b>2,189</b>
Householder	43.8%	$\pm 5.7\%$
Spouse	8.0%	$\pm 1.7\%$
Unmarried partner	2.3%	$\pm 1.3\%$
Child	28.8%	$\pm 4.7\%$
Other relatives	12.9%	±5.1%
Other nonrelatives	4.1%	$\pm 1.8\%$

### **MARITAL STATUS, 2019-23**39

Males 15 years and over 7,092	± <b>895</b> ±9.9%
Males 15 years and over 7,092	±9.9%
Never married 52.0%	
Now married, except separated 27.2%	$\pm 4.4\%$
Separated 2.7%	$\pm 2.0\%$
Widowed 4.9%	$\pm 2.4\%$
Divorced 13.3%	$\pm 4.0\%$
Females 15 years and over 9,566	± <b>932</b>
Never married 48.3%	±7.1%
Now married, except separated 20.0%	±4.6%
Separated 1.8%	$\pm 1.5\%$
Widowed 10.4%	±2.6%
Divorced 19.6%	$\pm 3.8\%$

# **FERTILITY, 2019-23**<sup>40</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in	299	± <b>224</b>
the past 12 months Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	94.3%	±21.6%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	74	±56
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	66	±48
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	±124
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old  Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	124 17	±98 ±32
,		

### MATERNAL HEALTH, 2019-23<sup>41</sup>

	value
Total Births	1,319
Premature births	15.5%
Low birthweight births	17.0%
Births to teens 15-19 years	13.3%
Births with inadequate prenatal care	31.8%

#### **GRANDPARENTS. 2019-23<sup>42</sup>**

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	344	± <b>216</b>
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	33.5%	$\pm 32.3\%$
Years responsible for grandchildren		
Less than 1 year	0.0%	$\pm 14.2\%$
1 or 2 years	1.9%	$\pm 9.4\%$
3 or 4 years	1.4%	$\pm 9.5\%$
5 or more years	30.3%	$\pm 33.4\%$
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	115	±133
Who are female	95.9%	$\pm 29.7\%$
Who are married	42.4%	$\pm 27.3\%$

### SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, $2019-23^{43}$

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	4,407	±1,129
Nursery school, preschool	10.8%	$\pm 7.8\%$
Kindergarten	1.5%	±1.8%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	53.9%	$\pm 10.1\%$
High school (grades 9-12)	11.4%	$\pm 6.3\%$
College or graduate school	22.4%	$\pm 5.7\%$

### STUDENT PERFORMANCE, SCHOOL YEAR 2023<sup>44</sup>

	Percent
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade English Language Arts	22.0%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade English Language Arts	20.0%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade English Language Arts	22.0%
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade Math	21.7%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade Math	13.3%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade Math	12.9%

#### **EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, 2019-23**<sup>45</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 25 years and over	14,796	$\pm$ 1,289
Less than 9th grade	1.6%	±1.1%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	9.4%	$\pm 3.2\%$
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	31.7%	$\pm 5.3\%$
Some college, no degree	17.6%	$\pm 3.6\%$
Associate's degree	4.8%	$\pm 1.8\%$
Bachelor's degree	20.2%	$\pm 3.4\%$
Graduate or professional degree	14.6%	±3.1%
High school graduate or higher	89.0%	$\pm 4.5\%$
Bachelor's degree or higher	34.9%	±4.1%

### **VETERAN STATUS, 2019-23**46

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian population 18 years and over	16,316	$\pm$ 1,410
Civilian veterans	6.9%	$\pm 2.2\%$

### DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION, 2019-23<sup>47</sup>

	•	
	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	20,411	± <b>2,189</b>
With a disability	18.2%	±2.6%
Under 18 years	4,143	±1,070
With a disability	5.3%	$\pm 4.6\%$
18 to 64 years	11,617	±1,225
With a disability	15.7%	$\pm 4.3\%$
65 years and over	4,651	± <b>664</b>
With a disability	36.0%	$\pm 5.3\%$

### **RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO, 2019-23**<sup>48</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 1 year and over	20,368	± <b>2,174</b>
Same house	91.9%	±4.8%
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	8.1%	$\pm 2.4\%$
Different house in the U.S.	8.1%	$\pm 2.4\%$
Same county	5.3%	$\pm 2.2\%$
Different county	2.8%	$\pm 1.2\%$
Same state	2.0%	$\pm 1.1\%$
Different state	0.8%	$\pm 0.6\%$
Abroad	0.0%	$\pm 0.2\%$

