Atlanta City Council District 11
DATA PROFILE

ARC
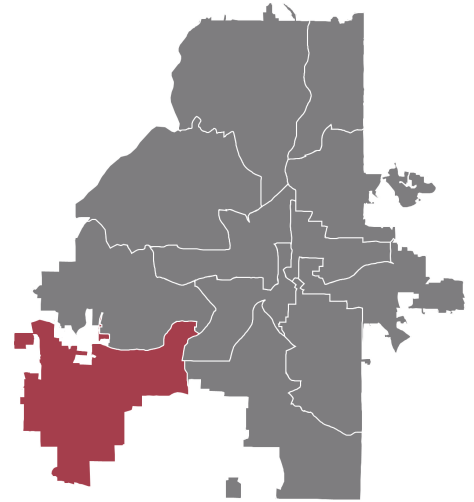Atlanta Regional Commission

The Atlanta Regional Commission, in partnership with Neighborhood Nexus, is growing a data-informed decision-making culture across Georgia's social impact sector. Naturally, it all starts with data. This profile presents data on demographics, socioeconomics, commuting, and a host of other topics. To put the data in context, we present information on how Atlanta City Council District 11 has changed over time and also how it compares to Atlanta citywide. This data profile is just one example how we advance our shared mission of democratizing data. For more data resources please visit our website, https://atlantaregional.org/resources/, and also www.neighborhoodnexus.org. Finally, make sure you check out our blog at https://33n.atlantaregional.com/ and our interactive mapping site at http://data.neighborhoodnexus.org/.

Change Measures

CHANGE SINCE 2010

	2023	2010	Change
Total population[1]	**40,652**	**33,979**	**6,673** *
Non-Hispanic White[2]	2.0%	1.6%	0.5%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American[3]	94.4%	94.3%	0.1%
Non-Hispanic Asian[4]	0.2%	1.0%	-0.8%
Hispanic or Latino (any race)[5]	1.7%	2.0%	-0.2%
Median age (years)[6]	36.0	34.8	1.1 *
High school graduate or higher[7]	91.0%	86.3%	4.7%
Bachelor's degree or higher[8]	34.8%	30.9%	3.9%
Unemployment Rate[9]	5.9%	13.2%	-7.3%
People below poverty[10]	19.6%	19.4%	0.2%
Total housing units[11]	**19,563**	**17,411**	**2,153** *
Occupied housing units[12]	89.4%	79.9%	9.5% *
Owner-occupied[13]	41.5%	48.0%	-6.4% *
Renter-occupied[14]	58.5%	52.0%	6.4% *
Vacant housing units[15]	10.6%	20.1%	-9.5% *
Housing cost-burdened renters[16]	62.4%	56.5%	5.9%
Housing cost-burdened owners[17]	24.3%	38.4%	-14.1% *
Occupied units with no vehicles available[18]	17.1%	19.7%	-2.6%

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Comparison with Atlanta Citywide, 2019-23

	Atlanta City Council District 11		Atlanta Citywide	
	Estimate	**Margin of Error**	**Estimate**	**Margin of Error**
Total population[19]	**40,652**	**±2,895**	**499,287**	**±90**
Non-Hispanic White[20]	2.0%	±0.7%	38.3%	±0.6%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American[21]	94.4%	±4.3%	46.3%	±0.7%
Non-Hispanic Asian[22]	0.2%	±0.3%	4.9%	±0.3%
Hispanic or Latino (any race)[23]	1.7%	±0.9%	6.3%	±0.4%
Median age (years)[24]	36.0	±0.5	34.0	±0.3
High school graduate or higher[25]	91.0%	±3.0%	93.0%	±1.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher[26]	34.8%	±2.8%	58.4%	±1.0%
Unemployment Rate[27]	5.9%	±2.4%	5.9%	±0.5%
People below poverty[28]	19.6%	±3.2%	17.9%	±0.8%
Total housing units[29]	**19,563**	**±943**	**259,122**	**±2,089**
Occupied housing units[30]	89.4%	±2.8%	89.3%	±0.6%
Owner-occupied[31]	41.5%	±2.9%	46.3%	±0.7%
Renter-occupied[32]	58.5%	±4.1%	53.7%	±0.9%
Vacant housing units[33]	10.6%	±2.0%	10.7%	±0.4%
Housing cost-burdened renters[34]	62.4%	±6.0%	51.4%	±1.7%
Housing cost-burdened owners[35]	24.3%	±4.4%	23.1%	±1.1%
Occupied units with no vehicles available[36]	17.1%	±3.5%	14.3%	±0.8%

HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE, 2019-23[37]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	**17,484**	**±1,003**
Married-couple household	18.3%	±2.8%
With children of the householder under 18 years	6.3%	±1.9%
Cohabiting couple household	3.6%	±1.5%
With children of the householder under 18 years	1.3%	±1.0%
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	27.2%	±4.6%
With children of the householder under 18 years	1.2%	±0.9%
Householder living alone	19.2%	±4.0%
65 years and over	5.0%	±1.4%
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	50.9%	±3.8%
With children of the householder under 18 years	12.9%	±2.4%
Householder living alone	24.2%	±3.2%
65 years and over	10.2%	±2.0%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	27.0%	±3.4%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	30.6%	±2.4%
Average household size	2.32	±0.10
Average family size	3.30	±0.16

RELATIONSHIP, 2019-23[38]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population in households	**40,627**	**±2,895**
Householder	43.0%	±3.9%
Spouse	8.2%	±1.3%
Unmarried partner	1.5%	±0.6%
Child	30.1%	±3.0%
Other relatives	13.2%	±2.9%
Other nonrelatives	3.9%	±1.3%

MARITAL STATUS, 2019-23[39]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Males 15 years and over	**14,985**	**±1,441**
Never married	60.0%	±5.6%
Now married, except separated	25.5%	±3.5%
Separated	2.2%	±1.3%
Widowed	1.7%	±0.7%
Divorced	10.6%	±2.9%
Females 15 years and over	**17,291**	**±1,321**
Never married	50.3%	±5.4%
Now married, except separated	22.0%	±3.2%
Separated	2.4%	±1.2%
Widowed	9.4%	±2.1%
Divorced	16.0%	±2.3%

FERTILITY, 2019-23[40]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	**536**	**±229**
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	68.6%	±18.7%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	45	±22
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	52	±21
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	66	±68
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	75	±39
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	27	±26

MATERNAL HEALTH, 2019-23[41]

	Value
Total Births	**2,547**
Premature births	13.3%
Low birthweight births	14.8%
Births to teens 15-19 years	11.2%
Births with inadequate prenatal care	32.6%

GRANDPARENTS, 2019-23[42]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	**954**	**±365**
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	49.0%	±15.2%
Years responsible for grandchildren		
Less than 1 year	18.6%	±10.6%
1 or 2 years	0.8%	±5.0%
3 or 4 years	1.7%	±6.0%
5 or more years	27.9%	±19.0%
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	**467**	**±230**
Who are female	77.3%	±17.0%
Who are married	69.2%	±18.5%

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, 2019-23[43]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	**10,415**	**±1,630**
Nursery school, preschool	7.1%	±3.5%
Kindergarten	7.1%	±2.4%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	41.6%	±5.2%
High school (grades 9-12)	21.7%	±4.2%
College or graduate school	22.4%	±4.8%

STUDENT PERFORMANCE, SCHOOL YEAR 2023[44]

	Percent
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade English Language Arts	21.9%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade English Language Arts	24.3%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade English Language Arts	20.7%
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade Math	25.9%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade Math	17.6%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade Math	15.0%

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, 2019-23[45]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 25 years and over	**27,174**	**±1,674**
Less than 9th grade	2.8%	±1.5%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6.2%	±1.5%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	26.4%	±3.4%
Some college, no degree	21.4%	±2.9%
Associate's degree	8.3%	±1.8%
Bachelor's degree	21.5%	±2.5%
Graduate or professional degree	13.3%	±1.9%
High school graduate or higher	91.0%	±3.0%
Bachelor's degree or higher	34.8%	±2.8%

VETERAN STATUS, 2019-23[46]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian population 18 years and over	**30,467**	**±1,938**
Civilian veterans	5.8%	±1.2%

DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION, 2019-23[47]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	**40,648**	**±2,895**
With a disability	16.1%	±2.0%
Under 18 years	**10,185**	**±1,382**
With a disability	6.0%	±3.4%
18 to 64 years	**23,841**	**±1,745**
With a disability	15.3%	±2.9%
65 years and over	**6,623**	**±723**
With a disability	34.4%	±5.0%

RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO, 2019-23[48]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 1 year and over	**40,363**	**±2,884**
Same house	88.1%	±0.8%
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	11.9%	±3.4%
Different house in the U.S.	11.9%	±3.4%
Same county	8.2%	±3.2%
Different county	3.7%	±1.4%
Same state	2.8%	±1.2%
Different state	0.9%	±0.6%
Abroad	0.0%	±0.1%

PLACE OF BIRTH, 2019-23[49]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	**40,652**	**±2,895**
Native	97.1%	±3.9%
Born in United States	96.7%	±3.7%
State of residence	66.1%	±4.1%
Different state	30.6%	±3.4%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	0.4%	±0.3%
Foreign born	2.9%	±1.1%

U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS, 2019-23[50]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population	**1,179**	**±471**
Naturalized U.S. citizen	42.9%	±4.5%
Not a U.S. citizen	57.1%	±25.3%

YEAR OF ENTRY, 2019-23[51]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population born outside the United States	**1,350**	**±487**
Native	**170**	**±157**
Entered 2010 or later	17.3%	±46.8%
Entered before 2010	82.7%	±15.7%
Foreign born	**1,179**	**±471**
Entered 2010 or later	37.3%	±27.6%
Entered before 2010	62.7%	±34.1%

WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN, 2019-23[52]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	**1,179**	**±471**
Europe	6.0%	±9.1%
Asia	6.1%	±8.2%
Africa	42.1%	±10.3%
Oceania	0.0%	±4.1%
Latin America	45.9%	±27.0%
Northern America	0.0%	±4.1%

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, 2019-23[53]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 5 years and over	**38,084**	**±2,719**
English only	95.5%	±9.2%
Language other than English	4.5%	±1.7%
Speak English less than 'very well'	2.1%	±1.6%
Spanish	1.5%	±0.8%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.7%	±0.7%
Other Indo-European languages	0.9%	±0.5%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.1%	±0.4%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	0.4%	±0.4%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.0%	±0.4%
Other languages	1.7%	±1.4%
Speak English less than 'very well'	1.2%	±1.4%

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE, 2019-23[54]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	**17,484**	**±1,003**
With a computer	93.4%	±2.8%
With a broadband Internet subscription	89.3%	±3.6%

EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 2019-23[55]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 16 years and over	**31,621**	**±2,065**
In labor force	61.7%	±3.3%
Civilian labor force	61.7%	±3.3%
Employed	58.0%	±3.3%
Unemployed	3.6%	±1.5%
Armed Forces	0.0%	±0.7%
Not in labor force	38.3%	±2.8%
Civilian labor force	19,495	±1,640
Unemployment Rate	5.9%	±2.4%
Females 16 years and over	**16,941**	**±1,293**
In labor force	60.4%	±4.7%
Civilian labor force	60.4%	±4.7%
Employed	57.9%	±4.7%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	**2,862**	**±650**
All parents in family in labor force	81.9%	±1.4%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	**6,372**	**±1,217**
All parents in family in labor force	83.2%	±10.5%

COMMUTING TO WORK, 2019-23[56]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Workers 16 years and over	**17,591**	**±1,610**
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	63.7%	±5.6%
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	7.0%	±2.4%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	9.2%	±2.7%
Walked	0.2%	±0.4%
Other means	2.2%	±1.5%
Worked from home	17.7%	±3.5%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	33.8	±2.9

OCCUPATION, 2019-23[57]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	**18,341**	**±1,586**
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	35.8%	±4.5%
Service occupations	23.5%	±4.0%
Sales and office occupations	22.5%	±3.3%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	4.2%	±2.1%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13.9%	±2.7%

CLASS OF WORKER, 2019-23[58]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	**18,341**	**±1,586**
Private wage and salary workers	76.9%	±3.7%
Government workers	15.8%	±3.0%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	7.1%	±1.8%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	±0.5%

JOB FLOWS, 2022[59]

	Value
Total Jobs in District	**8,230**
Held by residents of District	3.9%
Held by non-residents of District	96.1%

JOBS BY INDUSTRY SECTOR, 2022[60]

