## 下作业十二

Noflowerzzk

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## P275 T1

(3) 原式 =

$$\int_0^{2\pi} -(\cos t + \sin t)\sin t - (\cos t - \sin t)\cos t dt$$

(7) 代入  $y = x \tan \alpha$  有原式 =

$$(1 - \tan \alpha) \int_{L} x dz - z dx$$
$$= 2\pi(\cos \alpha - \sin \alpha)$$

## P275 T2

证明.

$$\begin{split} \left| \int_{L} P(x,y) \mathrm{d}x + Q(x,y) \mathrm{d}y \right| &\leq \int_{L} \left| P(x,y) \cos \alpha + Q(x,y) \cos \beta \right| \mathrm{d}s \\ &\leq \int_{L} \sqrt{P^{2}(x,y) + Q^{2}(x,y)} \mathrm{d}s \\ &\leq MC \end{split}$$

## P289 T2

(3)

$$S = \frac{1}{2} \int_{L} x dy - y dx = \frac{a^{2}}{2} \int_{0}^{2\pi} (2 - t \sin t - 2 \cos t) dt = 3\pi a^{2}$$