### **PLACE OF BIRTH, 2019-23**<sup>49</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	20,459	$\pm$ 2,189
Native	95.7%	$\pm 5.3\%$
Born in United States	93.9%	$\pm 6.3\%$
State of residence	71.2%	$\pm 7.5\%$
Different state	22.7%	±3.8%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	1.8%	±1.3%
Foreign born	4.3%	±3.3%

### U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS, 2019-23<sup>50</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population	887	±672
Naturalized U.S. citizen	36.6%	±38.1%
Not a U.S. citizen	63.4%	$\pm 52.7\%$

### YEAR OF ENTRY, 2019-23<sup>51</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population born outside the United States	1,255	± <b>706</b>
Native	369	$\pm$ 306
Entered 2010 or later	50.6%	$\pm 48.6\%$
Entered before 2010	49.4%	$\pm 32.7\%$
Foreign born	887	$\pm$ 672
Entered 2010 or later	61.9%	$\pm 53.8\%$
Entered before 2010	38.1%	$\pm 39.7\%$

### WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN, 2019-23 $^{52}$

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	887	± <b>672</b>
Europe	1.9%	$\pm 4.8\%$
Asia	0.0%	$\pm 3.8\%$
Africa	5.1%	$\pm 5.9\%$
Oceania	0.0%	$\pm 3.9\%$
Latin America	90.5%	$\pm 31.7\%$
Northern America	2.4%	$\pm 5.8\%$

## LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, 2019-23 $^{53}$

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 5 years and over	19,316	$\pm$ 1,837
English only	96.1%	$\pm 1.2\%$
Language other than English	3.9%	$\pm 2.2\%$
Speak English less than 'very well'	1.9%	$\pm 1.6\%$
Spanish	2.8%	±2.1%
Speak English less than 'very well'	1.7%	±1.3%
Other Indo-European languages	0.5%	$\pm 0.5\%$
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.2%	$\pm 0.6\%$
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	0.0%	$\pm 0.4\%$
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.0%	$\pm 0.5\%$
Other languages	0.5%	$\pm 0.5\%$
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.1%	$\pm 0.5\%$

### **COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE, 2019-23**54

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	8,921	± <b>640</b>
With a computer	89.0%	$\pm 4.3\%$
With a broadband Internet subscription	78.3%	$\pm 4.4\%$

### **Economic Characteristics**

### **EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 2019-23**<sup>55</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 16 years and over	16,501	±1,403
In labor force	53.0%	$\pm 4.9\%$
Civilian labor force	53.0%	$\pm 4.9\%$
Employed	49.1%	$\pm 4.7\%$
Unemployed	3.9%	$\pm 2.3\%$
Armed Forces	0.0%	$\pm 0.9\%$
Not in labor force	47.0%	$\pm 4.5\%$
Civilian labor force	8,745	±1,098
Unemployment Rate	7.3%	±4.3%
Females 16 years and over	9,499	<b>+920</b>
In labor force	49.5%	±6.6%
Civilian labor force	49.5%	±6.6%
Employed	46.0%	±6.4%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	1,158	± <b>673</b>
All parents in family in labor force	59.6%	±28.4%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	2,525	±857
All parents in family in labor force	82.8%	±18.6%

### COMMUTING TO WORK, 2019-23 $^{56}$

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Western 47 man and area	7.040	1 000
Workers 16 years and over	7,819	$\pm$ 1,008
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	61.9%	$\pm 6.8\%$
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	6.8%	$\pm 3.0\%$
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	15.7%	$\pm 5.5\%$
Walked	1.1%	$\pm 1.2\%$
Other means	1.7%	±1.9%
Worked from home	12.7%	$\pm 4.5\%$
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	32.5	$\pm 4.5$

### **OCCUPATION, 2019-23**<sup>57</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	8,107	±1,038
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	36.8%	$\pm 6.0\%$
Service occupations	19.9%	$\pm 5.3\%$
Sales and office occupations	22.7%	$\pm 5.2\%$
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	4.0%	±2.4%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16.6%	±4.4%