	Value
Total Jobs in District	**8,230**
Goods Producing sectors	4.0%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	26.5%
All Other Services sectors	69.5%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	**325**
Goods Producing sectors	6.5%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	20.9%
All Other Services sectors	72.6%

JOBS BY EARNINGS, 2022[61]

	Value
Total Jobs in District	**8,230**
Jobs with earnings $1250/month or less	26.3%
Jobs with earnings $1251/month to $3333/month	31.7%
Jobs with earnings greater than $3333/month	42.0%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	**325**
Jobs with earnings $1250/month or less	36.0%
Jobs with earnings $1251/month to $3333/month	33.8%
Jobs with earnings greater than $3333/month	30.2%

JOBS BY AGE OF WORKER, 2022[62]

	Value
Total Jobs in District	**8,230**
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	27.1%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	53.1%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	19.8%
Total Jobs in District held by District residents	**325**
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	32.6%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	46.5%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	20.9%

HOUSEHOLD INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2019-23[63]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	**17,484**	**±1,003**
Less than $10,000	9.4%	±2.5%
$10,000 to $14,999	8.5%	±2.2%
$15,000 to $24,999	7.1%	±1.9%
$25,000 to $34,999	10.5%	±3.2%
$35,000 to $49,999	13.9%	±3.3%
$50,000 to $74,999	16.1%	±3.0%
$75,000 to $99,999	12.6%	±2.8%
$100,000 to $149,999	9.8%	±2.1%
$150,000 to $199,999	5.1%	±1.8%
$200,000 or more	7.1%	±2.7%
Median household income (dollars)	$50,959	±$2,433
Mean household income (dollars)	$76,496	±$9,034

HOUSEHOLD EARNINGS AND BENEFITS, 2019-23[64]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	**17,484**	**±1,003**
With earnings	72.4%	±4.3%
Mean earnings (dollars)	$80,730	±$9,466
With Social Security	29.4%	±2.7%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	$18,041	±$1,210
With retirement income	25.9%	±3.6%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	$29,040	±$3,342
With Supplemental Security Income	9.6%	±2.6%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	$8,601	±$1,337
With cash public assistance income	3.6%	±2.2%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	$43	±$245
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	28.7%	±4.7%

FAMILY INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2019-23[65]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Families	**9,094**	**±901**
Less than $10,000	4.7%	±2.2%
$10,000 to $14,999	3.1%	±1.9%
$15,000 to $24,999	7.4%	±2.8%
$25,000 to $34,999	10.0%	±4.8%
$35,000 to $49,999	16.7%	±4.0%
$50,000 to $74,999	17.8%	±4.3%
$75,000 to $99,999	12.5%	±3.8%
$100,000 to $149,999	10.9%	±2.5%
$150,000 to $199,999	6.3%	±2.1%
$200,000 or more	10.5%	±4.8%
Median family income (dollars)	$60,095	±$2,903
Mean family income (dollars)	$89,668	±$12,991

MEDIAN EARNINGS FOR WORKERS, 2019-23[66]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	$39,243	±$1,226
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	$48,862	±$1,551
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	$45,799	±$1,266

HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE, 2019-23[67]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	**40,648**	**±2,895**
With health insurance coverage	85.4%	±8.5%
With private health insurance	51.6%	±1.8%
With public coverage	43.0%	±3.2%
No health insurance coverage	14.6%	±2.3%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	**10,694**	**±1,595**
No health insurance coverage	9.9%	±3.7%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	**23,332**	**±1,837**
In labor force:	**18,285**	**±1,695**
Employed:	17,246	±1,635
With health insurance coverage	83.7%	±2.7%
With private health insurance	75.8%	±2.8%
With public coverage	9.8%	±2.4%
No health insurance coverage	16.3%	±4.1%
Unemployed:	1,039	±416
With health insurance coverage	41.1%	±24.5%
With private health insurance	15.0%	±10.3%
With public coverage	26.2%	±24.9%
No health insurance coverage	58.9%	±11.8%
Not in labor force:	5,046	±858
With health insurance coverage	71.8%	±5.5%
With private health insurance	22.0%	±5.0%
With public coverage	56.2%	±8.2%
No health insurance coverage	28.2%	±8.7%

PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL, 2019-23[68]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
All families	14.3%	±3.5%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	22.2%	±6.2%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	29.8%	±25.4%
Married couple families	6.2%	±4.2%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	10.1%	±9.0%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	9.3%	±31.6%
Families with female householder, no spouse present	21.5%	±5.9%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	26.8%	±8.1%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	51.2%	±38.7%
All people	19.6%	±3.2%
Under 18 years	26.9%	±5.6%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	26.9%	±7.4%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	37.8%	±13.9%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	23.2%	±7.2%
18 years and over	17.2%	±2.4%
18 to 64 years	16.4%	±2.9%
65 years and over	20.3%	±4.2%
People in families	16.2%	±4.2%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	29.6%	±4.6%
Non-Hispanic White population	48.6%	±20.0%
Black or African-American population	19.1%	±3.4%
Asian population	58.2%	±68.0%
Hispanic or Latino population	11.6%	±11.2%

HOUSING OCCUPANCY, 2019-23[69]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	**19,563**	**±943**
Occupied housing units	89.4%	±2.8%
Vacant housing units	10.6%	±2.0%
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.1	±1.2
Rental vacancy rate	7.2	±2.5

UNITS IN STRUCTURE, 2019-23[70]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	**19,563**	**±943**
1-unit, detached	43.4%	±2.9%
1-unit, attached	5.5%	±1.8%
2 units	2.4%	±1.2%
3 or 4 units	6.6%	±2.2%
5 to 9 units	11.2%	±2.2%
10 to 19 units	14.1%	±2.9%
20 or more units	15.9%	±3.2%
Mobile home	0.9%	±0.8%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.0%	±0.2%

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT, 2019-23[71]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	**19,563**	**±943**
Built 2020 or later	0.7%	±0.7%
Built 2010 to 2019	6.7%	±1.7%
Built 2000 to 2009	19.5%	±2.8%
Built 1990 to 1999	12.5%	±2.8%
Built 1980 to 1989	7.7%	±1.8%
Built 1970 to 1979	18.4%	±3.1%
Built 1960 to 1969	18.9%	±3.1%
Built 1950 to 1959	11.5%	±2.5%
Built 1940 to 1949	2.6%	±1.0%
Built 1939 or earlier	1.7%	±1.0%

ROOMS, 2019-23[72]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	**19,563**	**±943**
1 room	1.3%	±0.8%
2 rooms	2.7%	±1.5%
3 rooms	14.3%	±3.1%
4 rooms	20.6%	±3.3%
5 rooms	18.2%	±3.2%
6 rooms	15.3%	±2.8%
7 rooms	11.2%	±2.4%
8 rooms	5.3%	±1.4%
9 rooms or more	11.2%	±2.2%
Median rooms	5.6	±0.1

BEDROOMS, 2019-23[73]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	**19,563**	**±943**
No bedroom	1.3%	±0.8%
1 bedroom	19.0%	±3.1%
2 bedrooms	28.7%	±3.4%
3 bedrooms	31.0%	±3.4%
4 bedrooms	14.9%	±2.2%
5 or more bedrooms	5.1%	±1.6%

HOUSING TENURE, 2019-23[74]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	**17,484**	**±1,003**
Owner-occupied	41.5%	±2.9%
Renter-occupied	58.5%	±4.1%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.33	±0.10
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.32	±0.14

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT, 2019-23[75]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	**17,484**	**±1,003**
Moved in 2021 or later	11.7%	±2.6%
Moved in 2018 to 2021	26.3%	±4.3%
Moved in 2010 to 2017	33.0%	±4.6%
Moved in 2000 to 2009	13.1%	±2.5%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	7.1%	±1.7%
Moved in 1989 and earlier	8.9%	±1.5%

VEHICLES AVAILABLE, 2019-23[76]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	**17,484**	**±1,003**
No vehicles available	17.1%	±3.5%
1 vehicle available	46.5%	±4.6%
2 vehicles available	25.8%	±4.0%
3 or more vehicles available	10.6%	±2.0%

HOUSE HEATING FUEL, 2019-23[77]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	**17,484**	**±1,003**
Utility gas	41.2%	±3.4%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1.3%	±0.8%
Electricity	57.0%	±4.2%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0.0%	±0.3%
Coal or coke	0.0%	±0.3%
Wood	0.0%	±0.3%
Solar energy	0.0%	±0.3%
Other fuel	0.0%	±0.3%
No fuel used	0.4%	±0.4%

