

作业九

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P201 T1

(1) $L(x, y, \lambda) = xy - \lambda(x + y - 1)$, 求导得驻点为 $\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}\right)$ 又 $xy \leq \frac{1}{4}$ 得其最大值为 $\frac{1}{4}$

(2) $L(x, y, z, \lambda) = x - 2y - 2z - \lambda(x^2 + y^2 + z^2 - 1)$. 求导得 $(x, y, z) = \pm\left(\frac{1}{3}, -\frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3}\right)$. $f_{\max}(x) = 3, f_{\min}(x) = -3$.

(3)

$$L(x, y, z, \lambda, \mu) = \frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} + \frac{z^2}{c^2} - \lambda(x^2 + y^2 + z^2) - \mu(Ax + By + Cz)$$

计算得 f 的最大值和最小值为 $\lambda^2 + \left(\frac{A^2 - 1}{a^2} + \frac{B^2 - 1}{b^2} + \frac{C^2 - 1}{c^2}\right)\lambda + \left(\frac{A^2}{b^2c^2} + \frac{B^2}{a^2c^2} + \frac{C^2}{a^2b^2}\right) = 0$ 的两个根

P201 T8

$L(x, y, \lambda) = \frac{1}{2}(x^4 + y^4) - \lambda(x + y - a)$ 得 f 的最小值为 $f\left(\frac{a}{2}, \frac{a}{2}\right) = \frac{1}{16}a^4$, 也即 $\frac{x^4 + y^4}{2} \geq \left(\frac{x + y}{2}\right)^4$

P201 T9

$L(x, y, z, \lambda) = \ln x + 2\ln y + 3\ln z + \lambda(x^2 + y^2 + z^2 - 6R^2)$ 得驻点 $x^2 = R^2, y^2 = 2R^2, z^2 = 3R^2$, 代入得最大值为 $\ln(6\sqrt{3}R^6)$, 也即 $ab^2c^3 \leq 108\left(\frac{a+b+c}{6}\right)^2$

P201 T10

(1) 同理求偏导数有 $x^k = \frac{a}{a+b+c}, y^k = \frac{b}{a+b+c}, z^k = \frac{c}{a+b+c}$, 唯一驻点为最大值, 因此最大值为 $\left(\frac{a^a b^b c^c}{(a+b+c)^{a+b+c}}\right)^{\frac{1}{k}}$

(2) $x = \frac{u}{u+w+v}$, 同理得 y, z . 由 (1) 有 $\left(\frac{u}{a}\right)^a \left(\frac{v}{b}\right)^b \left(\frac{w}{c}\right)^c \leq \left(\frac{u+v+w}{a+b+c}\right)^{a+b+c}$.

P201 T11

取 $L(x, y, \lambda) = (x-1)^2 + y^2 - \lambda \left(\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} \right)$ 同理求偏导得 $a = \frac{3\sqrt{2}}{2}, b = \frac{\sqrt{6}}{2}$ 是满足题目条件.

P201 T13

显然 $f(x)$ 没有驻点. $L(x_1, \dots, x_n, \lambda) = f(x_1, \dots, x_n) - \lambda(x_1^2 + \dots + x_n^2 - 1)$ 有 $x_k = \frac{a_k}{2\lambda}$ 故

$$f_{\max} = \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n a_i^2}, f_{\min} = -\sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n a_i^2}$$