### **CLASS OF WORKER, 2019-23**58

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	8,107	±1,038
Private wage and salary workers	74.4%	±5.2%
Government workers	19.2%	$\pm 4.8\%$
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	6.4%	$\pm 3.4\%$
Unpaid family workers	0.1%	$\pm 0.7\%$

### **JOB FLOWS, 2022**<sup>59</sup>

	Value
Total Jobs in NPU	1,916
Held by residents of NPU	3.7%
Held by non-residents of NPU	96.3%

### **JOBS BY INDUSTRY SECTOR, 2022**60

	Value
Total Jobs in NPU	1,916
Goods Producing sectors	0.4%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	16.6%
All Other Services sectors	82.9%
Total Jobs in NPU held by NPU residents	70
Goods Producing sectors	0.0%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	14.3%
All Other Services sectors	85.7%

#### **JOBS BY EARNINGS, 2022**61

	Value
Total Jobs in NPU	1,916
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	21.7%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	32.1%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	46.2%
TALLE SAME AND	<b>5</b> 0
Total Jobs in NPU held by NPU residents	70
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	40.0%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	31.4%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	28.6%

### **JOBS BY AGE OF WORKER, 2022**<sup>62</sup>

	Value
Total Jobs in NPU	1,916
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	21.8%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	56.5%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	21.8%
Total Jobs in NPU held by NPU residents	70
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	20.0%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	51.4%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	28.6%

### HOUSEHOLD INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2019-2363

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	8,921	$\pm$ 640
Less than \$10,000	12.1%	$\pm 4.8\%$
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8.8%	$\pm 3.2\%$
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8.6%	$\pm 3.9\%$
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8.0%	$\pm 3.3\%$
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12.1%	$\pm 4.3\%$
\$50,000 to \$74,999	15.6%	$\pm 4.8\%$
\$75,000 to \$99,999	14.1%	$\pm 4.0\%$
\$100,000 to \$149,999	10.2%	$\pm 3.6\%$
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5.0%	$\pm 2.2\%$
\$200,000 or more	5.5%	$\pm 2.5\%$
Median household income (dollars)	\$50,671	$\pm$ \$4,674
Mean household income (dollars)	\$72,830	$\pm$ \$9,526

### **HOUSEHOLD EARNINGS AND BENEFITS, 2019-23**64

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	8,921	$\pm$ 640
With earnings	68.0%	$\pm 5.0\%$
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$66,571	$\pm$ \$8,491
With Social Security	40.4%	$\pm 5.7\%$
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$17,401	$\pm$ \$2,281
With retirement income	29.4%	$\pm 5.7\%$
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$40,909	$\pm$ \$12,111
With Supplemental Security Income	12.1%	$\pm 4.3\%$
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	\$9,876	$\pm$ \$2,943
With cash public assistance income	2.9%	$\pm 2.8\%$
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	\$1,416	$\pm$ \$1,690
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	29.5%	$\pm 5.4\%$

### FAMILY INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2019-2365

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Families	4,876	$\pm$ 578
Less than \$10,000	12.3%	$\pm 6.4\%$
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7.7%	$\pm 4.5\%$
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6.7%	$\pm 4.0\%$
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10.4%	$\pm 4.8\%$
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8.0%	$\pm 4.5\%$
\$50,000 to \$74,999	14.4%	$\pm 5.6\%$
\$75,000 to \$99,999	14.4%	±6.1%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	12.8%	±5.1%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5.4%	$\pm 2.9\%$
\$200,000 or more	8.0%	$\pm 4.2\%$
Median family income (dollars)	\$60,872	$\pm$ \$5,132
Mean family income (dollars)	\$81,562	$\pm$ \$15,123

## MEDIAN EARNINGS FOR WORKERS, 2019-23<sup>66</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$36,627	±\$2,035
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$43,315	±\$1,170
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$49,306	±\$4,564