OCCUPANTS PER ROOM, 2019-23[78]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	**17,484**	**±1,003**
1.00 or less	98.0%	±4.6%
1.01 to 1.50	1.5%	±1.0%
1.51 or more	0.5%	±0.7%

VALUE, 2019-23[79]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	**7,264**	**±656**
Less than $50,000	5.2%	±3.7%
$50,000 to $99,999	6.1%	±3.2%
$100,000 to $149,999	5.3%	±2.1%
$150,000 to $199,999	12.3%	±4.2%
$200,000 to $299,999	36.3%	±7.6%
$300,000 to $499,999	23.3%	±4.2%
$500,000 to $999,999	11.2%	±3.5%
$1,000,000 or more	0.3%	±1.2%
Median (dollars)	$249,696	±$6,108

MORTGAGE STATUS, 2019-23[80]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	**7,264**	**±656**
Housing units with a mortgage	72.8%	±6.1%
Housing units without a mortgage	27.2%	±4.3%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC), 2019-23[81]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage	**5,288**	**±651**
Less than $500	6.5%	±6.1%
$500 to $999	12.2%	±4.3%
$1,000 to $1,499	23.9%	±5.3%
$1,500 to $1,999	24.2%	±3.7%
$2,000 to $2,499	19.5%	±8.2%
$2,500 to $2,999	6.5%	±3.3%
$3,000 or more	7.2%	±3.2%
Median (dollars)	$1,654	±$53
Housing units without a mortgage	**1,977**	**±359**
Less than $250	3.1%	±5.3%
$250 to $399	20.3%	±8.9%
$400 to $599	41.3%	±10.2%
$600 to $799	18.6%	±7.2%
$800 to $999	5.9%	±4.7%
$1,000 or more	10.9%	±8.3%
Median (dollars)	$516	±$23

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI), 2019-23[82]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	**5,284**	**±784**
Less than 20.0 percent	44.2%	±9.3%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	15.0%	±5.2%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	11.6%	±3.4%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	7.1%	±3.3%
35.0 percent or more	22.1%	±4.7%
Not computed	4	±49
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	**1,869**	**±368**
Less than 10.0 percent	51.7%	±8.6%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	17.6%	±8.1%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	10.0%	±5.8%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	6.9%	±4.8%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	3.7%	±4.6%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1.8%	±3.1%
35.0 percent or more	8.3%	±5.9%
Not computed	108	±119

GROSS RENT, 2019-23[83]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent	**10,089**	**±922**
Less than $500	12.0%	±3.3%
$500 to $999	15.2%	±4.5%
$1,000 to $1,499	46.0%	±7.2%
$1,500 to $1,999	22.1%	±4.5%
$2,000 to $2,499	3.9%	±2.6%
$2,500 to $2,999	0.6%	±1.0%
$3,000 or more	0.2%	±0.7%
Median (dollars)	$1,222	±$22
No rent paid	131	±95

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI), 2019-23[84]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	**9,704**	**±1,150**
Less than 15.0 percent	7.6%	±2.5%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	12.4%	±4.0%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	8.3%	±2.7%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	9.4%	±3.8%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	9.7%	±2.9%
35.0 percent or more	52.7%	±6.5%
Not computed	516	±217

SEX AND AGE, 2019-23[85]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	**40,652**	**±2,895**
Male	46.5%	±3.1%
Female	53.5%	±3.0%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	86.8	±3.2
Under 5 years	6.3%	±1.4%
5 to 9 years	7.3%	±1.6%
10 to 14 years	7.0%	±1.7%
15 to 19 years	6.2%	±1.4%
20 to 24 years	6.4%	±1.7%
25 to 34 years	15.4%	±2.4%
35 to 44 years	15.4%	±2.1%
45 to 54 years	10.1%	±1.5%
55 to 59 years	4.3%	±1.0%
60 to 64 years	5.3%	±1.1%
65 to 74 years	9.3%	±1.3%
75 to 84 years	5.9%	±1.0%
85 years and over	1.1%	±0.4%
Median age (years)	36.0	±0.5
Under 18 years	25.1%	±2.7%
16 years and over	77.8%	±1.7%
18 years and over	74.9%	±1.6%
21 years and over	72.5%	±1.8%
62 years and over	19.7%	±1.7%
65 years and over	16.3%	±1.6%
18 years and over	**30,467**	**±1,984**
Male	46.0%	±3.7%
Female	54.0%	±2.8%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	85.1	±5.2
65 years and over	**6,625**	**±753**
Male	38.9%	±6.0%
Female	61.1%	±5.0%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	63.8	±8.4

