

AE 4361 Assignment 7

$$1) \sin(\theta_h) = \frac{r_E}{r_{sat}}$$

$$\theta_h = \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{r_E}{r_{sat}}\right) = \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{6371}{384400}\right) = 0.9496$$

$$\theta_T = 2\theta_h = \mathbf{1.8993 \text{ degrees}}$$

$$2) G_T = 6289.6 = \mathbf{+37.9862 \text{ dB}}$$

$$3) G_T' = \mathbf{+33.0862 \text{ dB}}$$

$$4) r_{\max} = \mathbf{384,347.2 \text{ km}}$$

$$5) P_R/P_T = 1.068\text{e-}21 = \mathbf{-209.71 \text{ dB}}$$

$$6) P_R = -162.60 \text{ dB} = \mathbf{-132.60 \text{ dBm}}$$

$$7) G_R = +3483.75 = \mathbf{+35.42 \text{ dB}}$$

$$8) E_b = -187.18 \text{ dBJ} = \mathbf{-157.18 \text{ dBmJ}}$$

$$9) N_0 = \mathbf{3.864\text{e-}21 \text{ W/s}} = \mathbf{-174.13 \text{ dBm/Hz}}$$

$$10) E_b/N_0 = \mathbf{16.95 \text{ dB}}$$

The minimum E_b/N_0 for the lowest probability of bit error of 10^{-6} using BPSK is 10.5 dB. As our signal to noise ratio is above that threshold, and keeping a link margin above 3dB, the required link margin is achieved. We could even reduce the transmitted power as our margin is large.

| LRO Link Budget | | |
|------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|
| Transmitted Power, P_T | 40 | W |
| Transmitted Power, P_T | +46.02 | dBm |
| Transmit Antenna Gain, G_T | +37.9862 | dB |
| Cable and Beam loss | -4.90 | dB |
| Path Loss, P_R/P_T | -209.71 | dB |
| Atmosphere Loss | -2.00 | dB |
| Received Power, P_R | -132.60 | dBm |
| Received antenna Gain, G_R | +35.42 | dB |
| Required CTR, bps | 60 | dBhz |
| Energy per bit, E_b | -157.18 | dBmJ |
| System Noise, N_0 | -174.13 | dB/hz |
| Achieved E_B/N_0 | +16.95 | dB |
| Required E_B/N_0 | +10.50 | dB |
| Required Link Margin | +6.45 | >+3.00 dB |