### **HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE, 2019-23**67

,	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	20,411	± <b>2,189</b>
With health insurance coverage	78.3%	$\pm 1.7\%$
With private health insurance	45.9%	$\pm 3.0\%$
With public coverage	47.7%	$\pm 5.2\%$
No health insurance coverage	21.7%	±5.2%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	4,329	±1,347
No health insurance coverage	26.5%	±14.8%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	11,431	±1,318
In labor force:	8,108	$\pm$ 1,125
Employed:	7,492	±1,018
With health insurance coverage	79.2%	$\pm 6.8\%$
With private health insurance	70.1%	$\pm 7.2\%$
With public coverage	11.8%	±5.1%
No health insurance coverage	20.8%	$\pm 7.2\%$
Unemployed:	617	±351
With health insurance coverage	79.5%	$\pm 27.7\%$
With private health insurance	36.8%	±9.6%
With public coverage	47.3%	$\pm 40.1\%$
No health insurance coverage	20.5%	$\pm 14.5\%$
Not in labor force:	3,322	$\pm 872$
With health insurance coverage	52.9%	$\pm 2.9\%$
With private health insurance	16.9%	±5.1%
With public coverage	43.3%	$\pm 7.7\%$
No health insurance coverage	47.1%	$\pm 22.1\%$

# PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL, 2019-23 $^{68}$

,	Estimate	Margin of Error
All families	26.2%	±7.6%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	46.9%	±15.9%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	35.3%	±47.7%
Married couple families	13.2%	$\pm 9.9\%$
With related children of the householder under 18 years	13.0%	$\pm 21.6\%$
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	12.8%	±214.0%
Families with female householder, no spouse present	39.1%	$\pm 10.7\%$
With related children of the householder under 18 years	51.8%	$\pm 17.4\%$
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	36.7%	±47.9%
All people	29.1%	±6.7%
Under 18 years	52.9%	$\pm 10.2\%$
Related children of the householder under 18 years	52.9%	$\pm 16.3\%$
Related children of the householder under 5 years	53.1%	$\pm 22.7\%$
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	52.8%	$\pm 17.7\%$
18 years and over	23.3%	$\pm 4.1\%$
18 to 64 years	24.1%	$\pm 5.4\%$
65 years and over	21.3%	$\pm 5.3\%$
People in families	28.8%	$\pm 8.0\%$
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	29.9%	±8.4%
Non-Hispanic White population	4.9%	±8.3%
Black or African-American population	28.5%	$\pm 6.9\%$
Asian population	0.0%	$\pm 111.3\%$
Hispanic or Latino population	48.1%	$\pm 58.8\%$

## **Housing Characteristics**

#### HOUSING OCCUPANCY, 2019-2369

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	10,089	± <b>602</b>
	•	
Occupied housing units	88.4%	$\pm 3.5\%$
Vacant housing units	11.6%	±2.9%
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.1	±1.5
Rental vacancy rate	6.9	$\pm 3.4$

### UNITS IN STRUCTURE, 2019-2370

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	10 000	<b>402</b>
Total housing units	10,089	± <b>602</b>
1-unit, detached	55.6%	$\pm 4.5\%$
1-unit, attached	5.2%	±2.1%
2 units	2.2%	$\pm 2.0\%$
3 or 4 units	3.6%	±2.3%
5 to 9 units	8.0%	±3.1%
10 to 19 units	9.4%	±2.9%
20 or more units	14.7%	$\pm 4.5\%$
Mobile home	0.3%	$\pm 0.5\%$
Boat, RV, van, etc.	1.0%	±1.4%

### YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT, 2019-23<sup>71</sup>

Total housing units       10,089       ±602         Built 2020 or later       1.7%       ±1.2%         Built 2010 to 2019       1.4%       ±1.2%         Built 2000 to 2009       15.6%       ±3.7%         Built 1990 to 1999       6.5%       ±3.2%         Built 1980 to 1989       9.0%       ±3.6%         Built 1970 to 1979       13.0%       ±3.5%         Built 1950 to 1969       27.6%       ±4.5%         Built 1950 to 1959       16.1%       ±3.9%         Built 1940 to 1949       5.1%       ±2.6%         Built 1939 or earlier       3.9%       ±2.3%		Estimate	Margin of Error
Built 2020 or later       1.7%       ±1.2%         Built 2010 to 2019       1.4%       ±1.2%         Built 2000 to 2009       15.6%       ±3.7%         Built 1990 to 1999       6.5%       ±3.2%         Built 1980 to 1989       9.0%       ±3.6%         Built 1970 to 1979       13.0%       ±3.5%         Built 1960 to 1969       27.6%       ±4.5%         Built 1950 to 1959       16.1%       ±3.9%         Built 1940 to 1949       5.1%       ±2.6%		40.000	
Built 2010 to 2019       1.4%       ±1.2%         Built 2000 to 2009       15.6%       ±3.7%         Built 1990 to 1999       6.5%       ±3.2%         Built 1980 to 1989       9.0%       ±3.6%         Built 1970 to 1979       13.0%       ±3.5%         Built 1960 to 1969       27.6%       ±4.5%         Built 1950 to 1959       16.1%       ±3.9%         Built 1940 to 1949       5.1%       ±2.6%	lotal housing units	10,089	±602
Built 2000 to 2009       15.6%       ±3.7%         Built 1990 to 1999       6.5%       ±3.2%         Built 1980 to 1989       9.0%       ±3.6%         Built 1970 to 1979       13.0%       ±3.5%         Built 1960 to 1969       27.6%       ±4.5%         Built 1950 to 1959       16.1%       ±3.9%         Built 1940 to 1949       5.1%       ±2.6%	Built 2020 or later	1.7%	$\pm 1.2\%$
Built 1990 to 1999       6.5%       ±3.2%         Built 1980 to 1989       9.0%       ±3.6%         Built 1970 to 1979       13.0%       ±3.5%         Built 1960 to 1969       27.6%       ±4.5%         Built 1950 to 1959       16.1%       ±3.9%         Built 1940 to 1949       5.1%       ±2.6%	Built 2010 to 2019	1.4%	$\pm 1.2\%$
Built 1980 to 1989       9.0%       ±3.6%         Built 1970 to 1979       13.0%       ±3.5%         Built 1960 to 1969       27.6%       ±4.5%         Built 1950 to 1959       16.1%       ±3.9%         Built 1940 to 1949       5.1%       ±2.6%	Built 2000 to 2009	15.6%	$\pm 3.7\%$
Built 1970 to 1979 $13.0\%$ $\pm 3.5\%$ Built 1960 to 1969 $27.6\%$ $\pm 4.5\%$ Built 1950 to 1959 $16.1\%$ $\pm 3.9\%$ Built 1940 to 1949 $5.1\%$ $\pm 2.6\%$	Built 1990 to 1999	6.5%	$\pm 3.2\%$
Built 1960 to 1969 $27.6\%$ $\pm 4.5\%$ Built 1950 to 1959 $16.1\%$ $\pm 3.9\%$ Built 1940 to 1949 $5.1\%$ $\pm 2.6\%$	Built 1980 to 1989	9.0%	$\pm 3.6\%$
Built 1950 to 1959 $16.1\%$ $\pm 3.9\%$ Built 1940 to 1949 $5.1\%$ $\pm 2.6\%$	Built 1970 to 1979	13.0%	$\pm 3.5\%$
Built 1940 to 1949 5.1% ±2.6%	Built 1960 to 1969	27.6%	$\pm 4.5\%$
	Built 1950 to 1959	16.1%	$\pm 3.9\%$
Built 1939 or earlier $3.9\%$ $\pm 2.3\%$	Built 1940 to 1949	5.1%	$\pm 2.6\%$
	Built 1939 or earlier	3.9%	$\pm 2.3\%$

### **ROOMS, 2019-23**<sup>72</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	10,089	$\pm$ 602
1 room	1.6%	$\pm 1.4\%$
2 rooms	1.3%	±1.1%
3 rooms	7.0%	$\pm 3.0\%$
4 rooms	18.4%	$\pm 4.9\%$
5 rooms	17.3%	$\pm 4.2\%$
6 rooms	17.9%	$\pm 4.6\%$
7 rooms	11.7%	$\pm 3.2\%$
8 rooms	13.1%	$\pm 3.7\%$
9 rooms or more	11.6%	$\pm 2.9\%$
Median rooms	6.2	$\pm 0.1$

### BEDROOMS, $2019-23^{73}$

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	10,089	± <b>602</b>
No bedroom	1.6%	$\pm 1.4\%$
1 bedroom	9.9%	$\pm 3.8\%$
2 bedrooms	29.5%	$\pm 5.0\%$
3 bedrooms	37.2%	$\pm 4.9\%$
4 bedrooms	16.7%	$\pm 4.4\%$
5 or more bedrooms	5.1%	$\pm 2.5\%$