RACE ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES, 2019-23[86]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	**40,652**	**±2,895**
White	3.2%	±1.0%
Black or African American	96.4%	±4.1%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.3%	±0.2%
Asian	0.7%	±0.6%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	±0.1%
Some other race	1.6%	±1.2%

HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE, 2019-23[87]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	**40,652**	**±2,895**
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	1.7%	±0.9%
Mexican	0.2%	±0.2%
Puerto Rican	1.1%	±0.9%
Cuban	0.0%	±0.1%
Other Hispanic or Latino	0.4%	±0.3%
Not Hispanic or Latino	98.3%	±3.8%
White alone	2.0%	±0.7%
Black or African American alone	94.4%	±4.3%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.1%	±0.1%
Asian alone	0.2%	±0.3%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	±0.1%
Some other race alone	0.3%	±0.6%
Two or more races	1.2%	±0.7%
Two races including Some other race	0.4%	±0.6%
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	0.8%	±0.4%

CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION, 2019-23[88]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Citizen, 18 and over population	**29,802**	**±1,825**
Male	45.3%	±3.6%
Female	54.7%	±2.4%

Notes

[1]Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001

[2]Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002

[3]Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002

[4]Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002

[5]Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002

[6]Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002

[7]Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002

[8]Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002

[9]Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001

[10]Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001

[11]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002

[12]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002

[13]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002

[14]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009

[15]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009

[16]Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.

[17]Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.

[18]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044

[19]Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001

[20]Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002

[21]Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002

[22]Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002

[23]Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002

[24]Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002

[25]Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002

[26]Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002

[27]Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001

[28]Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001

[29]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002

[30]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002

[31]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002

[32]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009

[33]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009

[34]Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.

[35]Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.

[36]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044

[37]Source: American Community Survey, Tables B09019, B11001, B11002, B11003, B11005, B11007, B11010, B11012

[38]Source: American Community Survey, Table B09019

[39]Source: American Community Survey, Table B12001

[40]Source: American Community Survey, Table B13002

[41]Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning

[42]Source: American Community Survey, Table B10050

[43]Source: American Community Survey, Table B14001

[44]Source: Georgia Department of Education. Data reflect the student's address rather than the location of the school.

[45]Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002

[46]Source: American Community Survey, Table B21001

[47]Source: American Community Survey, Table B18101

[48]Source: American Community Survey, Table B07003

[49]Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002

[50]Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002

[51]Source: American Community Survey, Table B05005

[52]Source: American Community Survey, Table B05006

[53]Source: American Community Survey, Table B16004

[54]Source: American Community Survey, Table B28003

[55]Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001

[56]Source: American Community Survey, Tables B08101, B08301

[57]Source: American Community Survey, Table C24010

[58]Source: American Community Survey, Table B24080

[59]Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.

[60]Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.

[61]Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.

[62]Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.

[63]Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19001 and B19013

[64]Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001

[65]Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19101, B19113, B19127

[66]Source: American Community Survey, Table B20017

[67]Source: American Community Survey, Tables B18135, B27011

[68]Source: American Community Survey, Tables B17001, B17010, B17001B, B17001D, B17001H, and B17001I

[69]Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25002, B25003, B25004

[70]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25024

[71]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25034

[72]Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25017, B25018

[73]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25041

[74]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009

[75]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25038

[76]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044

[77]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25040

[78]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25014

[79]Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25075, B25077

[80]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25081

[81]Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25087 B25088

[82]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091

[83]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25063

[84]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070

[85]Source: American Community Survey, Tables B01001, B01002

[86]Source: American Community Survey, Table C02003

[87]Source: American Community Survey, Tables B03001, B03002

[88]Source: American Community Survey, Table B05003

(X) Denotes an indicator that cannot be calculated.

∗ Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.

† Indicates that statistical significance of change cannot be calculated.