## HOUSING TENURE, 2019-23<sup>74</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	8,921	± <b>640</b>
Owner-occupied	52.9%	±4.9%
Renter-occupied	47.1%	$\pm 6.0\%$
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.16	$\pm 0.12$
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.43	$\pm 0.37$

### YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT, 2019-23 $^{75}$

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	8,921	± <b>640</b>
Moved in 2021 or later	9.0%	$\pm 3.3\%$
Moved in 2018 to 2021	18.8%	±5.1%
Moved in 2010 to 2017	27.8%	$\pm 6.7\%$
Moved in 2000 to 2009	18.6%	$\pm 4.9\%$
Moved in 1990 to 1999	4.9%	$\pm 2.3\%$
Moved in 1989 and earlier	20.9%	$\pm 4.3\%$

### **VEHICLES AVAILABLE, 2019-23**<sup>76</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	8,921	±640
No vehicles available	19.6%	$\pm 5.7\%$
1 vehicle available	42.3%	$\pm 6.0\%$
2 vehicles available	26.8%	$\pm 5.5\%$
3 or more vehicles available	11.2%	$\pm 4.0\%$

### **HOUSE HEATING FUEL, 2019-23**<sup>77</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	8,921	$\pm$ 640
Utility gas	45.0%	$\pm 4.9\%$
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2.7%	±2.3%
Electricity	52.3%	$\pm 6.9\%$
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0.1%	$\pm 0.4\%$
Coal or coke	0.0%	$\pm 0.4\%$
Wood	0.0%	$\pm 0.4\%$
Solar energy	0.0%	$\pm 0.4\%$
Other fuel	0.0%	$\pm 0.4\%$
No fuel used	0.0%	$\pm 0.4\%$

### **OCCUPANTS PER ROOM, 2019-23**<sup>78</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	8,921	$\pm$ 640
1.00 or less	99.1%	$\pm 7.5\%$
1.01 to 1.50	0.8%	$\pm 1.3\%$
1.51 or more	0.1%	$\pm 0.8\%$

### **VALUE, 2019-23**<sup>79</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	4,722	± <b>5</b> 55
Less than \$50,000	4.3%	$\pm 3.5\%$
\$50,000 to \$99,999	8.0%	±4.1%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	9.8%	$\pm 5.2\%$
\$150,000 to \$199,999	10.2%	$\pm 4.5\%$
\$200,000 to \$299,999	33.8%	$\pm 8.7\%$
\$300,000 to \$499,999	23.2%	$\pm 6.2\%$
\$500,000 to \$999,999	10.1%	$\pm 5.3\%$
\$1,000,000 or more	0.6%	$\pm 1.4\%$
Median (dollars)	\$253,433	$\pm$ \$7,920

### MORTGAGE STATUS, 2019-2380

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	4,722	$\pm$ 555
Housing units with a mortgage	61.5%	$\pm 8.5\%$
Housing units without a mortgage	38.5%	$\pm 7.6\%$

### SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC), 2019-2381

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage	2,902	± <b>527</b>
Less than \$500	0.8%	$\pm 3.5\%$
\$500 to \$999	9.6%	$\pm 5.3\%$
\$1,000 to \$1,499	32.8%	$\pm 10.7\%$
\$1,500 to \$1,999	30.6%	$\pm 7.9\%$
\$2,000 to \$2,499	16.7%	$\pm 7.7\%$
\$2,500 to \$2,999	4.6%	$\pm 3.9\%$
\$3,000 or more	4.9%	$\pm 4.7\%$
Median (dollars)	\$1,612	±\$56
Housing units without a mortgage	1,820	± <b>418</b>
Less than \$250	16.0%	±9.0%
\$250 to \$399	12.0%	±6.8%
\$400 to \$599	36.4%	±11.9%
\$600 to \$799	14.9%	$\pm 7.7\%$
\$800 to \$999	10.7%	±9.1%
\$1,000 or more	10.0%	$\pm 10.2\%$
Median (dollars)	\$529	±\$21

# SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI), $2019-23^{82}$

	Estimate	Margin
	Estillate	of Error
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	2,876	± <b>566</b>
Less than 20.0 percent	38.9%	±9.2%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	11.8%	±5.4%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	13.0%	$\pm 8.6\%$
30.0 to 34.9 percent	8.3%	±5.3%
35.0 percent or more	28.0%	±8.2%
Not computed	26	±50
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where	1,800	+ <b>443</b>
SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	1,000	
Less than 10.0 percent	39.9%	±12.3%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	23.5%	$\pm 12.1\%$
15.0 to 19.9 percent	5.7%	±3.9%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	16.8%	±9.1%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2.2%	$\pm 2.7\%$
30.0 to 34.9 percent	3.7%	±3.8%
35.0 percent or more	8.3%	$\pm 6.0\%$
Not computed	20	±46

### **GROSS RENT, 2019-23**83

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent	4,114	± <b>612</b>
Less than \$500	21.0%	$\pm 9.2\%$
\$500 to \$999	30.5%	$\pm 10.4\%$
\$1,000 to \$1,499	33.4%	$\pm 9.6\%$
\$1,500 to \$1,999	13.4%	$\pm 5.6\%$
\$2,000 to \$2,499	1.1%	$\pm 1.7\%$
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0.1%	$\pm 0.9\%$
\$3,000 or more	0.6%	±1.3%
Median (dollars)	\$986	±\$34
No rent paid	85	±86

### GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI), 2019-2384

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	3,818	± <b>758</b>
Less than 15.0 percent	11.2%	±6.4%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	11.1%	$\pm 5.4\%$
20.0 to 24.9 percent	10.7%	$\pm 5.0\%$
25.0 to 29.9 percent	19.4%	$\pm 9.3\%$
30.0 to 34.9 percent	4.3%	$\pm 3.7\%$
35.0 percent or more	43.3%	$\pm 9.8\%$
Not computed	381	±248

# **Demographic Characteristics**

### SEX AND AGE, 2019-23 $^{85}$

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Tabel a small street	20 /50	10.400
Total population	20,459	± <b>2,189</b>
Male	41.5%	±5.8%
Female 100 ( )	58.5%	±3.4%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	71.1	±9.0
Under 5 years	5.6%	±3.0%
5 to 9 years	8.0%	$\pm 2.7\%$
10 to 14 years	5.0%	±2.1%
15 to 19 years	3.7%	±1.8%
20 to 24 years	5.4%	±1.9%
25 to 34 years	12.5%	$\pm 2.9\%$
35 to 44 years	11.5%	$\pm 2.7\%$
45 to 54 years	10.1%	$\pm 2.4\%$
55 to 59 years	6.7%	±1.9%
60 to 64 years	8.6%	±1.9%
65 to 74 years	11.8%	$\pm 2.3\%$
75 to 84 years	7.6%	$\pm 1.8\%$
85 years and over	3.5%	±1.2%
Median age (years)	43.9	±0.7
Under 18 years	20.2%	±4.4%
16 years and over	80.7%	±4.4 % ±10.4%
18 years and over	79.8%	±10.4% ±10.5%
21 years and over	77.1%	±10.3 % ±10.2%
62 years and over	28.2%	±2.7%
65 years and over	22.9%	±2.7 %
18 years and over	16,316	$\pm$ 1,477
Male	42.0%	$\pm 4.6\%$
Female	58.0%	$\pm 4.4\%$
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	72.5	±5.7
65 years and over	4,685	± <b>704</b>
Male	35.7%	$\pm 7.0\%$
Female	64.3%	$\pm 7.4\%$
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	55.4	$\pm 8.7$

### **Demographic Characteristics, Continued**

### RACE ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES, 2019-2386

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	20,459	± <b>2,189</b>
White	6.3%	$\pm 3.3\%$
Black or African American	92.6%	$\pm 5.5\%$
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.9%	$\pm 0.7\%$
Asian	0.5%	$\pm 0.5\%$
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	$\pm 0.2\%$
Some other race	4.7%	$\pm 3.7\%$

### HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE, 2019-2387

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	20,459	$\pm$ 2,189
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	4.4%	$\pm 3.4\%$
Mexican	3.3%	$\pm 3.3\%$
Puerto Rican	0.8%	$\pm 0.7\%$
Cuban	0.0%	$\pm 0.2\%$
Other Hispanic or Latino	0.3%	$\pm 0.4\%$
Not Hispanic or Latino	95.6%	±5.1%
White alone	2.4%	$\pm 1.0\%$
Black or African American alone	89.9%	$\pm 5.9\%$
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.0%	$\pm 0.2\%$
Asian alone	0.2%	$\pm 0.2\%$
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	$\pm 0.2\%$
Some other race alone	1.2%	±1.6%
Two or more races	1.8%	±1.0%
Two races including Some other race	0.1%	$\pm 0.3\%$
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	1.7%	±1.0%

### CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION, 2019-2388

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Citizen, 18 and over population	16,115	±1,306
Male	42.2%	$\pm 4.3\%$
Female	57.8%	$\pm 3.7\%$

#### **Notes**

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<sup>1</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
 <sup>2</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
 <sup>3</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
 <sup>4</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
 <sup>5</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
 <sup>6</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
 <sup>7</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
 <sup>8</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
<sup>9</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
<sup>10</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
<sup>11</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
<sup>12</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
<sup>13</sup>Source: American Community Survey. Table B25002
<sup>14</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
<sup>15</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
<sup>16</sup>Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
<sup>17</sup>Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
<sup>18</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
<sup>19</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
<sup>20</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
<sup>21</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
<sup>22</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
<sup>23</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
<sup>24</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
<sup>25</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
<sup>26</sup>Source: American Community Survey. Table B15002
<sup>27</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
<sup>28</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
<sup>29</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
<sup>30</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
<sup>31</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
<sup>32</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
<sup>33</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
<sup>34</sup>Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
<sup>35</sup>Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
<sup>36</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
<sup>37</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B09019, B11001, B11002, B11003, B11005, B11007, B11010, B11012
<sup>38</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B09019
<sup>39</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B12001
<sup>40</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B13002
<sup>41</sup>Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning
<sup>42</sup>Source: American Community Survey. Table B10050
<sup>43</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B14001
<sup>44</sup>Source: Georgia Department of Education. Data reflect the student's address rather than the location of the school.
<sup>45</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
<sup>46</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B21001
<sup>47</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B18101
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<sup>48</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B07003

<sup>49</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
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#### (X) Denotes an indicator that cannot be calculated.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>50</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002

<sup>50</sup>drce. American community Survey, Table B03002

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>51</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B05005

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>52</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B05006

 $<sup>^{53}</sup>$ Source: American Community Survey, Table B16004

 $<sup>^{54}</sup>$ Source: American Community Survey, Table B28003

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>55</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>56</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B08101, B08301

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>57</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table C24010

 $<sup>^{58}</sup>$ Source: American Community Survey, Table B24080

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>59</sup>Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>60</sup>Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>61</sup>Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>62</sup>Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>63</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19001 and B19013

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>64</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>65</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19101, B19113, B19127

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>66</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B20017

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>67</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B18135, B27011

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>68</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B17001, B17010, B17001B, B17001D, B17001H, and B17001I

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>69</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25002, B25003, B25004

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>70</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25024

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>71</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25034

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>72</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25017, B25018

<sup>73</sup> Source: American Community Survey, Table B25041

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>74</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>75</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25038

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>76</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044

 $<sup>^{77}</sup>$ Source: American Community Survey, Table B25040

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>78</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25014

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>79</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25075, B25077

<sup>80</sup> Source: American Community Survey, Table B25081

<sup>81</sup> Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25087 B25088

<sup>82</sup> Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091

<sup>83</sup> Source: American Community Survey, Table B25063

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>84</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>85</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B01001, B01002

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>86</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table C02003

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>87</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B03001, B03002

<sup>88</sup> Source: American Community Survey, Table B05003

<sup>\*</sup> Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.

<sup>†</sup> Indicates that statistical significance of change cannot be calculated.

#### **About Neighborhood Planning Units:**

The Neighborhood Planning Unit system has its origins in the 1974 Citizen Involvement Ordinance, which created these bodies "for engaging in comprehensive planning matters affecting the livability of neighborhoods." Atlanta is divided into 25 NPUs, each of which is comprised of a set of contiguous neighborhoods. Each NPU holds monthly meetings at which residents have the opportunity to provide input on matter such as variances, zoning issues, and long-term planning.